

AMENDMENT NO. \_\_\_\_\_ Calendar No. \_\_\_\_\_

Purpose: In the nature of a substitute.

**IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES—116th Cong., 1st Sess.**

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend title 23, United States Code, to authorize funds for Federal-aid highways and highway safety construction programs, and for other purposes.

Referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_ and ordered to be printed

Ordered to lie on the table and to be printed

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE intended to be proposed by \_\_\_\_\_

Viz:

1 Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the following:  
2

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the  
5 “America’s Transportation Infrastructure Act of 2019”.

6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for  
7 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
- Sec. 2. Definitions.
- Sec. 3. Effective date.

TITLE I—FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAYS

Subtitle A—Authorizations and Programs

- Sec. 1101. Authorization of appropriations.
- Sec. 1102. Obligation ceiling.

- Sec. 1103. Definitions.
- Sec. 1104. Apportionment.
- Sec. 1105. National highway performance program.
- Sec. 1106. Emergency relief.
- Sec. 1107. Federal share payable.
- Sec. 1108. Railway-highway grade crossings.
- Sec. 1109. Surface transportation block grant program.
- Sec. 1110. Nationally significant freight and highway projects.
- Sec. 1111. Highway safety improvement program.
- Sec. 1112. Federal lands transportation program.
- Sec. 1113. Federal lands access program.
- Sec. 1114. National highway freight program.
- Sec. 1115. Congestion mitigation and air quality improvement program.
- Sec. 1116. National scenic byways program.
- Sec. 1117. Alaska Highway.
- Sec. 1118. Toll roads, bridges, tunnels, and ferries.
- Sec. 1119. Bridge investment program.
- Sec. 1120. Safe routes to school program.
- Sec. 1121. Highway use tax evasion projects.
- Sec. 1122. Construction of ferry boats and ferry terminal facilities.
- Sec. 1123. Balance exchanges for infrastructure program.
- Sec. 1124. Safety incentive programs.
- Sec. 1125. Wildlife crossing safety.
- Sec. 1126. Consolidation of programs.
- Sec. 1127. State freight advisory committees.
- Sec. 1128. Territorial and Puerto Rico highway program.
- Sec. 1129. Nationally significant Federal lands and Tribal projects program.
- Sec. 1130. Tribal high priority projects program.

#### Subtitle B—Planning and Performance Management

- Sec. 1201. Transportation planning.
- Sec. 1202. Fiscal constraint on long-range transportation plans.
- Sec. 1203. State human capital plans.
- Sec. 1204. Accessibility data pilot program.
- Sec. 1205. Prioritization process pilot program.
- Sec. 1206. Exemptions for low population density states.
- Sec. 1207. Travel demand data and modeling.
- Sec. 1208. Increasing safe and accessible transportation options.

#### Subtitle C—Project Delivery and Process Improvement

- Sec. 1301. Efficient environmental reviews for project decisionmaking and One Federal Decision.
- Sec. 1302. Work zone process reviews.
- Sec. 1303. Transportation management plans.
- Sec. 1304. Intelligent transportation systems.
- Sec. 1305. Alternative contracting methods.
- Sec. 1306. Flexibility for projects.
- Sec. 1307. Improved Federal-State stewardship and oversight agreements.
- Sec. 1308. Geomatic data.
- Sec. 1309. Evaluation of projects within an operational right-of-way.
- Sec. 1310. Department of Transportation reports.
- Sec. 1311. Preliminary engineering.

#### Subtitle D—Climate Change

## 3

- Sec. 1401. Grants for charging and fueling infrastructure to modernize and re-connect America for the 21st century.
- Sec. 1402. Reduction of truck emissions at port facilities.
- Sec. 1403. Carbon reduction incentive programs.
- Sec. 1404. Congestion relief program.
- Sec. 1405. Freight plans.
- Sec. 1406. Utilizing significant emissions with innovative technologies.
- Sec. 1407. Promoting Resilient Operations for Transformative, Efficient, and Cost-saving Transportation (PROTECT) grant program.
- Sec. 1408. Diesel emissions reduction.

Subtitle E—Miscellaneous

- Sec. 1501. Additional deposits into Highway Trust Fund.
- Sec. 1502. Stopping threats on pedestrians.
- Sec. 1503. Transfer and sale of toll credits.
- Sec. 1504. Forest Service Legacy Roads and Trails Remediation Program.
- Sec. 1505. Disaster relief mobilization pilot program.
- Sec. 1506. Appalachian regional development.
- Sec. 1507. Requirements for transportation projects carried out through public-private partnerships.
- Sec. 1508. Community connectivity pilot program.
- Sec. 1509. Repeal of rescission.
- Sec. 1510. Federal interagency working group for conversion of federal fleet to hybrid-electric vehicles, electric vehicles, and alternative fueled vehicles.
- Sec. 1511. Cybersecurity tool; cyber coordinator.
- Sec. 1512. Study on most effective upgrades to roadway infrastructure.
- Sec. 1513. Study on vehicle-to-infrastructure communication technology.
- Sec. 1514. Nonhighway recreational fuel study.
- Sec. 1515. Buy America.
- Sec. 1516. Report on data-driven infrastructure traffic safety improvements.
- Sec. 1517. High priority corridors on the National Highway System.
- Sec. 1518. Interstate weight limits.
- Sec. 1519. Interstate exemption.
- Sec. 1520. Report on air quality improvements.
- Sec. 1521. Roadside highway safety hardware.
- Sec. 1522. Permeable pavements study.
- Sec. 1523. Emergency relief projects.
- Sec. 1524. Certain gathering lines located on Federal land and Indian land.
- Sec. 1525. Sense of Senate relating to offsets.
- Sec. 1526. Study on stormwater best management practices.
- Sec. 1527. Stormwater best management practices reports.
- Sec. 1528. Invasive plant elimination program.
- Sec. 1529. Over-the-road bus tolling equity.
- Sec. 1530. Bridge terminology.
- Sec. 1531. Technical corrections.

TITLE II—TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE FINANCE AND  
INNOVATION

- Sec. 2001. Transportation Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act of 1998 amendments.

TITLE III—RESEARCH, TECHNOLOGY, AND EDUCATION

- Sec. 3001. Surface transportation system funding alternatives.
- Sec. 3002. Performance management data support program.
- Sec. 3003. Data integration pilot program.
- Sec. 3004. Emerging technology research pilot program.
- Sec. 3005. Research and technology development and deployment.
- Sec. 3006. Workforce development, training, and education.
- Sec. 3007. Wildlife-vehicle collision research.

#### TITLE IV—INDIAN AFFAIRS

- Sec. 4001. Definition of Secretary.
- Sec. 4002. Environmental reviews for certain tribal transportation facilities.
- Sec. 4003. Programmatic agreements for tribal categorical exclusions.
- Sec. 4004. Use of certain tribal transportation funds.
- Sec. 4005. Bureau of Indian Affairs road maintenance program.
- Sec. 4006. Study of road maintenance on Indian land.
- Sec. 4007. Maintenance of certain Indian reservation roads.
- Sec. 4008. Tribal transportation safety needs.
- Sec. 4009. Office of Tribal Government Affairs.

#### 1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

2 In this Act:

3 (1) DEPARTMENT.—The term “Department”  
4 means the Department of Transportation.

5 (2) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
6 the Secretary of Transportation.

#### 7 **SEC. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

8 This Act and the amendments made by this Act take  
9 effect on October 1, 2020.

## 10 **TITLE I—FEDERAL-AID**

### 11 **HIGHWAYS**

#### 12 **Subtitle A—Authorizations and**

#### 13 **Programs**

#### 14 **SEC. 1101. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—The following amounts are au-  
16 thorized to be appropriated out of the Highway Trust  
17 Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account):

1           (1) FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY PROGRAM.—For  
2 the national highway performance program under  
3 section 119 of title 23, United States Code, the sur-  
4 face transportation block grant program under sec-  
5 tion 133 of that title, the highway safety improve-  
6 ment program under section 148 of that title, the  
7 congestion mitigation and air quality improvement  
8 program under section 149 of that title, the national  
9 highway freight program under section 167 of that  
10 title, and to carry out section 134 of that title—

11                   (A) \$47,855,749,000 for fiscal year 2021;

12                   (B) \$48,829,248,000 for fiscal year 2022;

13                   (C) \$49,849,443,000 for fiscal year 2023;

14                   (D) \$50,914,302,000 for fiscal year 2024;

15           and

16                   (E) \$51,979,162,000 for fiscal year 2025.

17           (2) TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE FI-  
18 NANCE AND INNOVATION PROGRAM.—For credit as-  
19 sistance under the transportation infrastructure fi-  
20 nance and innovation program under chapter 6 of  
21 title 23, United States Code, \$300,000,000 for each  
22 of fiscal years 2021 through 2025.

23           (3) FEDERAL LANDS AND TRIBAL TRANSPOR-  
24 TATION PROGRAMS.—

1 (A) TRIBAL TRANSPORTATION PRO-  
2 GRAM.—For the tribal transportation program  
3 under section 202 of title 23, United States  
4 Code—

5 (i) \$565,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;

6 (ii) \$580,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;

7 (iii) \$595,000,000 for fiscal year  
8 2023;

9 (iv) \$610,000,000 for fiscal year  
10 2024; and

11 (v) \$625,000,000 for fiscal year 2025.

12 (B) FEDERAL LANDS TRANSPORTATION  
13 PROGRAM.—

14 (i) IN GENERAL.—For the Federal  
15 lands transportation program under sec-  
16 tion 203 of title 23, United States Code—

17 (I) \$413,000,000 for fiscal year  
18 2021;

19 (II) \$423,000,000 for fiscal year  
20 2022;

21 (III) \$433,000,000 for fiscal year  
22 2023;

23 (IV) \$443,000,000 for fiscal year  
24 2024; and

1 (V) \$453,000,000 for fiscal year  
2 2025.

3 (ii) ALLOCATION.—Of the amount  
4 made available for a fiscal year under  
5 clause (i)—

6 (I) the amount for the National  
7 Park Service is—

8 (aa) \$330,000,000 for fiscal  
9 year 2021;

10 (bb) \$338,000,000 for fiscal  
11 year 2022;

12 (cc) \$346,000,000 for fiscal  
13 year 2023;

14 (dd) \$354,000,000 for fiscal  
15 year 2024; and

16 (ee) \$362,000,000 for fiscal  
17 year 2025;

18 (II) the amount for the United  
19 States Fish and Wildlife Service is  
20 \$33,000,000 for each of fiscal years  
21 2021 through 2025; and

22 (III) the amount for the Forest  
23 Service is—

24 (aa) \$22,000,000 for fiscal  
25 year 2021;

1 (bb) \$23,000,000 for fiscal  
2 year 2022;

3 (cc) \$24,000,000 for fiscal  
4 year 2023;

5 (dd) \$25,000,000 for fiscal  
6 year 2024; and

7 (ee) \$26,000,000 for fiscal  
8 year 2025.

9 (C) FEDERAL LANDS ACCESS PROGRAM.—  
10 For the Federal lands access program under  
11 section 204 of title 23, United States Code—

12 (i) \$280,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;

13 (ii) \$285,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;

14 (iii) \$290,000,000 for fiscal year  
15 2023;

16 (iv) \$295,000,000 for fiscal year  
17 2024; and

18 (v) \$300,000,000 for fiscal year 2025.

19 (4) TERRITORIAL AND PUERTO RICO HIGHWAY  
20 PROGRAM.—For the territorial and Puerto Rico  
21 highway program under section 165 of title 23,  
22 United States Code—

23 (A) \$204,500,000 for fiscal year 2021;

24 (B) \$208,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;

25 (C) \$212,000,000 for fiscal year 2023;

1 (D) \$216,000,000 for fiscal year 2024;

2 and

3 (E) \$221,500,000 for fiscal year 2025.

4 (5) NATIONALLY SIGNIFICANT FREIGHT AND  
5 HIGHWAY PROJECTS.—For nationally significant  
6 freight and highway projects under section 117 of  
7 title 23, United States Code—

8 (A) \$1,050,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;

9 (B) \$1,075,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;

10 (C) \$1,100,000,000 for fiscal year 2023;

11 (D) \$1,125,000,000 for fiscal year 2024;

12 and

13 (E) \$1,150,000,000 for fiscal year 2025.

14 (b) OTHER PROGRAMS.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—The following amounts are  
16 authorized to be appropriated out of the Highway  
17 Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account):

18 (A) BRIDGE INVESTMENT PROGRAM.—To  
19 carry out the bridge investment program under  
20 section 124 of title 23, United States Code—

21 (i) \$600,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;

22 (ii) \$640,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;

23 (iii) \$650,000,000 for fiscal year  
24 2023;

1 (iv) \$675,000,000 for fiscal year  
2 2024; and

3 (v) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2025.

4 (B) CONGESTION RELIEF PROGRAM.—To  
5 carry out the congestion relief program under  
6 section 129(d) of title 23, United States Code,  
7 \$40,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021  
8 through 2025.

9 (C) CHARGING AND FUELING INFRASTRUC-  
10 TURE GRANTS.—To carry out section 151(f) of  
11 title 23, United States Code—

12 (i) \$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;

13 (ii) \$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;

14 (iii) \$200,000,000 for fiscal year  
15 2023;

16 (iv) \$300,000,000 for fiscal year  
17 2024; and

18 (v) \$300,000,000 for fiscal year 2025.

19 (D) FORMULA SAFETY INCENTIVE PRO-  
20 GRAM.—To carry out the formula safety incen-  
21 tive program under section 172 of title 23,  
22 United States Code, \$500,000,000 for each of  
23 fiscal years 2021 through 2025.

24 (E) FATALITY REDUCTION PERFORMANCE  
25 PROGRAM.—To carry out the fatality reduction

1 performance program under section 173 of title  
2 23, United States Code, \$100,000,000 for each  
3 of fiscal years 2021 through 2025.

4 (F) FORMULA CARBON REDUCTION INCEN-  
5 TIVE PROGRAM.—To carry out the formula car-  
6 bon reduction incentive program under section  
7 177 of title 23, United States Code,  
8 \$600,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021  
9 through 2025.

10 (G) CARBON REDUCTION PERFORMANCE  
11 PROGRAM.—To carry out the carbon reduction  
12 performance program under section 178 of title  
13 23, United States Code, \$100,000,000 for each  
14 of fiscal years 2021 through 2025.

15 (H) PROTECT GRANTS.—To carry out  
16 the PROTECT grant program under section  
17 179 of title 23, United States Code, for each of  
18 fiscal years 2021 through 2025—

19 (i) \$786,000,000 for formula awards  
20 to States under subsection (c) of that sec-  
21 tion; and

22 (ii) \$200,000,000 for competitive  
23 grants under subsection (d) of that section,  
24 of which not less than \$20,000,000 shall

1 be for planning grants under paragraph  
2 (3) of that subsection.

3 (I) REDUCTION OF TRUCK EMISSIONS AT  
4 PORT FACILITIES.—

5 (i) IN GENERAL.—To carry out the  
6 reduction of truck emissions at port facili-  
7 ties under section 1402—

8 (I) \$60,000,000 for fiscal year  
9 2021;

10 (II) \$70,000,000 for fiscal year  
11 2022;

12 (III) \$70,000,000 for fiscal year  
13 2023;

14 (IV) \$80,000,000 for fiscal year  
15 2024; and

16 (V) \$90,000,000 for fiscal year  
17 2025.

18 (ii) TREATMENT.—Amounts made  
19 available under clause (i) shall be available  
20 for obligation in the same manner as if  
21 those amounts were apportioned under  
22 chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code.

23 (J) NATIONALLY SIGNIFICANT FEDERAL  
24 LANDS AND TRIBAL PROJECTS.—

1 (i) IN GENERAL.—To carry out the  
2 nationally significant Federal lands and  
3 tribal projects program under section 1123  
4 of the FAST Act (23 U.S.C. 201 note;  
5 Public Law 114–94), \$50,000,000 for each  
6 of fiscal years 2021 through 2025.

7 (ii) TREATMENT.—Amounts made  
8 available under clause (i) shall be available  
9 for obligation in the same manner as if  
10 those amounts were apportioned under  
11 chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code.

12 (2) GENERAL FUND.—

13 (A) BRIDGE INVESTMENT PROGRAM.—

14 (i) IN GENERAL.—In addition to  
15 amounts made available under paragraph  
16 (1)(A), there are authorized to be appro-  
17 priated to carry out the bridge investment  
18 program under section 124 of title 23,  
19 United States Code—

20 (I) \$600,000,000 for fiscal year  
21 2021;

22 (II) \$640,000,000 for fiscal year  
23 2022;

24 (III) \$650,000,000 for fiscal year  
25 2023;

1 (IV) \$675,000,000 for fiscal year  
2 2024; and

3 (V) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year  
4 2025.

5 (ii) ALLOCATION.—Amounts made  
6 available under clause (i) shall be allocated  
7 in the same manner as if made available  
8 under paragraph (1)(A).

9 (B) NATIONALLY SIGNIFICANT FEDERAL  
10 LANDS AND TRIBAL PROJECTS PROGRAM.—In  
11 addition to amounts made available under para-  
12 graph (1)(J), there is authorized to be appro-  
13 priated to carry out section 1123 of the FAST  
14 Act (23 U.S.C. 201 note; Public Law 114–94)  
15 \$300,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021  
16 through 2025.

17 (c) RESEARCH, TECHNOLOGY, AND EDUCATION AU-  
18 THORIZATIONS.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—The following amounts are  
20 authorized to be appropriated out of the Highway  
21 Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account):

22 (A) HIGHWAY RESEARCH AND DEVELOP-  
23 MENT PROGRAM.—To carry out section 503(b)  
24 of title 23, United States Code, \$153,431,378  
25 for each of fiscal years 2021 through 2025.

1 (B) TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION DE-  
2 PLOYMENT PROGRAM.—To carry out section  
3 503(c) of title 23, United States Code,  
4 \$135,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021  
5 through 2025.

6 (C) TRAINING AND EDUCATION.—To carry  
7 out section 504 of title 23, United States  
8 Code—

9 (i) \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;

10 (ii) \$26,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;

11 (iii) \$27,000,000 for fiscal year 2023;

12 (iv) \$27,000,000 for fiscal year 2024;

13 and

14 (v) \$27,000,000 for fiscal year 2025.

15 (D) INTELLIGENT TRANSPORTATION SYS-  
16 TEMS PROGRAM.—To carry out sections 512  
17 through 518 of title 23, United States Code,  
18 \$110,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021  
19 through 2025.

20 (E) UNIVERSITY TRANSPORTATION CEN-  
21 TERS PROGRAM.—To carry out section 5505 of  
22 title 49, United States Code—

23 (i) \$82,500,000 for fiscal year 2021;

24 (ii) \$84,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;

25 (iii) \$85,500,000 for fiscal year 2023;

1 (iv) \$87,000,000 for fiscal year 2024;

2 and

3 (v) \$88,500,000 for fiscal year 2025.

4 (F) BUREAU OF TRANSPORTATION STATIS-  
5 TICS.—To carry out chapter 63 of title 49,  
6 United States Code, \$26,000,000 for each of  
7 fiscal years 2021 through 2025.

8 (2) ADMINISTRATION.—The Federal Highway  
9 Administration shall—

10 (A) administer the programs described in  
11 subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C) of paragraph  
12 (1); and

13 (B) in consultation with relevant modal ad-  
14 ministrations, administer the programs de-  
15 scribed in paragraph (1)(D).

16 (3) APPLICABILITY OF TITLE 23, UNITED  
17 STATES CODE.—Amounts authorized to be appro-  
18 priated by paragraph (1) shall—

19 (A) be available for obligation in the same  
20 manner as if those funds were apportioned  
21 under chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code,  
22 except that the Federal share of the cost of a  
23 project or activity carried out using those funds  
24 shall be 80 percent, unless otherwise expressly  
25 provided by this Act (including the amendments

1 by this Act) or otherwise determined by the  
2 Secretary; and

3 (B) remain available until expended and  
4 not be transferable, except as otherwise pro-  
5 vided by this Act.

6 (d) PILOT PROGRAMS.—The following amounts are  
7 authorized to be appropriated out of the Highway Trust  
8 Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account):

9 (1) WILDLIFE CROSSINGS PILOT PROGRAM.—  
10 For the wildlife crossings pilot program under sec-  
11 tion 174 of title 23, United States Code—

12 (A) \$55,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;  
13 (B) \$60,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;  
14 (C) \$45,000,000 for fiscal year 2023;  
15 (D) \$45,000,000 for fiscal year 2024; and  
16 (E) \$45,000,000 for fiscal year 2025.

17 (2) PRIORITIZATION PROCESS PILOT PRO-  
18 GRAM.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—For the prioritization  
20 process pilot program under section 1205,  
21 \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021  
22 through 2025.

23 (B) TREATMENT.—Amounts made avail-  
24 able under subparagraph (A) shall be available  
25 for obligation in the same manner as if those

1 amounts were apportioned under chapter 1 of  
2 title 23, United States Code.

3 (3) DISASTER RELIEF MOBILIZATION PILOT  
4 PROGRAM.—

5 (A) IN GENERAL.—For the disaster relief  
6 mobilization pilot program under section 1505,  
7 \$1,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021  
8 through 2025.

9 (B) TREATMENT.—Amounts made avail-  
10 able under subparagraph (A) shall be available  
11 for obligation in the same manner as if those  
12 amounts were apportioned under chapter 1 of  
13 title 23, United States Code, except that those  
14 amounts shall remain available until expended.

15 (4) COMMUNITY CONNECTIVITY PILOT PRO-  
16 GRAM.—

17 (A) PLANNING GRANTS.—For planning  
18 grants under the community connectivity pilot  
19 program under section 1508(c)—

20 (i) \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;

21 (ii) \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;

22 (iii) \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2023;

23 (iv) \$2,500,000 for fiscal year 2024;

24 and

25 (v) \$2,500,000 for fiscal year 2025.

1 (B) CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION GRANTS.—

2 For capital construction grants under the com-  
3 munity connectivity pilot program under section  
4 1508(d), \$14,000,000 for each of fiscal years  
5 2021 through 2025.

6 (C) TREATMENT.—Amounts made avail-  
7 able under subparagraph (A) or (B) shall be  
8 available for obligation in the same manner as  
9 if those amounts were apportioned under chap-  
10 ter 1 of title 23, United States Code, except  
11 that those amounts shall remain available until  
12 expended.

13 (5) OPEN CHALLENGE AND RESEARCH INITIA-  
14 TIVE PILOT PROGRAM.—

15 (A) IN GENERAL.—For the open challenge  
16 and research proposal pilot program under sec-  
17 tion 3005(e), \$15,000,000 for each of fiscal  
18 years 2021 through 2025.

19 (B) TREATMENT.—Amounts made avail-  
20 able under subparagraph (A) shall be available  
21 for obligation and administered as if appor-  
22 tioned under chapter 1 of title 23, United  
23 States Code.

24 (e) DISADVANTAGED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES.—

25 (1) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—

1           (A) while significant progress has occurred  
2           due to the establishment of the disadvantaged  
3           business enterprise program, discrimination and  
4           related barriers continue to pose significant ob-  
5           stacles for minority- and women-owned busi-  
6           nesses seeking to do business in Federally as-  
7           sisted surface transportation markets across the  
8           United States;

9           (B) the continuing barriers described in  
10          subparagraph (A) merit the continuation of the  
11          disadvantaged business enterprise program;

12          (C) Congress has received and reviewed  
13          testimony and documentation of race and gen-  
14          der discrimination from numerous sources, in-  
15          cluding congressional hearings and roundtables,  
16          scientific reports, reports issued by public and  
17          private agencies, news stories, reports of dis-  
18          crimination by organizations and individuals,  
19          and discrimination lawsuits, which show that  
20          race- and gender-neutral efforts alone are insuf-  
21          ficient to address the problem;

22          (D) the testimony and documentation de-  
23          scribed in subparagraph (C) demonstrate that  
24          discrimination across the United States poses a  
25          barrier to full and fair participation in surface

1 transportation-related businesses of women  
2 business owners and minority business owners  
3 and has impacted firm development and many  
4 aspects of surface transportation-related busi-  
5 ness in the public and private markets; and

6 (E) the testimony and documentation de-  
7 scribed in subparagraph (C) provide a strong  
8 basis that there is a compelling need for the  
9 continuation of the disadvantaged business en-  
10 terprise program to address race and gender  
11 discrimination in surface transportation-related  
12 business.

13 (2) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

14 (A) SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN.—

15 (i) IN GENERAL.—The term “small  
16 business concern” means a small business  
17 concern (as the term is used in section 3  
18 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.  
19 632)).

20 (ii) EXCLUSIONS.—The term “small  
21 business concern” does not include any  
22 concern or group of concerns controlled by  
23 the same socially and economically dis-  
24 advantaged individual or individuals that  
25 have average annual gross receipts during

1           the preceding 3 fiscal years in excess of  
2           \$25,790,000, as adjusted annually by the  
3           Secretary for inflation.

4           (B) SOCIALLY AND ECONOMICALLY DIS-  
5           ADVANTAGED INDIVIDUALS.—The term “so-  
6           cially and economically disadvantaged individ-  
7           uals” has the meaning given the term in section  
8           8(d) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.  
9           637(d)) and relevant subcontracting regulations  
10          issued pursuant to that Act, except that women  
11          shall be presumed to be socially and economi-  
12          cally disadvantaged individuals for purposes of  
13          this subsection.

14          (3) AMOUNTS FOR SMALL BUSINESS CON-  
15          CERNS.—Except to the extent that the Secretary de-  
16          termines otherwise, not less than 10 percent of the  
17          amounts made available for any program under this  
18          Act and section 403 of title 23, United States Code,  
19          shall be expended through small business concerns  
20          owned and controlled by socially and economically  
21          disadvantaged individuals.

22          (4) ANNUAL LISTING OF DISADVANTAGED BUSI-  
23          NESS ENTERPRISES.—Each State shall annually—

24                 (A) survey and compile a list of the small  
25                 business concerns referred to in paragraph (3)

1 in the State, including the location of the small  
2 business concerns in the State; and

3 (B) notify the Secretary, in writing, of the  
4 percentage of the small business concerns that  
5 are controlled by—

6 (i) women;

7 (ii) socially and economically dis-  
8 advantaged individuals (other than  
9 women); and

10 (iii) individuals who are women and  
11 are otherwise socially and economically dis-  
12 advantaged individuals.

13 (5) UNIFORM CERTIFICATION.—

14 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall es-  
15 tablish minimum uniform criteria for use by  
16 State governments in certifying whether a con-  
17 cern qualifies as a small business concern for  
18 the purpose of this subsection.

19 (B) INCLUSIONS.—The minimum uniform  
20 criteria established under subparagraph (A)  
21 shall include, with respect to a potential small  
22 business concern—

23 (i) on-site visits;

24 (ii) personal interviews with personnel;

25 (iii) issuance or inspection of licenses;

- 1 (iv) analyses of stock ownership;  
2 (v) listings of equipment;  
3 (vi) analyses of bonding capacity;  
4 (vii) listings of work completed;  
5 (viii) examination of the resumes of  
6 principal owners;  
7 (ix) analyses of financial capacity; and  
8 (x) analyses of the type of work pre-  
9 ferred.

10 (6) REPORTING.—The Secretary shall establish  
11 minimum requirements for use by State govern-  
12 ments in reporting to the Secretary—

13 (A) information concerning disadvantaged  
14 business enterprise awards, commitments, and  
15 achievements; and

16 (B) such other information as the Sec-  
17 retary determines to be appropriate for the  
18 proper monitoring of the disadvantaged busi-  
19 ness enterprise program.

20 (7) COMPLIANCE WITH COURT ORDERS.—Noth-  
21 ing in this subsection limits the eligibility of an indi-  
22 vidual or entity to receive funds made available  
23 under this Act and section 403 of title 23, United  
24 States Code, if the entity or person is prevented, in  
25 whole or in part, from complying with paragraph (3)

1       because a Federal court issues a final order in which  
2       the court finds that a requirement or the implemen-  
3       tation of paragraph (3) is unconstitutional.

4               (8) SENSE OF CONGRESS ON PROMPT PAYMENT  
5       OF DBE SUBCONTRACTORS.—It is the sense of Con-  
6       gress that—

7               (A) the Secretary should take additional  
8       steps to ensure that recipients comply with sec-  
9       tion 26.29 of title 49, Code of Federal Regula-  
10      tions (the disadvantaged business enterprises  
11      prompt payment rule), or any corresponding  
12      regulation, in awarding Federally funded trans-  
13      portation contracts under laws and regulations  
14      administered by the Secretary; and

15              (B) such additional steps should include  
16      increasing the ability of the Department to  
17      track and keep records of complaints and to  
18      make that information publicly available.

19   **SEC. 1102. OBLIGATION CEILING.**

20              (a) GENERAL LIMITATION.—Subject to subsection  
21   (e), and notwithstanding any other provision of law, the  
22   obligations for Federal-aid highway and highway safety  
23   construction programs shall not exceed—

24              (1) \$54,388,462,378 for fiscal year 2021;

25              (2) \$55,483,447,378 for fiscal year 2022;

1 (3) \$56,666,082,378 for fiscal year 2023;

2 (4) \$57,930,317,378 for fiscal year 2024; and

3 (5) \$59,103,552,378 for fiscal year 2025.

4 (b) EXCEPTIONS.—The limitations under subsection  
5 (a) shall not apply to obligations under or for—

6 (1) section 125 of title 23, United States Code;

7 (2) section 147 of the Surface Transportation  
8 Assistance Act of 1978 (23 U.S.C. 144 note; 92  
9 Stat. 2714);

10 (3) section 9 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act  
11 of 1981 (95 Stat. 1701);

12 (4) subsections (b) and (j) of section 131 of the  
13 Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 (96  
14 Stat. 2119);

15 (5) subsections (b) and (c) of section 149 of the  
16 Surface Transportation and Uniform Relocation As-  
17 sistance Act of 1987 (101 Stat. 198);

18 (6) sections 1103 through 1108 of the Inter-  
19 modal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of  
20 1991 (105 Stat. 2027);

21 (7) section 157 of title 23, United States Code  
22 (as in effect on June 8, 1998);

23 (8) section 105 of title 23, United States Code  
24 (as in effect for fiscal years 1998 through 2004, but

1       only in an amount equal to \$639,000,000 for each  
2       of those fiscal years);

3           (9) Federal-aid highway programs for which ob-  
4       ligation authority was made available under the  
5       Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century  
6       (112 Stat. 107) or subsequent Acts for multiple  
7       years or to remain available until expended, but only  
8       to the extent that the obligation authority has not  
9       lapsed or been used;

10          (10) section 105 of title 23, United States Code  
11       (as in effect for fiscal years 2005 through 2012, but  
12       only in an amount equal to \$639,000,000 for each  
13       of those fiscal years);

14          (11) section 1603 of SAFETEA-LU (23  
15       U.S.C. 118 note; 119 Stat. 1248), to the extent that  
16       funds obligated in accordance with that section were  
17       not subject to a limitation on obligations at the time  
18       at which the funds were initially made available for  
19       obligation;

20          (12) section 119 of title 23, United States Code  
21       (as in effect for fiscal years 2013 through 2015, but  
22       only in an amount equal to \$639,000,000 for each  
23       of those fiscal years);

24          (13) section 119 of title 23, United States Code  
25       (as in effect for fiscal years 2016 through 2020, but

1       only in an amount equal to \$639,000,000 for each  
2       of those fiscal years); and

3               (14) section 119 of title 23, United States Code  
4       (but, for fiscal years 2021 through 2025, only in an  
5       amount equal to \$639,000,000 for each of those fis-  
6       cal years).

7       (c) DISTRIBUTION OF OBLIGATION AUTHORITY.—  
8       For each of fiscal years 2021 through 2025, the Sec-  
9       retary—

10               (1) shall not distribute obligation authority pro-  
11       vided by subsection (a) for the fiscal year for—

12               (A) amounts authorized for administrative  
13       expenses and programs by section 104(a) of  
14       title 23, United States Code; and

15               (B) amounts authorized for the Bureau of  
16       Transportation Statistics;

17               (2) shall not distribute an amount of obligation  
18       authority provided by subsection (a) that is equal to  
19       the unobligated balance of amounts—

20               (A) made available from the Highway  
21       Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Ac-  
22       count) for Federal-aid highway and highway  
23       safety construction programs for previous fiscal  
24       years the funds for which are allocated by the  
25       Secretary (or apportioned by the Secretary

1 under section 172, 177, 179(c), 202, or 204 of  
2 title 23, United States Code); and

3 (B) for which obligation authority was pro-  
4 vided in a previous fiscal year;

5 (3) shall determine the proportion that—

6 (A) the obligation authority provided by  
7 subsection (a) for the fiscal year, less the aggre-  
8 gate of amounts not distributed under para-  
9 graphs (1) and (2) of this subsection; bears to

10 (B) the total of the sums authorized to be  
11 appropriated for the Federal-aid highway and  
12 highway safety construction programs (other  
13 than sums authorized to be appropriated for  
14 provisions of law described in paragraphs (1)  
15 through (13) of subsection (b) and sums au-  
16 thorized to be appropriated for section 119 of  
17 title 23, United States Code, equal to the  
18 amount referred to in subsection (b)(14) for the  
19 fiscal year), less the aggregate of the amounts  
20 not distributed under paragraphs (1) and (2) of  
21 this subsection;

22 (4) shall distribute the obligation authority pro-  
23 vided by subsection (a), less the aggregate amounts  
24 not distributed under paragraphs (1) and (2), for  
25 each of the programs (other than programs to which

1 paragraph (1) applies) that are allocated by the Sec-  
2 retary under this Act and title 23, United States  
3 Code, or apportioned by the Secretary under section  
4 172, 177, 179(c), 202, or 204 of that title, by multi-  
5 plying—

6 (A) the proportion determined under para-  
7 graph (3); by

8 (B) the amounts authorized to be appro-  
9 priated for each such program for the fiscal  
10 year; and

11 (5) shall distribute the obligation authority pro-  
12 vided by subsection (a), less the aggregate amounts  
13 not distributed under paragraphs (1) and (2) and  
14 the amounts distributed under paragraph (4), for  
15 Federal-aid highway and highway safety construc-  
16 tion programs that are apportioned by the Secretary  
17 under title 23, United States Code (other than the  
18 amounts apportioned for the national highway per-  
19 formance program in section 119 of title 23, United  
20 States Code, that are exempt from the limitation  
21 under subsection (b)(14) and the amounts appor-  
22 tioned under sections 172, 177, 179(c), 202, and  
23 204 of that title) in the proportion that—

24 (A) amounts authorized to be appropriated  
25 for the programs that are apportioned under

1 title 23, United States Code, to each State for  
2 the fiscal year; bears to

3 (B) the total of the amounts authorized to  
4 be appropriated for the programs that are ap-  
5 portioned under title 23, United States Code, to  
6 all States for the fiscal year.

7 (d) REDISTRIBUTION OF UNUSED OBLIGATION AU-  
8 THORITY.—Notwithstanding subsection (c), the Secretary  
9 shall, after August 1 of each of fiscal years 2021 through  
10 2025—

11 (1) revise a distribution of the obligation au-  
12 thority made available under subsection (c) if an  
13 amount distributed cannot be obligated during that  
14 fiscal year; and

15 (2) redistribute sufficient amounts to those  
16 States able to obligate amounts in addition to those  
17 previously distributed during that fiscal year, giving  
18 priority to those States having large unobligated bal-  
19 ances of funds apportioned under sections 144 (as in  
20 effect on the day before the date of enactment of  
21 MAP-21 (Public Law 112-141; 126 Stat. 405)) and  
22 104 of title 23, United States Code.

23 (e) APPLICABILITY OF OBLIGATION LIMITATIONS TO  
24 TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH PROGRAMS.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-  
2           graph (2), obligation limitations imposed by sub-  
3           section (a) shall apply to contract authority for  
4           transportation research programs carried out under  
5           chapter 5 of title 23, United States Code.

6           (2) EXCEPTION.—Obligation authority made  
7           available under paragraph (1) shall—

8                   (A) remain available for a period of 4 fis-  
9                   cal years; and

10                   (B) be in addition to the amount of any  
11                   limitation imposed on obligations for Federal-  
12                   aid highway and highway safety construction  
13                   programs for future fiscal years.

14           (f) REDISTRIBUTION OF CERTAIN AUTHORIZED  
15           FUNDS.—

16           (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days after  
17           the date of distribution of obligation authority under  
18           subsection (c) for each of fiscal years 2021 through  
19           2025, the Secretary shall distribute to the States  
20           any funds (excluding funds authorized for the pro-  
21           gram under section 202 of title 23, United States  
22           Code) that—

23                   (A) are authorized to be appropriated for  
24                   the fiscal year for Federal-aid highway pro-  
25                   grams; and

1 (B) the Secretary determines will not be  
2 allocated to the States (or will not be appor-  
3 tioned to the States under sections 172, 177,  
4 179(c), and 204 of title 23, United States  
5 Code), and will not be available for obligation,  
6 for the fiscal year because of the imposition of  
7 any obligation limitation for the fiscal year.

8 (2) **RATIO.**—Funds shall be distributed under  
9 paragraph (1) in the same proportion as the dis-  
10 tribution of obligation authority under subsection  
11 (c)(5).

12 (3) **AVAILABILITY.**—Funds distributed to each  
13 State under paragraph (1) shall be available for any  
14 purpose described in section 133(b) of title 23,  
15 United States Code.

16 **SEC. 1103. DEFINITIONS.**

17 Section 101(a) of title 23, United States Code, is  
18 amended—

19 (1) in paragraph (4)—

20 (A) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “as-  
21 sessing resilience,” after “surveying,”;

22 (B) in subparagraph (G), by striking  
23 “and” at the end;

24 (C) by redesignating subparagraph (H) as  
25 subparagraph (I); and

1 (D) by inserting after subparagraph (G)  
2 the following:

3 “(H) improvements that reduce the num-  
4 ber of wildlife-vehicle collisions, such as wildlife  
5 crossing structures; and”;

6 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (17) through  
7 (34) as paragraphs (18), (19), (20), (21), (22), (23),  
8 (25), (26), (27), (28), (29), (30), (31), (32), (33),  
9 (34), (35), and (36), respectively;

10 (3) by inserting after paragraph (16) the fol-  
11 lowing:

12 “(17) NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE.—The term  
13 ‘natural infrastructure’ means infrastructure that  
14 uses, restores, or emulates natural ecological proc-  
15 esses and—

16 “(A) is created through the action of nat-  
17 ural physical, geological, biological, and chem-  
18 ical processes over time;

19 “(B) is created by human design, engineer-  
20 ing, and construction to emulate or act in con-  
21 cert with natural processes; or

22 “(C) involves the use of plants, soils, and  
23 other natural features, including through the  
24 creation, restoration, or preservation of vege-  
25 tated areas using materials appropriate to the

1 region to manage stormwater and runoff, to at-  
2 tenuate flooding and storm surges, and for  
3 other related purposes.”;

4 (4) by inserting after paragraph (23) (as so re-  
5 designated) the following:

6 “(24) RESILIENCE.—The term ‘resilience’, with  
7 respect to a project, means a project with the ability  
8 to anticipate, prepare for, or adapt to conditions or  
9 withstand, respond to, or recover rapidly from dis-  
10 ruptions, including the ability—

11 “(A)(i) to resist hazards or withstand im-  
12 pacts from weather events and natural disas-  
13 ters; or

14 “(ii) to reduce the magnitude, duration, or  
15 impact of a disruptive weather event or natural  
16 disaster to a project; and

17 “(B) to have the absorptive capacity,  
18 adaptive capacity, and recoverability to decrease  
19 project vulnerability to weather events or other  
20 natural disasters.”; and

21 (5) in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (32) (as  
22 so redesignated)—

23 (A) by striking the period at the end and  
24 inserting “; and”;

1 (B) by striking “through the implementa-  
2 tion” and inserting the following: “through—  
3 “(i) the implementation”; and  
4 (C) by adding at the end the following:  
5 “(ii) the consideration of incor-  
6 porating natural infrastructure.”.

7 **SEC. 1104. APPORTIONMENT.**

8 (a) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—Section 104(a) of  
9 title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking para-  
10 graph (1) and inserting the following:

11 “(1) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be  
12 appropriated from the Highway Trust Fund (other  
13 than the Mass Transit Account) to be made avail-  
14 able to the Secretary for administrative expenses of  
15 the Federal Highway Administration—

16 “(A) \$490,282,000 for fiscal year 2021;

17 “(B) \$499,768,000 for fiscal year 2022;

18 “(C) \$509,708,000 for fiscal year 2023;

19 “(D) \$520,084,000 for fiscal year 2024;

20 and

21 “(E) \$530,459,000 for fiscal year 2025.”.

22 (b) NATIONAL HIGHWAY FREIGHT PROGRAM.—Sec-  
23 tion 104(b)(5) of title 23, United States Code, is amended  
24 by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting the following:

1           “(B) TOTAL AMOUNT.—The total amount  
2 set aside for the national highway freight pro-  
3 gram for all States shall be—

4                   “(i) \$1,625,000,000 for fiscal year  
5                   2021;

6                   “(ii) \$1,660,000,000 for fiscal year  
7                   2022;

8                   “(iii) \$1,700,000,000 for fiscal year  
9                   2023;

10                   “(iv) \$1,740,000,000 for fiscal year  
11                   2024; and

12                   “(v) \$1,775,000,000 for fiscal year  
13                   2025.”.

14           (c) CALCULATION OF AMOUNTS.—Section 104(e) of  
15 title 23, United States Code, is amended—

16                   (1) in paragraph (1)—

17                           (A) in the matter preceding subparagraph  
18                           (A), by striking “each of fiscal years 2016  
19                           through 2020” and inserting “fiscal year 2021  
20                           and each fiscal year thereafter”;

21                           (B) in subparagraph (A)(ii)(I), by striking  
22                           “fiscal year 2015” and inserting “fiscal year  
23                           2020”; and

24                           (C) by striking subparagraph (B) and in-  
25                           serting the following:

1           “(B) GUARANTEED AMOUNTS.—The initial  
2 amounts resulting from the calculation under  
3 subparagraph (A) shall be adjusted to ensure  
4 that each State receives an aggregate appor-  
5 tionment that is—

6           “(i) equal to at least 95 percent of the  
7 estimated tax payments paid into the  
8 Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass  
9 Transit Account) in the most recent fiscal  
10 year for which data are available that  
11 are—

12           “(I) attributable to highway  
13 users in the State; and

14           “(II) associated with taxes in ef-  
15 fect on July 1, 2019, and only up to  
16 the rate those taxes were in effect on  
17 that date;

18           “(ii) at least 2 percent greater than  
19 the apportionment that the State received  
20 for fiscal year 2020; and

21           “(iii) at least 1 percent greater than  
22 the apportionment that the State received  
23 for the previous fiscal year.”; and

1           (2) in paragraph (2), by striking “fiscal years  
2           2016 through 2020” and inserting “fiscal year 2021  
3           and each fiscal year thereafter”.

4           (d) SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDS.—Section 104(h) of title  
5 23, United States Code, is amended—

6           (1) in paragraph (1), by striking subparagraph  
7           (A) and inserting the following:

8                   “(A) AMOUNT.—Before making an appor-  
9                   tionment for a fiscal year under subsection (c),  
10                   the Secretary shall reserve for the national  
11                   highway performance program under section  
12                   119 for that fiscal year an amount equal to—

13                           “(i) \$1,160,000,000 for fiscal year  
14                           2021;

15                           “(ii) \$1,184,000,000 for fiscal year  
16                           2022;

17                           “(iii) \$1,208,000,000 for fiscal year  
18                           2023;

19                           “(iv) \$1,233,000,000 for fiscal year  
20                           2024; and

21                           “(v) \$1,259,000,000 for fiscal year  
22                           2025.”; and

23           (2) in paragraph (2), by striking subparagraph  
24           (A) and inserting the following:



1           “(4) to provide support for measures to in-  
2           crease the resiliency of Federal-aid highways and  
3           bridges on and off the National Highway System to  
4           mitigate the impacts of sea level rise, extreme weath-  
5           er events, flooding, or other natural disasters.”; and

6           (2) by adding at the end the following:

7           “(k) PROTECTIVE FEATURES.—

8           “(1) IN GENERAL.—A State may use not more  
9           than 15 percent of the funds apportioned to the  
10          State under section 104(b)(1) for each fiscal year  
11          for 1 or more protective features on a Federal-aid  
12          highway or bridge off the National Highway System,  
13          if the protective feature is designed to mitigate the  
14          risk of recurring damage, or the cost of future re-  
15          pairs, from extreme weather events, flooding, or  
16          other natural disasters.

17          “(2) PROTECTIVE FEATURES DESCRIBED.—A  
18          protective feature referred to in paragraph (1) may  
19          include—

20                 “(A) raising roadway grades;

21                 “(B) relocating roadways in a base flood-  
22                 plain to higher ground above projected flood  
23                 elevation levels or away from slide prone areas;

24                 “(C) stabilizing slide areas;

25                 “(D) stabilizing slopes;

1                   “(E) installing riprap;

2                   “(F) lengthening or raising bridges to in-  
3                   crease waterway openings;

4                   “(G) deepening channels to prevent flood-  
5                   ing;

6                   “(H) increasing the size or number of  
7                   drainage structures;

8                   “(I) replacing culverts with bridges or  
9                   upsizing culverts;

10                  “(J) repairing or maintaining tide gates;

11                  “(K) installing seismic retrofits on bridges;

12                  “(L) adding scour protection at bridges;

13                  “(M) adding scour, stream stability, coast-  
14                  al, or other hydraulic countermeasures, includ-  
15                  ing spur dikes;

16                  “(N) the use of natural infrastructure to  
17                  mitigate the risk of recurring damage or the  
18                  cost of future repair from extreme weather  
19                  events, flooding, or other natural disasters; and

20                  “(O) any other features that mitigate the  
21                  risk of recurring damage or the cost of future  
22                  repair as a result of extreme weather events,  
23                  flooding, or other natural disasters, as deter-  
24                  mined by the Secretary.

1           “(3) SAVINGS PROVISION.—Nothing in this sub-  
2           section limits the ability of a State to carry out a  
3           project otherwise eligible under subsection (d) using  
4           funds apportioned under section 104(b)(1).”.

5 **SEC. 1106. EMERGENCY RELIEF.**

6           Section 125 of title 23, United States Code, is  
7           amended—

8           (1) in subsection (a)(1), by inserting “wildfire,  
9           sea level rise,” after “severe storm”;

10           (2) by striking subsection (b) and inserting the  
11           following:

12           “(b) RESTRICTION ON ELIGIBILITY.—Funds under  
13           this section shall not be used for the repair or reconstruc-  
14           tion of a bridge that has been permanently closed to all  
15           vehicular traffic by the Federal, State, Tribal, or respon-  
16           sible local official because of imminent danger of collapse  
17           due to a structural deficiency or physical deterioration.”;  
18           and

19           (3) in subsection (d)—

20           (A) in paragraph (2)(A)—

21           (i) by striking the period at the end  
22           and inserting “; and”

23           (ii) by striking “a facility that meets  
24           the current” and inserting the following:

25           “a facility that—

1 “(i) meets the current”; and  
2 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
3 lowing:

4 “(ii) incorporates economically justifi-  
5 able improvements designed to mitigate the  
6 risk of recurring damage from extreme  
7 weather events, flooding, or other natural  
8 disasters.”;

9 (B) by redesignating paragraphs (3)  
10 through (5) as paragraphs (4) through (6), re-  
11 spectively; and

12 (C) by inserting after paragraph (2) the  
13 following:

14 “(3) PROTECTIVE FEATURES.—

15 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The cost of an im-  
16 provement that is part of a project under this  
17 section shall be an eligible expense under this  
18 section if the improvement is a protective fea-  
19 ture that is designed to mitigate the risk of re-  
20 curring damage, or the cost of future repair,  
21 from extreme weather events, flooding, or other  
22 natural disasters.

23 “(B) PROTECTIVE FEATURES DE-  
24 SCRIBED.—A protective feature referred to in  
25 subparagraph (A) may include—

- 1                   “(i) raising roadway grades;
- 2                   “(ii) relocating roadways in a base
- 3 floodplain to higher ground above projected
- 4 flood elevation levels or away from slide
- 5 prone areas;
- 6                   “(iii) stabilizing slide areas;
- 7                   “(iv) stabilizing slopes;
- 8                   “(v) installing riprap;
- 9                   “(vi) lengthening or raising bridges to
- 10 increase waterway openings;
- 11                   “(vii) deepening channels to prevent
- 12 flooding;
- 13                   “(viii) increasing the size or number
- 14 of drainage structures;
- 15                   “(ix) replacing culverts with bridges
- 16 or upsizing culverts;
- 17                   “(x) repairing or maintaining tide
- 18 gates;
- 19                   “(xi) installing seismic retrofits on
- 20 bridges;
- 21                   “(xii) adding scour protection at
- 22 bridges;
- 23                   “(xiii) adding scour, stream stability,
- 24 coastal, and other hydraulic counter-
- 25 measures, including spur dikes;

1           “(xiv) the use of natural infrastruc-  
2           ture to mitigate the risk of recurring dam-  
3           age or the cost of future repair from ex-  
4           treme weather events, flooding, or other  
5           natural disasters; and

6           “(xv) any other features that mitigate  
7           the risk of recurring damage or the cost of  
8           future repair as a result of extreme weath-  
9           er events, flooding, or other natural disas-  
10          ters, as determined by the Secretary.”.

11 **SEC. 1107. FEDERAL SHARE PAYABLE.**

12          Section 120(c) of title 23, United States Code, is  
13 amended by adding at the end the following:

14           “(4) PROTECTIVE FEATURES.—

15           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any  
16           other provision of law, the Federal share pay-  
17           able for the cost of a protective feature on a  
18           Federal-aid highway or bridge project under  
19           this title may be up to 100 percent, at the dis-  
20           cretion of the State, if the protective feature is  
21           an improvement designed to mitigate the risk of  
22           recurring damage, or the cost of future repair,  
23           from extreme weather events, flooding, or other  
24           natural disasters.

1                   “(B) PROTECTIVE FEATURES DE-  
2                   SCRIBED.—A protective feature referred to in  
3                   subparagraph (A) may include—

4                   “(i) raising roadway grades;

5                   “(ii) relocating roadways in a base  
6                   floodplain to higher ground above projected  
7                   flood elevation levels or away from slide  
8                   prone areas;

9                   “(iii) stabilizing slide areas;

10                  “(iv) stabilizing slopes;

11                  “(v) installing riprap;

12                  “(vi) lengthening or raising bridges to  
13                  increase waterway openings;

14                  “(vii) deepening channels to prevent  
15                  flooding;

16                  “(viii) increasing the size or number  
17                  of drainage structures;

18                  “(ix) replacing culverts with bridges  
19                  or upsizing culverts;

20                  “(x) repairing or maintaining tide  
21                  gates;

22                  “(xi) installing seismic retrofits on  
23                  bridges;

24                  “(xii) adding scour protection at  
25                  bridges;

1                   “(xiii) adding scour, stream stability,  
2                   coastal, and other hydraulic counter-  
3                   measures, including spur dikes;

4                   “(xiv) the use of natural infrastruc-  
5                   ture to mitigate the risk of recurring dam-  
6                   age or the cost of future repair from ex-  
7                   treme weather events, flooding, or other  
8                   natural disasters; and

9                   “(xv) any other features that mitigate  
10                  the risk of recurring damage or the cost of  
11                  future repair as a result of extreme weath-  
12                  er events, flooding, or other natural disas-  
13                  ters, as determined by the Secretary.”.

14 **SEC. 1108. RAILWAY-HIGHWAY GRADE CROSSINGS.**

15           (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 130(e) of title 23, United  
16 States Code, is amended—

17                   (1) in the heading, by striking “PROTECTIVE  
18                   DEVICES” and inserting “RAILWAY-HIGHWAY  
19                   GRADE CROSSINGS”; and

20                   (2) in paragraph (1)—

21                           (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
22                           “crossings” in the matter preceding clause (i)  
23                           and all that follows through “2020.” in clause  
24                           (v) and inserting the following: “crossings and  
25                           as described in subparagraph (B), not less than

1           \$245,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021  
2           through 2025.”; and

3           (B) by striking subparagraph (B) and in-  
4           serting the following:

5           “(B) REDUCING TRESPASSING FATALITIES  
6           AND INJURIES.—A State may use funds set  
7           aside under subparagraph (A) for projects to  
8           reduce pedestrian fatalities and injuries from  
9           trespassing at grade crossings.”.

10          (b) FEDERAL SHARE.—Section 130(f)(3) of title 23,  
11          United States Code, is amended by striking “90 percent”  
12          and inserting “100 percent”.

13          (c) GAO STUDY.—Not later than 3 years after the  
14          date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General  
15          of the United States shall submit to Congress a report  
16          that includes an analysis of the effectiveness of the rail-  
17          way-highway crossings program under section 130 of title  
18          23, United States Code.

19          (d) SENSE OF CONGRESS RELATING TO TRESPASSER  
20          DEATHS ALONG RAILROAD RIGHTS-OF-WAY.—It is the  
21          sense of Congress that the Department should, where fea-  
22          sible, coordinate departmental efforts to prevent or reduce  
23          trespasser deaths along railroad rights-of-way and at or  
24          near railway-highway crossings.

1 **SEC. 1109. SURFACE TRANSPORTATION BLOCK GRANT PRO-**  
2 **GRAM.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 133 of title 23, United  
4 States Code, is amended—

5 (1) in subsection (b)—

6 (A) in paragraph (1)—

7 (i) in subparagraph (B)—

8 (I) by adding “or” at the end;

9 (II) by striking “facilities eligi-  
10 ble” and inserting the following: “fa-  
11 cilities—

12 “(i) that are eligible”; and

13 (III) by adding at the end the  
14 following:

15 “(ii) that are privately or majority-  
16 privately owned, but that the Secretary de-  
17 termines provide a substantial public  
18 transportation benefit or otherwise meet  
19 the foremost needs of the surface transpor-  
20 tation system described in section  
21 101(b)(3)(D);”;

22 (ii) in subparagraph (E), by striking  
23 “and” at the end;

24 (iii) in subparagraph (F), by striking  
25 the period at the end and inserting “;  
26 and”; and

1 (iv) by adding at the end the fol-  
2 lowing:

3 “(G) wildlife crossing structures.”;

4 (B) in paragraph (3), by inserting  
5 “148(a)(4)(B)(xvii),” after “119(g),”;

6 (C) by redesignating paragraphs (4)  
7 through (15) as paragraphs (5), (6), (7), (8),  
8 (9), (10), (11), (12), (13), (15), (16), and (17),  
9 respectively;

10 (D) by inserting after paragraph (3) the  
11 following:

12 “(4) Projects that use natural infrastructure  
13 alone or in combination with other eligible projects  
14 to enhance resilience of a transportation facility oth-  
15 erwise eligible for assistance under this section.”;

16 (E) by inserting after paragraph (13) (as  
17 so redesignated) the following:

18 “(14) Projects and strategies designed to re-  
19 duce the number of wildlife-vehicle collisions, includ-  
20 ing project-related planning, design, construction,  
21 monitoring, and preventative maintenance.”; and

22 (F) by adding at the end the following:

23 “(18) Rural barge landing, dock, and water-  
24 front infrastructure projects in accordance with sub-  
25 section (j).”;

1 (2) in subsection (c)—

2 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking “para-  
3 graphs (4) through (11)” and inserting “para-  
4 graphs (5) through (12) and paragraph (18)”;

5 (B) in paragraph (3), by striking “and” at  
6 the end;

7 (C) by redesignating paragraph (4) as  
8 paragraph (5); and

9 (D) by inserting after paragraph (3) the  
10 following:

11 “(4) for a bridge project for the replacement of  
12 a low water crossing (as defined by the Secretary)  
13 with a bridge; and”;

14 (3) in subsection (d)—

15 (A) in paragraph (1)(A), in the matter  
16 preceding clause (i), by striking “the percentage  
17 specified in paragraph (6) for a fiscal year” and  
18 inserting “55 percent for each of fiscal years  
19 2021 through 2025”; and

20 (B) by striking paragraph (6);

21 (4) in subsection (e)(1), in the matter preceding  
22 subparagraph (A), by striking “fiscal years 2016  
23 through 2020” and inserting “fiscal years 2021  
24 through 2025”;

25 (5) in subsection (f)—

1 (A) in paragraph (1)—

2 (i) by inserting “or low water crossing  
3 (as defined by the Secretary)” after “a  
4 highway bridge”; and

5 (ii) by inserting “or low water cross-  
6 ing (as defined by the Secretary)” after  
7 “other than a bridge”;

8 (B) in paragraph (2)(A), by striking “ac-  
9 tivities described in subsection (b)(2) for off-  
10 system bridges” and inserting “activities de-  
11 scribed in paragraphs (1)(A) and (10) of sub-  
12 section (b) for off-system bridges, projects and  
13 activities described in subsection (b)(1)(A) for  
14 the replacement of low water crossings with  
15 bridges, and projects and activities described in  
16 subsection (b)(10) for low water crossings (as  
17 defined by the Secretary),”; and

18 (C) in paragraph (3), in the matter pre-  
19 ceding subparagraph (A)—

20 (i) by striking “bridge or rehabilita-  
21 tion of a bridge” and inserting “bridge, re-  
22 habilitation of a bridge, or replacement of  
23 a low water crossing (as defined by the  
24 Secretary) with a bridge”; and

1                   (ii) by inserting “or, in the case of a  
2                   replacement of a low water crossing with a  
3                   bridge, is determined by the Secretary on  
4                   completion to have improved the safety of  
5                   the location” after “no longer a deficient  
6                   bridge”;

7                   (6) in subsection (g)(1), by striking “fiscal  
8                   years 2016 through 2020” and inserting “fiscal  
9                   years 2021 through 2025”;

10                  (7) by adding at the end the following:

11                  “(j) RURAL BARGE LANDING, DOCK, AND WATER-  
12 FRONT INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS.—

13                  “(1) IN GENERAL.—A State may use not more  
14                  than 5 percent of the funds apportioned to the State  
15                  under section 104(b)(2) for eligible rural barge land-  
16                  ing, dock, and waterfront infrastructure projects de-  
17                  scribed in paragraph (2).

18                  “(2) ELIGIBLE PROJECTS.—An eligible rural  
19                  barge landing, dock, or waterfront infrastructure  
20                  project referred to in paragraph (1) is a project for  
21                  the planning, designing, engineering, or construction  
22                  of a barge landing, dock, or other waterfront infra-  
23                  structure in a rural community or a Native village  
24                  (as defined in section 3 of the Alaska Native Claims  
25                  Settlement Act (43 U.S.C. 1602))—

1 “(A) that is off the road system; and

2 “(B) for which the Secretary determines  
3 there is a lack of adequate infrastructure.”.

4 (b) SET-ASIDE.—Section 133(h) of title 23, United  
5 States Code, is amended—

6 (1) in paragraph (1)(A), by striking clauses (i)  
7 and (ii) and inserting the following:

8 “(i) \$1,200,000,000 for fiscal year  
9 2021;

10 “(ii) \$1,224,000,000 for fiscal year  
11 2022;

12 “(iii) \$1,248,000,000 for fiscal year  
13 2023;

14 “(iv) \$1,273,000,000 for fiscal year  
15 2024; and

16 “(v) \$1,299,000,000 for fiscal year  
17 2025; and”;

18 (2) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the  
19 following:

20 “(2) ALLOCATION WITHIN A STATE.—

21 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
22 subparagraph (B), funds reserved for a State  
23 under paragraph (1) shall be obligated within  
24 that State in the manner described in sub-  
25 section (d), except that, for purposes of this

1 paragraph (after funds are made available  
2 under paragraph (5))—

3 “(i) for each fiscal year, the percent-  
4 age specified in subsection (d)(1)(A) shall  
5 be deemed to be 57.5 percent; and

6 “(ii) paragraph (3) of that subsection  
7 shall not apply.

8 “(B) LOCAL CONTROL.—

9 “(i) IN GENERAL.—On approval of a  
10 plan submitted to the Secretary that de-  
11 scribes the manner in which the plan will  
12 maximize local control and the means by  
13 which the State plans to comply with para-  
14 graph (8), the State may allocate up to  
15 100 percent of the funds referred to in  
16 subparagraph (A)(i) to counties and other  
17 local transportation entities.

18 “(ii) REQUIREMENT.—A State that  
19 allocates funding under clause (i) to coun-  
20 ties and other local transportation entities  
21 shall make available an equivalent amount  
22 of obligation limitation to those counties  
23 and other local transportation entities.”;

24 (3) in paragraph (4)(B)—

1 (A) in clause (vii), by striking “respon-  
2 sible” and all that follows through “programs”;

3 (B) in clause (viii), by inserting “that  
4 serves an urbanized population of over  
5 200,000” after “metropolitan planning organi-  
6 zation”;

7 (C) by redesignating clauses (vii) and (viii)  
8 as clauses (viii) and (ix), respectively; and

9 (D) by inserting after clause (vi) the fol-  
10 lowing:

11 “(vii) a metropolitan planning organi-  
12 zation that serves an urbanized population  
13 of 200,000 or fewer;”;

14 (4) in paragraph (6), by adding at the end the  
15 following:

16 “(C) IMPROVING ACCESSIBILITY AND EFFI-  
17 CIENCY.—

18 “(i) IN GENERAL.—A State may elect  
19 to use an amount equal to not more than  
20 7 percent of the funds reserved for the  
21 State under this subsection, after allo-  
22 cating funds in accordance with paragraph  
23 (2)(A), to improve the ability of applicants  
24 to access funding for projects under this

1 subsection in an efficient and expeditious  
2 manner by—

3 “(I) providing to applicants for  
4 projects under this subsection applica-  
5 tion assistance, technical assistance,  
6 and assistance in reducing the period  
7 of time between the selection of the  
8 project and the obligation of funds for  
9 the project; and

10 “(II) providing funding for 1 or  
11 more full-time State employee posi-  
12 tions to administer this subsection.

13 “(ii) USE OF FUNDS.—Amounts used  
14 under clause (i) may be expended—

15 “(I) directly by the State; or

16 “(II) through contracts with  
17 State agencies, private entities, or  
18 nonprofit entities.”;

19 (5) by redesignating paragraph (7) as para-  
20 graph (8); and

21 (6) by inserting after paragraph (6) the fol-  
22 lowing:

23 “(7) FEDERAL SHARE.—

24 “(A) REQUIRED AGGREGATE NON-FED-  
25 ERAL SHARE.—

1                   “(i) IN GENERAL.—The average an-  
2                   nual non-Federal share of the total cost of  
3                   all projects carried out under this sub-  
4                   section in a State for a fiscal year shall be  
5                   not less than the non-Federal share au-  
6                   thorized for the State under section  
7                   120(b).

8                   “(ii) SINGLE PROJECTS.—Subject to  
9                   clause (i), the Federal share of the total  
10                  cost of a single project carried out under  
11                  this subsection may be up to 100 percent.

12                  “(B) FLEXIBLE FINANCING.—Subject to  
13                  subparagraph (A), notwithstanding section  
14                  120—

15                  “(i) funds made available to carry out  
16                  section 148 may be credited toward the  
17                  non-Federal share of the costs of a project  
18                  type under this subsection that the Sec-  
19                  retary determines to have an expected safe-  
20                  ty benefit; and

21                  “(ii) the non-Federal share for a  
22                  project under this subsection may be cal-  
23                  culated on a project, multiple-project, or  
24                  program basis.”.

1 **SEC. 1110. NATIONALLY SIGNIFICANT FREIGHT AND HIGH-**  
2 **WAY PROJECTS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 117 of title 23, United  
4 States Code, is amended—

5 (1) in subsection (a)(2)—

6 (A) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “in  
7 and across rural and urban areas” after “peo-  
8 ple”; and

9 (B) in subparagraph (F), by inserting “,  
10 including highways that support movement of  
11 energy equipment” after “security”;

12 (2) in subsection (b), by adding at the end the  
13 following:

14 “(3) GRANT ADMINISTRATION.—The Secretary  
15 may—

16 “(A) retain not more than a total of 2 per-  
17 cent of the funds made available to carry out  
18 this section for the National Surface Transpor-  
19 tation and Innovative Finance Bureau to review  
20 applications for grants under this section; and

21 “(B) transfer portions of the funds re-  
22 tained under subparagraph (A) to the relevant  
23 Administrators to fund the award and oversight  
24 of grants provided under this section.”;

25 (3) in subsection (d)—

26 (A) in paragraph (1)(A)—

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1 (i) in clause (iii)(II), by striking “or”  
2 at the end;

3 (ii) in clause (iv), by striking “and” at  
4 the end; and

5 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
6 lowing:

7 “(v) a wildlife crossing project; or

8 “(vi) a surface transportation infra-  
9 structure project that—

10 “(I) is located within the bound-  
11 aries of or functionally connected to  
12 an international border crossing area  
13 in the United States;

14 “(II) improves a transportation  
15 facility owned by a Federal, State, or  
16 local government entity; and

17 “(III) increases throughput effi-  
18 ciency of the border crossing described  
19 in subclause (I), including—

20 “(aa) a project to add lanes;

21 “(bb) a project to add tech-  
22 nology; and

23 “(cc) other surface transpor-  
24 tation improvements; and”;

1 (B) in paragraph (2)(A), in the matter  
2 preceding clause (i)—

3 (i) by striking “\$500,000,000” and  
4 inserting “30 percent”; and

5 (ii) by striking “fiscal years 2016  
6 through 2020, in the aggregate,” and in-  
7 serting “each of fiscal years 2021 through  
8 2025”; and

9 (C) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(3) CRITICAL RURAL STATE INTERSTATE  
11 PROJECTS.—

12 “(A) REQUIREMENT.—Not less than  
13 \$500,000,000 of the amounts made available  
14 for grants under this section for fiscal years  
15 2021 through 2025, in the aggregate, shall be  
16 used to make grants for Interstate interchange  
17 projects between 2 routes on the Interstate Sys-  
18 tem that—

19 “(i) are located in a State—

20 “(I) with a population density of  
21 not more than 80 persons per square  
22 mile of land area, based on the 2010  
23 census; and

1                   “(II) that has 3 or fewer Inter-  
2                   state interchanges between 2 routes  
3                   on the Interstate System; and

4                   “(ii) are projects that—

5                   “(I) address a freight system  
6                   need identified in a State freight plan  
7                   under section 70202 of title 49 (re-  
8                   ferred to in this paragraph as a ‘State  
9                   freight plan’);

10                   “(II) address a freight mobility  
11                   issue identified in a State freight  
12                   plan; or

13                   “(III) are identified in a State  
14                   freight plan.

15                   “(B) INCLUSION IN STATE FREIGHT  
16                   PLAN.—A project described in subparagraph  
17                   (A)(ii)(III) may include a project listed in the  
18                   freight investment plan required under section  
19                   70202(b)(9) of title 49.

20                   “(C) UNUTILIZED AMOUNTS.—If, in fiscal  
21                   year 2025, the Secretary determines that  
22                   grants under this paragraph will not allow for  
23                   the amount reserved under subparagraph (A) to  
24                   be fully utilized, the Secretary shall use the un-

1 utilized amounts to make other grants under  
2 this section during that fiscal year.

3 “(4) CRITICAL URBAN STATE PROJECTS.—

4 “(A) REQUIREMENT.—Not less than  
5 \$500,000,000 of the amounts made available  
6 for grants under this section for fiscal years  
7 2021 through 2025, in the aggregate, shall be  
8 used to make grants to eligible projects that are  
9 located in a State with a population density of  
10 not less than 400 persons per square mile of  
11 land area, based on the 2010 census.

12 “(B) INCLUSION IN STATE FREIGHT  
13 PLAN.—A project described in subparagraph  
14 (A) may include a project listed in the freight  
15 investment plan required under section  
16 70202(b)(9) of title 49.

17 “(C) UNUTILIZED AMOUNTS.—If, in fiscal  
18 year 2025, the Secretary determines that  
19 grants under this paragraph will not allow for  
20 the amount reserved under subparagraph (A) to  
21 be fully utilized, the Secretary shall use the un-  
22 utilized amounts to make other grants under  
23 this section during that fiscal year.”;

24 (4) in subsection (e)—

1 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “10 per-  
2 cent” and inserting “not less than 15 percent”;

3 (B) in paragraph (3)—

4 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
5 “and” at the end;

6 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
7 the period at the end and inserting “;  
8 and”; and

9 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
10 lowing:

11 “(C) the effect of the proposed project on  
12 safety on freight corridors with significant haz-  
13 ards, such as high winds, heavy snowfall, flood-  
14 ing, rockslides, mudslides, wildfire, wildlife  
15 crossing onto the roadway, or steep grades.”;  
16 and

17 (C) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(4) REQUIREMENT.—Of the amounts reserved  
19 under paragraph (1), not less than 30 percent shall  
20 be used for projects in rural areas (as defined in  
21 subsection (i)(3)).”;

22 (5) in subsection (h)—

23 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking “and” at  
24 the end;

1 (B) in paragraph (3), by striking the pe-  
2 riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

3 (C) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(4) enhancement of freight resilience to nat-  
5 ural hazards or disasters, including high winds,  
6 heavy snowfall, flooding, rockslides, mudslides, wild-  
7 fire, wildlife crossing onto the roadway, or steep  
8 grades.”;

9 (6) in subsection (i)(2), by striking “other  
10 grants under this section” and inserting “grants  
11 under subsection (e)”;

12 (7) in subsection (j)—

13 (A) by striking the subsection designation  
14 and heading and all that follows through “The  
15 Federal share” in paragraph (1) and inserting  
16 the following:

17 “(j) FEDERAL ASSISTANCE.—

18 “(1) FEDERAL SHARE.—

19 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
20 subparagraph (B) or for a grant under sub-  
21 section (q), the Federal share”;

22 (B) in paragraph (1), by adding at the end  
23 the following:

24 “(B) SMALL PROJECTS.—In the case of a  
25 project described in subsection (e)(1), the Fed-

1           eral share of the cost of the project shall be 80  
2           percent.”; and

3                   (C) in paragraph (2)—

4                           (i) by striking “Federal assistance  
5                           other” and inserting “Except for grants  
6                           under subsection (q), Federal assistance  
7                           other”; and

8                           (ii) by striking “except that the total  
9                           Federal” and inserting the following: “ex-  
10                          cept that—

11                           “(A) for a State with a population density  
12                          of not more than 80 persons per square mile of  
13                          land area, based on the 2010 census, the max-  
14                          imum share of the total Federal assistance pro-  
15                          vided for a project receiving a grant under this  
16                          section shall be the applicable share under sec-  
17                          tion 120(b); and

18                           “(B) for a State not described in subpara-  
19                          graph (A), the total Federal”;

20                          (8) by redesignating subsections (k) through  
21                          (n) as subsections (l), (m), (n), and (p), respectively;

22                          (9) by inserting after subsection (j) the fol-  
23                          lowing:

24                          “(k) EFFICIENT USE OF NON-FEDERAL FUNDS.—



1                   “(ii) a justification for advancing the  
2                   activities described in clause (i), including  
3                   an assessment of the effects to the project  
4                   scope, schedule, and budget if the request  
5                   is not approved; and

6                   “(iii) the level of risk of the activities  
7                   described in clause (i).

8                   “(B) APPROVAL.—The Secretary shall ap-  
9                   prove or disapprove each request submitted  
10                  under subparagraph (A).

11                  “(C) COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE RE-  
12                  QUIREMENTS.—Any non-Federal funds obli-  
13                  gated or expended under paragraph (1) shall  
14                  comply with all applicable requirements, includ-  
15                  ing any requirements included in the grant  
16                  agreement.

17                  “(3) EFFECT.—The obligation or expenditure  
18                  of any non-Federal funds in accordance with this  
19                  subsection shall not—

20                         “(A) affect the signing of a grant agree-  
21                         ment or other applicable grant procedures with  
22                         respect to the applicable grant;

23                         “(B) create an obligation on the part of  
24                         the Federal Government to repay any non-Fed-

1           eral funds if the grant agreement is not signed;  
2           or

3           “(C) affect the ability of recipient of the  
4           grant to obligate or expend non-Federal funds  
5           to meet the non-Federal cost share for the  
6           project for which the grant is provided after the  
7           period described in paragraph (1).”;

8           (10) by inserting after subsection (n) (as so re-  
9           designated) the following:

10          “(o) APPLICANT NOTIFICATION.—

11           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days  
12           after the date on which a grant recipient for a  
13           project under this section is selected, the Secretary  
14           shall provide to each eligible applicant not selected  
15           for that grant a written notification that the eligible  
16           applicant was not selected.

17           “(2) INCLUSION.—A written notification under  
18           paragraph (1) shall include an offer for a written or  
19           telephonic debrief by the Secretary that will pro-  
20           vide—

21           “(A) detail on the evaluation of the appli-  
22           cation of the eligible applicant; and

23           “(B) an explanation of and guidance on  
24           the reasons the application was not selected for  
25           a grant under this section.

1 “(3) RESPONSE.—

2 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30  
3 days after the eligible applicant receives a writ-  
4 ten notification under paragraph (1), if the eli-  
5 gible applicant opts to receive a debrief de-  
6 scribed in paragraph (2), the eligible applicant  
7 shall notify the Secretary that the eligible appli-  
8 cant is requesting a debrief.

9 “(B) DEBRIEF.—If the eligible applicant  
10 submits a request for a debrief under subpara-  
11 graph (A), the Secretary shall provide the de-  
12 brief by not later than 60 days after the date  
13 on which the Secretary receives the request for  
14 a debrief.”; and

15 (11) by striking subsection (p) (as so redesign-  
16 nated) and inserting the following:

17 “(p) REPORTS.—

18 “(1) ANNUAL REPORT.—

19 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any  
20 other provision of law, not later than 30 days  
21 after the date on which the Secretary selects a  
22 project for funding under this section, the Sec-  
23 retary shall submit to the Committee on Envi-  
24 ronment and Public Works of the Senate and  
25 the Committee on Transportation and Infra-

1 structure of the House of Representatives a re-  
2 port that describes the reasons for selecting the  
3 project, based on any criteria established by the  
4 Secretary in accordance with this section.

5 “(B) INCLUSIONS.—The report submitted  
6 under subparagraph (A) shall specify each cri-  
7 terion established by the Secretary that the  
8 project meets.

9 “(C) AVAILABILITY.—The Secretary shall  
10 make available on the website of the Depart-  
11 ment of Transportation the report submitted  
12 under subparagraph (A).

13 “(D) APPLICABILITY.—This paragraph ap-  
14 plies to all projects described in subparagraph  
15 (A) that the Secretary selects on or after Janu-  
16 ary 1, 2019.

17 “(2) COMPTROLLER GENERAL.—

18 “(A) ASSESSMENT.—The Comptroller Gen-  
19 eral of the United States shall conduct an as-  
20 sessment of the establishment, solicitation, se-  
21 lection, and justification process with respect to  
22 the funding of projects under this section.

23 “(B) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year  
24 after the date of enactment of the America’s  
25 Transportation Infrastructure Act of 2019 and

1           annually thereafter, the Comptroller General of  
2           the United States shall submit to the Com-  
3           mittee on Environment and Public Works of the  
4           Senate and the Committee on Transportation  
5           and Infrastructure of the House of Representa-  
6           tives a report that describes, for each project  
7           selected to receive funding under this section—

8                   “(i) the process by which each project  
9                   was selected;

10                   “(ii) the factors that went into the se-  
11                   lection of each project; and

12                   “(iii) the justification for the selection  
13                   of each project based on any criteria estab-  
14                   lished by the Secretary in accordance with  
15                   this section.

16           “(3) INSPECTOR GENERAL.—Not later than 1  
17           year after the date of enactment of the America’s  
18           Transportation Infrastructure Act of 2019 and an-  
19           nually thereafter, the Inspector General of the De-  
20           partment of Transportation shall—

21                   “(A) conduct an assessment of the estab-  
22                   lishment, solicitation, selection, and justification  
23                   process with respect to the funding of projects  
24                   under this section; and

1           “(B) submit to the Committee on Environ-  
2           ment and Public Works of the Senate and the  
3           Committee on Transportation and Infrastruc-  
4           ture of the House of Representatives a final re-  
5           port that describes the findings of the Inspector  
6           General of the Department of Transportation  
7           with respect to the assessment conducted under  
8           subparagraph (A).

9           “(q) STATE INCENTIVES PILOT PROGRAM.—

10           “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established a  
11           pilot program to award grants to eligible applicants  
12           for projects eligible for grants under this section (re-  
13           ferred to in this subsection as the ‘pilot program’).

14           “(2) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants under the  
15           pilot program, the Secretary shall give priority to an  
16           application that offers a greater non-Federal share  
17           of the cost of a project relative to other applications  
18           under the pilot program.

19           “(3) FEDERAL SHARE.—

20           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any  
21           other provision of law, the Federal share of the  
22           cost of a project assisted with a grant under the  
23           pilot program may not exceed 50 percent.

24           “(B) NO FEDERAL INVOLVEMENT.—

1                   “(i) IN GENERAL.—For grants award-  
2                   ed under the pilot program, except as pro-  
3                   vided in clause (ii), an eligible applicant  
4                   may not use Federal assistance to satisfy  
5                   the non-Federal share of the cost under  
6                   subparagraph (A).

7                   “(ii) EXCEPTION.—An eligible appli-  
8                   cant may use funds from a secured loan  
9                   (as defined in section 601(a)) to satisfy the  
10                  non-Federal share of the cost under sub-  
11                  paragraph (A) if the loan is repayable from  
12                  non-Federal funds.

13                  “(4) RESERVATION.—

14                  “(A) IN GENERAL.—Of the amounts made  
15                  available to provide grants under this section,  
16                  the Secretary shall reserve for each fiscal year  
17                  \$150,000,000 to provide grants under the pilot  
18                  program.

19                  “(B) UNUTILIZED AMOUNTS.—In any fis-  
20                  cal year during which applications under this  
21                  subsection are insufficient to effect an award or  
22                  allocation of the entire amount reserved under  
23                  subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall use the  
24                  unutilized amounts to provide other grants  
25                  under this section.

1           “(5) SET-ASIDES.—

2           “(A) SMALL PROJECTS.—

3           “(i) IN GENERAL.—Of the amounts  
4 reserved under paragraph (4)(A), the Sec-  
5 retary shall reserve for each fiscal year not  
6 less than 10 percent for projects eligible  
7 for a grant under subsection (e).

8           “(ii) REQUIREMENT.—For a grant  
9 awarded from the amount reserved under  
10 clause (i)—

11           “(I) the requirements of sub-  
12 section (e) shall apply; and

13           “(II) the requirements of sub-  
14 section (g) shall not apply.

15           “(B) RURAL PROJECTS.—

16           “(i) IN GENERAL.—Of the amounts  
17 reserved under paragraph (4)(A), the Sec-  
18 retary shall reserve for each fiscal year not  
19 less than 25 percent for projects eligible  
20 for a grant under subsection (i).

21           “(ii) REQUIREMENT.—For a grant  
22 awarded from the amount reserved under  
23 clause (i), the requirements of subsection  
24 (i) shall apply.



1           (2) GRANT DESCRIBED.—A grant referred to in  
2 paragraph (1) is a grant that is—

3           (A) provided under a competitive discre-  
4 tionary grant program administered by the  
5 Federal Highway Administration;

6           (B) for a project eligible under title 23,  
7 United States Code; and

8           (C) in an amount greater than \$5,000,000.

9 **SEC. 1111. HIGHWAY SAFETY IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM.**

10 Section 148 of title 23, United States Code, is  
11 amended—

12           (1) in subsection (a)—

13           (A) in paragraph (4)(B)—

14           (i) in clause (xxviii), by striking  
15 “through (xxvii)” and inserting “through  
16 (xxviii)”;

17           (ii) by redesignating clause (xxviii) as  
18 clause (xxix); and

19           (iii) by inserting after clause (xxvii)  
20 the following:

21           “(xxviii) Leading pedestrian inter-  
22 vals.”;

23           (B) by redesignating paragraphs (10)  
24 through (12) as paragraphs (11) through (13),  
25 respectively; and

1 (C) by inserting after paragraph (9) the  
2 following:

3 “(10) SAFETY PROJECT UNDER ANY OTHER  
4 SECTION.—

5 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘safety  
6 project under any other section’ means a  
7 project carried out for the purpose of safety  
8 under any other section of this title.

9 “(B) INCLUSION.—The term ‘safety  
10 project under any other section’ includes a  
11 project, consistent with the State strategic high-  
12 way safety plan, that—

13 “(i) promotes public awareness and  
14 informs the public regarding highway safe-  
15 ty matters (including motorcycle safety);

16 “(ii) facilitates enforcement of traffic  
17 safety laws;

18 “(iii) provides infrastructure and in-  
19 frastructure-related equipment to support  
20 emergency services; or

21 “(iv) conducts safety-related research  
22 to evaluate experimental safety counter-  
23 measures or equipment.”;

1           (2) in subsection (c)(1)(A), by striking “sub-  
2       sections (a)(11)” and inserting “subsections  
3       (a)(12)”;

4           (3) in subsection (d)(2)(B)(i), by striking “sub-  
5       section (a)(11)” and inserting “subsection (a)(12)”;  
6       and

7           (4) in subsection (e), by adding at the end the  
8       following:

9           “(3) FLEXIBLE FUNDING FOR SAFETY  
10       PROJECTS UNDER ANY OTHER SECTION.—

11           “(A) IN GENERAL.—To advance the imple-  
12       mentation of a State strategic highway safety  
13       plan, a State may use not more than 25 percent  
14       of the amounts apportioned to the State under  
15       section 104(b)(3) for a fiscal year to carry out  
16       safety projects under any other section.

17           “(B) OTHER TRANSPORTATION AND HIGH-  
18       WAY SAFETY PLANS.—Nothing in this para-  
19       graph requires a State to revise any State proc-  
20       ess, plan, or program in effect on the date of  
21       enactment of this paragraph.”.

22       **SEC. 1112. FEDERAL LANDS TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM.**

23       Section 203(a) of title 23, United States Code, is  
24       amended—

25           (1) in paragraph (1)—

1 (A) in subparagraph (B), by adding “and”  
2 at the end;

3 (B) in subparagraph (C), by striking “;  
4 and” and inserting a period; and

5 (C) in subparagraph (D), by striking  
6 “\$10,000,000” and inserting “\$20,000,000”;  
7 and

8 (2) by adding at the end the following:

9 “(6) NATIVE PLANT MATERIALS.—In carrying  
10 out an activity described in paragraph (1), the entity  
11 carrying out the activity shall consider—

12 “(A) the use of locally adapted native plant  
13 materials; and

14 “(B) designs that minimize runoff and  
15 heat generation.”.

16 **SEC. 1113. FEDERAL LANDS ACCESS PROGRAM.**

17 Section 204(a) of title 23, United States Code, is  
18 amended—

19 (1) in paragraph (1)(A)—

20 (A) in the matter preceding clause (i), by  
21 inserting “context-sensitive solutions,” after  
22 “restoration,”;

23 (B) in clause (i), by inserting “, including  
24 interpretive panels in or adjacent to those  
25 areas” after “areas”;

1 (C) in clause (v), by striking “and” at the  
2 end;

3 (D) by redesignating clause (vi) as clause  
4 (ix); and

5 (E) by inserting after clause (v) the fol-  
6 lowing:

7 “(vi) contextual wayfinding markers;

8 “(vii) landscaping;

9 “(viii) cooperative mitigation of visual  
10 blight, including screening or removal;  
11 and”;

12 (2) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(6) NATIVE PLANT MATERIALS.—In carrying  
14 out an activity described in paragraph (1), the Sec-  
15 retary shall ensure that the entity carrying out the  
16 activity considers—

17 “(A) the use of locally adapted native plant  
18 materials; and

19 “(B) designs that minimize runoff and  
20 heat generation.”.

21 **SEC. 1114. NATIONAL HIGHWAY FREIGHT PROGRAM.**

22 Section 167 of title 23, United States Code, is  
23 amended—

24 (1) in subsection (e)—

1 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking “150  
2 miles” and inserting “300 miles”; and

3 (B) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(3) RURAL STATES.—Notwithstanding para-  
5 graph (2), a State with a population per square mile  
6 of area that is less than the national average, based  
7 on the 2010 census, may designate as critical rural  
8 freight corridors a maximum of 600 miles of high-  
9 way or 25 percent of the primary highway freight  
10 system mileage in the State, whichever is greater.”;

11 (2) in subsection (f)(4), by striking “75 miles”  
12 and inserting “150 miles”; and

13 (3) in subsection (i)(5)(B)—

14 (A) in the matter preceding clause (i), by  
15 striking “10 percent” and inserting “30 per-  
16 cent”;

17 (B) in clause (i), by striking “and” at the  
18 end;

19 (C) in clause (ii), by striking the period at  
20 the end and inserting a semicolon; and

21 (D) by adding at the end the following:

22 “(iii) for the modernization or reha-  
23 bilitation of a lock and dam, if the Sec-  
24 retary determines that the project—

1                   “(I) is functionally connected to  
2                   the National Highway Freight Net-  
3                   work; and

4                   “(II) is likely to reduce on-road  
5                   mobile source emissions; and

6                   “(iv) on a marine highway corridor,  
7                   connector, or crossing designated by the  
8                   Secretary under section 55601(c) of title  
9                   46 (including an inland waterway corridor,  
10                  connector, or crossing), if the Secretary de-  
11                  termines that the project—

12                  “(I) is functionally connected to  
13                  the National Highway Freight Net-  
14                  work; and

15                  “(II) is likely to reduce on-road  
16                  mobile source emissions.”.

17 **SEC. 1115. CONGESTION MITIGATION AND AIR QUALITY IM-**  
18 **PROVEMENT PROGRAM.**

19                  Section 149 of title 23, United States Code, is  
20 amended—

21                  (1) in subsection (b)—

22                          (A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),  
23                          by striking “subsection (d)” and inserting “sub-  
24                          sections (d) and (m)(1)(B)(ii)”

1 (B) in paragraph (8)(B), by striking “or”  
2 at the end;

3 (C) in paragraph (9), by striking the pe-  
4 riod at the end and inserting a semicolon; and

5 (D) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(10) if the project is for the modernization or  
7 rehabilitation of a lock and dam that—

8 “(A) is functionally connected to the Fed-  
9 eral-aid highway system; and

10 “(B) the Secretary determines is likely to  
11 contribute to the attainment or maintenance of  
12 a national ambient air quality standard; or

13 “(11) if the project is on a marine highway cor-  
14 ridor, connector, or crossing designated by the Sec-  
15 retary under section 55601(c) of title 46 (including  
16 an inland waterway corridor, connector, or crossing)  
17 that—

18 “(A) is functionally connected to the Fed-  
19 eral-aid highway system; and

20 “(B) the Secretary determines is likely to  
21 contribute to the attainment or maintenance of  
22 a national ambient air quality standard.”;

23 (2) in subsection (c), by adding at the end the  
24 following:

1           “(4) LOCKS AND DAMS; MARINE HIGHWAYS.—

2           For each fiscal year, a State may not obligate more  
3           than 10 percent of the funds apportioned to the  
4           State under section 104(b)(4) for projects described  
5           in paragraphs (10) and (11) of subsection (b).”;

6           (3) by striking subsection (m) and inserting the  
7           following:

8           “(m) OPERATING ASSISTANCE.—

9           “(1) IN GENERAL.—A State may obligate funds  
10           apportioned under section 104(b)(4) in an area of  
11           the State that is otherwise eligible for obligations of  
12           such funds for operating costs—

13                   “(A) under chapter 53 of title 49; or

14                   “(B) on—

15                           “(i) a system for which CMAQ fund-  
16                           ing was eligible, made available, obligated,  
17                           or expended in fiscal year 2012; or

18                           “(ii) a State-supported Amtrak route  
19                           with a valid cost-sharing agreement under  
20                           section 209 of the Passenger Rail Invest-  
21                           ment and Improvement Act of 2008 (49  
22                           U.S.C. 24101 note; Public Law 110–432)  
23                           and no current nonattainment areas under  
24                           subsection (d).

1           “(2) NO TIME LIMITATION.—Operating assist-  
2           ance provided under paragraph (1) shall have no im-  
3           posed time limitation if the operating assistance is  
4           for—

5                   “(A) a route described in subparagraph  
6                   (B)(ii) of that paragraph; or

7                   “(B) a transit system that is located in—

8                           “(i) a non-urbanized area; or

9                           “(ii) an urbanized area with a popu-  
10                          lation of 200,000 or fewer.”.

11 **SEC. 1116. NATIONAL SCENIC BYWAYS PROGRAM.**

12           (a) REQUEST FOR NOMINATIONS.—Not later than 90  
13           days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary  
14           shall issue a request for nominations with respect to roads  
15           to be designated under the national scenic byways pro-  
16           gram, as described in section 162(a) of title 23, United  
17           States Code. The Secretary shall make the request for  
18           nominations available on the appropriate website of the  
19           Department.

20           (b) DESIGNATION DETERMINATIONS.—Not later  
21           than 1 year after the date on which the request for nomi-  
22           nations required under subsection (a) is issued, the Sec-  
23           retary shall make publicly available on the appropriate  
24           website of the Department a list specifying the roads,

1 nominated pursuant to such request, to be designated  
2 under the national scenic byways program.

3 **SEC. 1117. ALASKA HIGHWAY.**

4 Section 218 of title 23, United States Code, is  
5 amended to read as follows:

6 **“§ 218. Alaska Highway**

7 “(a) Recognizing the benefits that will accrue to the  
8 State of Alaska and to the United States from the recon-  
9 struction of the Alaska Highway from the Alaskan border  
10 at Beaver Creek, Yukon Territory, to Haines Junction in  
11 Canada and the Haines Cutoff Highway from Haines  
12 Junction in Canada to Haines, Alaska, the Secretary may  
13 provide for the necessary reconstruction of the highway  
14 using funds awarded through an applicable competitive  
15 grant program, if the highway meets all applicable eligi-  
16 bility requirements for the program, except for the specific  
17 requirements established by the agreement for the Alaska  
18 Highway Project between the Government of the United  
19 States and the Government of Canada. In addition to the  
20 funds described in the previous sentence, notwithstanding  
21 any other provision of law and on agreement with the  
22 State of Alaska, the Secretary is authorized to expend on  
23 such highway or the Alaska Marine Highway System any  
24 Federal-aid highway funds apportioned to the State of  
25 Alaska under this title at a Federal share of 100 per cen-

1 tum. No expenditures shall be made for the construction  
2 of the portion of such highways that are in Canada unless  
3 an agreement is in place between the Government of Can-  
4 ada and the Government of the United States (including  
5 an agreement in existence on the date of enactment of the  
6 America’s Transportation Infrastructure Act of 2019)  
7 that provides, in part, that the Canadian Government—

8           “(1) will provide, without participation of funds  
9           authorized under this title, all necessary right-of-way  
10          for the reconstruction of such highways;

11           “(2) will not impose any highway toll, or permit  
12          any such toll to be charged for the use of such high-  
13          ways by vehicles or persons;

14           “(3) will not levy or assess, directly or indi-  
15          rectly, any fee, tax, or other charge for the use of  
16          such highways by vehicles or persons from the  
17          United States that does not apply equally to vehicles  
18          or persons of Canada;

19           “(4) will continue to grant reciprocal recogni-  
20          tion of vehicle registration and driver’s licenses in  
21          accordance with agreements between the United  
22          States and Canada; and

23           “(5) will maintain such highways after their  
24          completion in proper condition adequately to serve  
25          the needs of present and future traffic.

1           “(b) The survey and construction work undertaken  
2 in Canada pursuant to this section shall be under the gen-  
3 eral supervision of the Secretary.

4           “(c) For purposes of this section, the term ‘Alaska  
5 Marine Highway System’ includes all existing or planned  
6 transportation facilities and equipment in Alaska, includ-  
7 ing the lease, purchase, or construction of vessels, termi-  
8 nals, docks, floats, ramps, staging areas, parking lots,  
9 bridges and approaches thereto, and necessary roads.”.

10 **SEC. 1118. TOLL ROADS, BRIDGES, TUNNELS, AND FERRIES.**

11           Section 129(e) of title 23, United States Code, is  
12 amended in the matter preceding paragraph (1) by strik-  
13 ing “the construction of ferry boats and ferry terminal fa-  
14 cilities, whether toll or free,” and inserting “the construc-  
15 tion of ferry boats and ferry terminal facilities (including  
16 ferry maintenance facilities), whether toll or free, and the  
17 procurement of transit vehicles used exclusively as an inte-  
18 gral part of an intermodal ferry trip,”.

19 **SEC. 1119. BRIDGE INVESTMENT PROGRAM.**

20           (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 1 of title 23, United  
21 States Code, is amended by inserting after section 123 the  
22 following:

23 **“§ 124. Bridge investment program**

24           “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

25                   “(1) ELIGIBLE PROJECT.—

1           “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘eligible  
2 project’ means a project to replace, rehabilitate,  
3 preserve, or protect 1 or more bridges on the  
4 National Bridge Inventory under section  
5 144(b).

6           “(B) INCLUSIONS.—The term ‘eligible  
7 project’ includes—

8           “(i) a bundle of projects described in  
9 subparagraph (A), regardless of whether  
10 the bundle of projects meets the require-  
11 ments of section 144(j)(5); and

12           “(ii) a project to replace or rehabili-  
13 tate culverts for the purpose of improving  
14 flood control and improved habitat  
15 connectivity for aquatic species.

16           “(2) LARGE PROJECT.—The term ‘large  
17 project’ means an eligible project with total eligible  
18 project costs of greater than \$100,000,000.

19           “(3) PROGRAM.—The term ‘program’ means  
20 the bridge investment program established by sub-  
21 section (b)(1).

22           “(b) ESTABLISHMENT OF BRIDGE INVESTMENT PRO-  
23 GRAM.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—There is established a  
2 bridge investment program to provide financial as-  
3 sistance for eligible projects under this section.

4           “(2) GOALS.—The goals of the program shall  
5 be—

6                   “(A) to improve the safety, efficiency, and  
7 reliability of the movement of people and freight  
8 over bridges;

9                   “(B) to improve the condition of bridges in  
10 the United States by reducing—

11                           “(i) the number of bridges—

12                                   “(I) in poor condition; or

13                                   “(II) in fair condition and at risk  
14 of falling into poor condition within  
15 the next 3 years;

16                           “(ii) the total person miles traveled  
17 over bridges—

18                                   “(I) in poor condition; or

19                                   “(II) in fair condition and at risk  
20 of falling into poor condition within  
21 the next 3 years;

22                           “(iii) the number of bridges that—

23                                   “(I) do not meet current geo-  
24 metric design standards; or

1                   “(II) cannot meet the load and  
2                   traffic requirements typical of the re-  
3                   gional transportation network; and

4                   “(iv) the total person miles traveled  
5                   over bridges that—

6                   “(I) do not meet current geo-  
7                   metric design standards; or

8                   “(II) cannot meet the load and  
9                   traffic requirements typical of the re-  
10                  gional transportation network; and

11                  “(C) to provide financial assistance that  
12                  leverages and encourages non-Federal contribu-  
13                  tions from sponsors and stakeholders involved  
14                  in the planning, design, and construction of eli-  
15                  gible projects.

16                  “(c) GRANT AUTHORITY.—

17                  “(1) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out the pro-  
18                  gram, the Secretary may award grants, on a com-  
19                  petitive basis, in accordance with this section.

20                  “(2) GRANT AMOUNTS.—Except as otherwise  
21                  provided, a grant under the program shall be—

22                  “(A) in the case of a large project, in an  
23                  amount that is—

1                   “(i) adequate to fully fund the project  
2                   (in combination with other financial re-  
3                   sources identified in the application); and

4                   “(ii) not less than \$50,000,000; and

5                   “(B) in the case of any other eligible  
6                   project, in an amount that is—

7                   “(i) adequate to fully fund the project  
8                   (in combination with other financial re-  
9                   sources identified in the application); and

10                   “(ii) not less than \$2,500,000.

11                   “(3) MAXIMUM AMOUNT.—Except as otherwise  
12                   provided, for an eligible project receiving assistance  
13                   under the program, the amount of assistance pro-  
14                   vided by the Secretary under this section, as a share  
15                   of eligible project costs, shall be—

16                   “(A) in the case of a large project, not  
17                   more than 50 percent; and

18                   “(B) in the case of any other eligible  
19                   project, not more than 80 percent.

20                   “(4) FEDERAL SHARE.—

21                   “(A) MAXIMUM FEDERAL INVOLVE-  
22                   MENT.—Federal assistance other than a grant  
23                   under the program may be used to satisfy the  
24                   non-Federal share of the cost of a project for  
25                   which a grant is made, except that the total

1 Federal assistance provided for a project receiv-  
2 ing a grant under the program may not exceed  
3 the Federal share for the project under section  
4 120.

5 “(B) OFF-SYSTEM BRIDGES.—In the case  
6 of an eligible project for an off-system bridge  
7 (as defined in section 133(f)(1))—

8 “(i) Federal assistance other than a  
9 grant under the program may be used to  
10 satisfy the non-Federal share of the cost of  
11 a project; and

12 “(ii) notwithstanding subparagraph  
13 (A), the total Federal assistance provided  
14 for the project shall not exceed 90 percent  
15 of the total eligible project costs.

16 “(C) FEDERAL LAND MANAGEMENT AGEN-  
17 CIES AND TRIBAL GOVERNMENTS.—Notwith-  
18 standing any other provision of law, Federal  
19 funds other than Federal funds made available  
20 under this section may be used to pay the re-  
21 maining share of the cost of a project under the  
22 program by a Federal land management agency  
23 or a Tribal government or consortium of Tribal  
24 governments.

25 “(5) CONSIDERATIONS.—

1           “(A) IN GENERAL.—In awarding grants  
2 under the program, the Secretary shall con-  
3 sider—

4           “(i) in the case of a large project, the  
5 ratings assigned under subsection  
6 (g)(5)(A);

7           “(ii) in the case of an eligible project  
8 other than a large project, the quality rat-  
9 ing assigned under subsection (f)(3)(A)(ii);

10           “(iii) the average daily person and  
11 freight throughput supported by the eligi-  
12 ble project;

13           “(iv) the number and percentage of  
14 bridges within the same State as the eligi-  
15 ble project that are in poor condition;

16           “(v) the extent to which the eligible  
17 project demonstrates cost savings by bun-  
18 dling multiple bridge projects;

19           “(vi) in the case of an eligible project  
20 of a Federal land management agency, the  
21 extent to which the grant would reduce a  
22 Federal liability or Federal infrastructure  
23 maintenance backlog;

24           “(vii) geographic diversity among  
25 grant recipients, including the need for a

1 balance between the needs of rural and  
2 urban communities; and

3 “(viii) the extent to which a bridge  
4 that would be assisted with a grant—

5 “(I) is, without that assistance—

6 “(aa) at risk of falling into  
7 or remaining in poor condition;  
8 or

9 “(bb) in fair condition and  
10 at risk of falling into poor condi-  
11 tion within the next 3 years;

12 “(II) does not meet current geo-  
13 metric design standards based on—

14 “(aa) the current use of the  
15 bridge; or

16 “(bb) load and traffic re-  
17 quirements typical of the regional  
18 corridor or local network in  
19 which the bridge is located; or

20 “(III) does not meet current seis-  
21 mic design standards.

22 “(B) REQUIREMENT.—The Secretary  
23 shall—

1 “(i) give priority to an application for  
2 an eligible project that is located within a  
3 State for which—

4 “(I) 2 or more applications for  
5 eligible projects within the State were  
6 submitted for the current fiscal year  
7 and an average of 2 or more applica-  
8 tions for eligible projects within the  
9 State were submitted in prior fiscal  
10 years of the program; and

11 “(II) fewer than 2 grants have  
12 been awarded for eligible projects  
13 within the State under the program;

14 “(ii) during the period of fiscal years  
15 2021 through 2025, for each State de-  
16 scribed in clause (i), select—

17 “(I) not fewer than 1 large  
18 project that the Secretary determines  
19 is justified under the evaluation under  
20 subsection (g)(4); or

21 “(II) 2 eligible projects that are  
22 not large projects that the Secretary  
23 determines are justified under the  
24 evaluation under subsection (f)(3);  
25 and

1                   “(iii) not be required to award a grant  
2                   for an eligible project that the Secretary  
3                   does not determine is justified under an  
4                   evaluation under subsection (f)(3) or  
5                   (g)(4).

6                   “(6) CULVERT LIMITATION.—Not more than 5  
7                   percent of the amounts made available for each fis-  
8                   cal year for grants under the program may be used  
9                   for eligible projects that consist solely of culvert re-  
10                  placement or rehabilitation.

11                  “(d) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The Secretary may make  
12 a grant under the program to any of the following:

13                  “(1) A State or a group of States.

14                  “(2) A metropolitan planning organization that  
15                  serves an urbanized area (as designated by the Bu-  
16                  reau of the Census) with a population of over  
17                  200,000.

18                  “(3) A unit of local government or a group of  
19                  local governments.

20                  “(4) A political subdivision of a State or local  
21                  government.

22                  “(5) A special purpose district or public author-  
23                  ity with a transportation function.

24                  “(6) A Federal land management agency.

1           “(7) A Tribal government or a consortium of  
2 Tribal governments.

3           “(8) A multistate or multijurisdictional group  
4 of entities described in paragraphs (1) through (7).

5           “(e) ELIGIBLE PROJECT REQUIREMENTS.—The Sec-  
6 retary may make a grant under the program only to an  
7 eligible entity for an eligible project that—

8           “(1) in the case of a large project, the Sec-  
9 retary recommends for funding in the annual report  
10 on funding recommendations under subsection  
11 (g)(6);

12           “(2) is reasonably expected to begin construc-  
13 tion not later than 18 months after the date on  
14 which funds are obligated for the project; and

15           “(3) is based on the results of preliminary engi-  
16 neering.

17           “(f) COMPETITIVE PROCESS AND EVALUATION OF  
18 ELIGIBLE PROJECTS OTHER THAN LARGE PROJECTS.—

19           “(1) COMPETITIVE PROCESS.—

20           “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall—

21           “(i) for the first fiscal year for which  
22 funds are made available for obligation  
23 under the program, not later than 60 days  
24 after the date on which the template under  
25 subparagraph (B)(i) is developed, and in

1 subsequent fiscal years, not later than 60  
2 days after the date on which amounts are  
3 made available for obligation under the  
4 program, solicit grant applications for eli-  
5 gible projects other than large projects;  
6 and

7 “(ii) not later than 120 days after the  
8 date on which the solicitation under clause  
9 (i) expires, conduct evaluations under  
10 paragraph (3).

11 “(B) REQUIREMENTS.—In carrying out  
12 subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall—

13 “(i) develop a template for applicants  
14 to use to summarize project needs and  
15 benefits, including benefits described in  
16 paragraph (3)(B)(i); and

17 “(ii) enable applicants to use data  
18 from the National Bridge Inventory under  
19 section 144(b) to populate templates de-  
20 scribed in clause (i), as applicable.

21 “(2) APPLICATIONS.—An eligible entity shall  
22 submit to the Secretary an application at such time,  
23 in such manner, and containing such information as  
24 the Secretary may require.

25 “(3) EVALUATION.—

1           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Prior to providing a  
2 grant under this subsection, the Secretary  
3 shall—

4           “(i) conduct an evaluation of each eli-  
5 gible project for which an application is re-  
6 ceived under this subsection; and

7           “(ii) assign a quality rating to the eli-  
8 gible project on the basis of the evaluation  
9 under clause (i).

10          “(B) REQUIREMENTS.—In carrying out an  
11 evaluation under subparagraph (A), the Sec-  
12 retary shall—

13           “(i) consider information on project  
14 benefits submitted by the applicant using  
15 the template developed under paragraph  
16 (1)(B)(i), including whether the project  
17 will generate, as determined by the Sec-  
18 retary—

19           “(I) costs avoided by the preven-  
20 tion of closure or reduced use of the  
21 bridge to be improved by the project;

22           “(II) in the case of a bundle of  
23 projects, benefits from executing the  
24 projects as a bundle compared to as  
25 individual projects;

1 “(III) safety benefits, including  
2 the reduction of accidents and related  
3 costs;

4 “(IV) person and freight mobility  
5 benefits, including congestion reduc-  
6 tion and reliability improvements;

7 “(V) national or regional eco-  
8 nomic benefits;

9 “(VI) benefits from long-term re-  
10 siliency to extreme weather events,  
11 flooding, or other natural disasters;

12 “(VII) benefits from protection  
13 (as described in section 133(b)(10)),  
14 including improving seismic or scour  
15 protection;

16 “(VIII) environmental benefits,  
17 including wildlife connectivity;

18 “(IX) benefits to nonvehicular  
19 and public transportation users;

20 “(X) benefits of using—

21 “(aa) innovative design and  
22 construction techniques; or

23 “(bb) innovative tech-  
24 nologies; or

1                   “(XI) reductions in maintenance  
2                   costs, including, in the case of a feder-  
3                   ally-owned bridge, cost savings to the  
4                   Federal budget; and

5                   “(ii) consider whether and the extent  
6                   to which the benefits, including the bene-  
7                   fits described in clause (i), are more likely  
8                   than not to outweigh the total project  
9                   costs.

10           “(g) COMPETITIVE PROCESS, EVALUATION, AND AN-  
11   NUAL REPORT FOR LARGE PROJECTS.—

12                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall estab-  
13                   lish an annual date by which an eligible entity sub-  
14                   mitting an application for a large project shall sub-  
15                   mit to the Secretary such information as the Sec-  
16                   retary may require, including information described  
17                   in paragraph (2), in order for a large project to be  
18                   considered for a recommendation by the Secretary  
19                   for funding in the next annual report under para-  
20                   graph (6).

21                   “(2) INFORMATION REQUIRED.—The informa-  
22                   tion referred to in paragraph (1) includes—

23                   “(A) all necessary information required for  
24                   the Secretary to evaluate the large project; and

1                   “(B) information sufficient for the Sec-  
2                   retary to determine that—

3                   “(i) the large project meets the appli-  
4                   cable requirements under this section; and

5                   “(ii) there is a reasonable likelihood  
6                   that the large project will continue to meet  
7                   the requirements under this section.

8                   “(3) DETERMINATION; NOTICE.—On making a  
9                   determination that information submitted to the  
10                  Secretary under paragraph (1) is sufficient, the Sec-  
11                  retary shall provide a written notice of that deter-  
12                  mination to—

13                  “(A) the eligible entity that submitted the  
14                  application;

15                  “(B) the Committee on Environment and  
16                  Public Works of the Senate; and

17                  “(C) the Committee on Transportation and  
18                  Infrastructure of the House of Representatives.

19                  “(4) EVALUATION.—The Secretary may rec-  
20                  ommend a large project for funding in the annual  
21                  report under paragraph (6) only if the Secretary  
22                  evaluates the proposed project and determines that  
23                  the project is justified because the project—

24                  “(A) addresses a need to improve the con-  
25                  dition of the bridge, as determined by the Sec-

1           retary, consistent with the goals of the program  
2           under subsection (b)(2);

3           “(B) will generate, as determined by the  
4           Secretary—

5           “(i) costs avoided by the prevention of  
6           closure or reduced use of the bridge to be  
7           improved by the project;

8           “(ii) in the case of a bundle of  
9           projects, benefits from executing the  
10          projects as a bundle compared to as indi-  
11          vidual projects;

12          “(iii) safety benefits, including the re-  
13          duction of accidents and related costs;

14          “(iv) person and freight mobility bene-  
15          fits, including congestion reduction and re-  
16          liability improvements;

17          “(v) national or regional economic  
18          benefits;

19          “(vi) benefits from long-term resil-  
20          iency to extreme weather events, flooding,  
21          or other natural disasters;

22          “(vii) benefits from protection (as de-  
23          scribed in section 133(b)(10)), including  
24          improving seismic or scour protection;

1                   “(viii) environmental benefits, includ-  
2                   ing wildlife connectivity;

3                   “(ix) benefits to nonvehicular and  
4                   public transportation users;

5                   “(x) benefits of using—

6                       “(I) innovative design and con-  
7                       struction techniques; or

8                       “(II) innovative technologies; or

9                   “(xi) reductions in maintenance costs,  
10                  including, in the case of a federally-owned  
11                  bridge, cost savings to the Federal budget;

12                  “(C) is cost effective based on an analysis  
13                  of whether the benefits and avoided costs de-  
14                  scribed in subparagraph (B) are expected to  
15                  outweigh the project costs;

16                  “(D) is supported by other Federal or non-  
17                  Federal financial commitments or revenues ade-  
18                  quate to fund ongoing maintenance and preser-  
19                  vation; and

20                  “(E) is consistent with the objectives of an  
21                  applicable asset management plan of the project  
22                  sponsor, including a State asset management  
23                  plan under section 119(e) in the case of a  
24                  project on the National Highway System that is  
25                  sponsored by a State.

1 “(5) RATINGS.—

2 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall  
3 develop a methodology to evaluate and rate a  
4 large project on a 5-point scale (the points of  
5 which include ‘high’, ‘medium-high’, ‘medium’,  
6 ‘medium-low’, and ‘low’) for each of—

7 “(i) paragraph (4)(B);

8 “(ii) paragraph (4)(C); and

9 “(iii) paragraph (4)(D).

10 “(B) REQUIREMENT.—To be considered  
11 justified and receive a recommendation for  
12 funding in the annual report under paragraph  
13 (6), a project shall receive a rating of not less  
14 than ‘medium’ for each rating required under  
15 subparagraph (A).

16 “(6) ANNUAL REPORT ON FUNDING REC-  
17 OMMENDATIONS FOR LARGE PROJECTS.—

18 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than the  
19 first Monday in February of each year, the Sec-  
20 retary shall submit to the Committees on  
21 Transportation and Infrastructure and Appro-  
22 priations of the House of Representatives and  
23 the Committees on Environment and Public  
24 Works and Appropriations of the Senate a re-  
25 port that includes—

1           “(i) a list of large projects that have  
2 requested a recommendation for funding  
3 under a new grant agreement from funds  
4 anticipated to be available to carry out this  
5 subsection in the next fiscal year;

6           “(ii) the evaluation under paragraph  
7 (4) and ratings under paragraph (5) for  
8 each project referred to in clause (i);

9           “(iii) the grant amounts that the Sec-  
10 retary recommends providing to large  
11 projects in the next fiscal year, including—

12           “(I) scheduled payments under  
13 previously signed multiyear grant  
14 agreements under subsection (j);

15           “(II) payments for new grant  
16 agreements, including single-year  
17 grant agreements and multiyear grant  
18 agreements; and

19           “(III) a description of how  
20 amounts anticipated to be available  
21 for the program from the Highway  
22 Trust Fund for that fiscal year will be  
23 distributed; and

24           “(iv) for each project for which the  
25 Secretary recommends a new multiyear

1 grant agreement under subsection (j), the  
2 proposed payout schedule for the project.

3 “(B) LIMITATIONS.—

4 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary  
5 shall not recommend in an annual report  
6 under this paragraph a new multiyear  
7 grant agreement provided from funds from  
8 the Highway Trust Fund unless the Sec-  
9 retary determines that the project can be  
10 completed using funds that are anticipated  
11 to be available from the Highway Trust  
12 Fund in future fiscal years.

13 “(ii) GENERAL FUND PROJECTS.—  
14 The Secretary—

15 “(I) may recommend for funding  
16 in an annual report under this para-  
17 graph a large project using funds  
18 from the general fund of the Treas-  
19 ury; but

20 “(II) shall not execute a grant  
21 agreement for that project unless—

22 “(aa) funds other than from  
23 the Highway Trust Fund have  
24 been made available for the  
25 project; and

1                   “(bb) the Secretary deter-  
2                   mines that the project can be  
3                   completed using funds other than  
4                   from the Highway Trust Fund  
5                   that are anticipated to be avail-  
6                   able in future fiscal years.

7                   “(C) CONSIDERATIONS.—In selecting  
8                   projects to recommend for funding in the an-  
9                   nual report under this paragraph, the Secretary  
10                  shall—

11                  “(i) consider the amount of funds  
12                  available in future fiscal years for  
13                  multiyear grant agreements as described in  
14                  subparagraph (B); and

15                  “(ii) assume the availability of funds  
16                  in future fiscal years for multiyear grant  
17                  agreements that extend beyond the period  
18                  of authorization based on the amount  
19                  made available for large projects under the  
20                  program in the last fiscal year of the pe-  
21                  riod of authorization.

22                  “(D) PROJECT DIVERSITY.—In selecting  
23                  projects to recommend for funding in the an-  
24                  nual report under this paragraph, the Secretary

1           shall ensure diversity among projects rec-  
2           ommended based on—

3                   “(i) the amount of the grant re-  
4                   quested; and

5                   “(ii) grants for an eligible project for  
6                   1 bridge compared to an eligible project  
7                   that is a bundle of projects.

8           “(h) ELIGIBLE PROJECT COSTS.—A grant received  
9 for an eligible project under the program may be used  
10 for—

11                   “(1) development phase activities, including  
12                   planning, feasibility analysis, revenue forecasting,  
13                   environmental review, preliminary engineering and  
14                   design work, and other preconstruction activities;

15                   “(2) construction, reconstruction, rehabilitation,  
16                   acquisition of real property (including land related  
17                   to the project and improvements to the land), envi-  
18                   ronmental mitigation, construction contingencies, ac-  
19                   quisition of equipment, and operational improve-  
20                   ments directly related to improving system perform-  
21                   ance; and

22                   “(3) expenses related to the protection (as de-  
23                   scribed in section 133(b)(10)) of a bridge, including  
24                   seismic or scour protection.

1       “(i) TIFIA PROGRAM.—On the request of an eligible  
2 entity carrying out an eligible project, the Secretary may  
3 use amounts awarded to the entity to pay subsidy and ad-  
4 ministrative costs necessary to provide to the entity Fed-  
5 eral credit assistance under chapter 6 with respect to the  
6 eligible project for which the grant was awarded.

7       “(j) MULTIYEAR GRANT AGREEMENTS FOR LARGE  
8 PROJECTS.—

9               “(1) IN GENERAL.—A large project that re-  
10 ceives a grant under the program in an amount of  
11 not less than \$100,000,000 may be carried out  
12 through a multiyear grant agreement in accordance  
13 with this subsection.

14               “(2) REQUIREMENTS.—A multiyear grant  
15 agreement for a large project described in paragraph  
16 (1) shall—

17                       “(A) establish the terms of participation by  
18 the Federal Government in the project;

19                       “(B) establish the maximum amount of  
20 Federal financial assistance for the project in  
21 accordance with paragraphs (3) and (4) of sub-  
22 section (c);

23                       “(C) establish a payout schedule for the  
24 project that provides for disbursement of the  
25 full grant amount by not later than 4 fiscal

1 years after the fiscal year in which the initial  
2 amount is provided;

3 “(D) determine the period of time for com-  
4 pleting the project, even if that period extends  
5 beyond the period of an authorization; and

6 “(E) attempt to improve timely and effi-  
7 cient management of the project, consistent  
8 with all applicable Federal laws (including regu-  
9 lations).

10 “(3) SPECIAL FINANCIAL RULES.—

11 “(A) IN GENERAL.—A multiyear grant  
12 agreement under this subsection—

13 “(i) shall obligate an amount of avail-  
14 able budget authority specified in law; and

15 “(ii) may include a commitment, con-  
16 tingent on amounts to be specified in law  
17 in advance for commitments under this  
18 paragraph, to obligate an additional  
19 amount from future available budget au-  
20 thority specified in law.

21 “(B) STATEMENT OF CONTINGENT COM-  
22 MITMENT.—The agreement shall state that the  
23 contingent commitment is not an obligation of  
24 the Federal Government.

1                   “(C) INTEREST AND OTHER FINANCING  
2 COSTS.—

3                   “(i) IN GENERAL.—Interest and other  
4 financing costs of carrying out a part of  
5 the project within a reasonable time shall  
6 be considered a cost of carrying out the  
7 project under a multiyear grant agreement,  
8 except that eligible costs may not be more  
9 than the cost of the most favorable financ-  
10 ing terms reasonably available for the  
11 project at the time of borrowing.

12                   “(ii) CERTIFICATION.—The applicant  
13 shall certify to the Secretary that the ap-  
14 plicant has shown reasonable diligence in  
15 seeking the most favorable financing  
16 terms.

17                   “(4) ADVANCE PAYMENT.—Notwithstanding  
18 any other provision of law, an eligible entity carrying  
19 out a large project under a multiyear grant agree-  
20 ment—

21                   “(A) may use funds made available to the  
22 eligible entity under this title for eligible project  
23 costs of the large project until the amount spec-  
24 ified in the multiyear grant agreement for the

1 project for that fiscal year becomes available for  
2 obligation; and

3 “(B) if the eligible entity uses funds as de-  
4 scribed in subparagraph (A), the funds used  
5 shall be reimbursed from the amount made  
6 available under the multiyear grant agreement  
7 for the project.

8 “(k) UNDERTAKING PARTS OF PROJECTS IN AD-  
9 VANCE UNDER LETTERS OF NO PREJUDICE.—

10 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may pay to  
11 an applicant all eligible project costs under the pro-  
12 gram, including costs for an activity for an eligible  
13 project incurred prior to the date on which the  
14 project receives funding under the program if—

15 “(A) before the applicant carries out the  
16 activity, the Secretary approves through a letter  
17 to the applicant the activity in the same man-  
18 ner as the Secretary approves other activities as  
19 eligible under the program;

20 “(B) a record of decision, a finding of no  
21 significant impact, or a categorical exclusion  
22 under the National Environmental Policy Act of  
23 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) has been issued  
24 for the eligible project; and

1           “(C) the activity is carried out without  
2           Federal assistance and in accordance with all  
3           applicable procedures and requirements.

4           “(2) INTEREST AND OTHER FINANCING  
5           COSTS.—

6           “(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of para-  
7           graph (1), the cost of carrying out an activity  
8           for an eligible project includes the amount of  
9           interest and other financing costs, including  
10          any interest earned and payable on bonds, to  
11          the extent interest and other financing costs are  
12          expended in carrying out the activity for the eli-  
13          gible project, except that interest and other fi-  
14          nancing costs may not be more than the cost of  
15          the most favorable financing terms reasonably  
16          available for the eligible project at the time of  
17          borrowing.

18          “(B) CERTIFICATION.—The applicant shall  
19          certify to the Secretary that the applicant has  
20          shown reasonable diligence in seeking the most  
21          favorable financing terms under subparagraph  
22          (A).

23          “(3) NO OBLIGATION OR INFLUENCE ON REC-  
24          COMMENDATIONS.—An approval by the Secretary  
25          under paragraph (1)(A) shall not—

1           “(A) constitute an obligation of the Fed-  
2           eral Government; or

3           “(B) alter or influence any evaluation  
4           under subsection (f)(3)(A)(i) or (g)(4) or any  
5           recommendation by the Secretary for funding  
6           under the program.

7           “(1) **FEDERALLY-OWNED BRIDGES.**—

8           “(1) **DIVESTITURE CONSIDERATION.**—In the  
9           case of a bridge owned by a Federal land manage-  
10          ment agency for which that agency applies for a  
11          grant under the program, the agency—

12           “(A) shall consider options to divest the  
13          bridge to a State or local entity after comple-  
14          tion of the project; and

15           “(B) may apply jointly with the State or  
16          local entity to which the bridge may be divested.

17          “(2) **TREATMENT.**—Notwithstanding any other  
18          provision of law, section 129 shall apply to a bridge  
19          that was previously owned by a Federal land man-  
20          agement agency and has been transferred to a non-  
21          Federal entity under paragraph (1) in the same  
22          manner as if the bridge was never federally owned.

23          “(m) **CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION.**—Not later  
24          than 30 days before making a grant for an eligible project  
25          under the program, the Secretary shall submit to the Com-

1 mittee on Transportation and Infrastructure of the House  
2 of Representatives and the Committee on Environment  
3 and Public Works of the Senate a written notification of  
4 the proposed grant that includes—

5           “(1) an evaluation and justification for the eli-  
6           gible project; and

7           “(2) the amount of the proposed grant.

8           “(n) REPORTS.—

9           “(1) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than August  
10           1 of each fiscal year, the Secretary shall make avail-  
11           able on the website of the Department of Transpor-  
12           tation an annual report that lists each eligible  
13           project for which a grant has been provided under  
14           the program during the fiscal year.

15           “(2) GAO ASSESSMENT AND REPORT.—Not  
16           later than 3 years after the date of enactment of the  
17           America’s Transportation Infrastructure Act of  
18           2019, the Comptroller General of the United States  
19           shall—

20           “(A) conduct an assessment of the admin-  
21           istrative establishment, solicitation, selection,  
22           and justification process with respect to the  
23           funding of grants under the program; and

24           “(B) submit to the Committee on Trans-  
25           portation and Infrastructure of the House of

1           Representatives and the Committee on Environ-  
2           ment and Public Works of the Senate a report  
3           that describes—

4                   “(i) the adequacy and fairness of the  
5                   process under which each eligible project  
6                   that received a grant under the program  
7                   was selected; and

8                   “(ii) the justification and criteria used  
9                   for the selection of each eligible project.

10          “(o) LIMITATION.—

11               “(1) LARGE PROJECTS.—Of the amounts made  
12               available out of the Highway Trust Fund (other  
13               than the Mass Transit Account) to carry out this  
14               section for each of fiscal years 2021 through 2025,  
15               not less than 50 percent, in aggregate, shall be used  
16               for large projects.

17               “(2) UNUTILIZED AMOUNTS.—If, in fiscal year  
18               2025, the Secretary determines that grants under  
19               the program will not allow for the requirement under  
20               paragraph (1) to be met, the Secretary shall use the  
21               unutilized amounts to make other grants under the  
22               program during that fiscal year.

23          “(p) TRIBAL TRANSPORTATION FACILITY BRIDGE  
24          SET ASIDE.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Of the amounts made  
2 available from the Highway Trust Fund (other than  
3 the Mass Transit Account) for a fiscal year to carry  
4 out this section, the Secretary shall use, to carry out  
5 section 202(d)—

6                   “(A) \$16,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;

7                   “(B) \$18,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;

8                   “(C) \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2023;

9                   “(D) \$22,000,000 for fiscal year 2024;

10           and

11                   “(E) \$24,000,000 for fiscal year 2025.

12           “(2) TREATMENT.—For purposes of section  
13 201, funds made available for section 202(d) under  
14 paragraph (1) shall be considered to be part of the  
15 tribal transportation program.”.

16           (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis for chap-  
17 ter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by insert-  
18 ing after the item relating to section 123 the following:  
“124. Bridge investment program”.

19 **SEC. 1120. SAFE ROUTES TO SCHOOL PROGRAM.**

20           Section 1404 of SAFETEA-LU (23 U.S.C. 402 note;  
21 Public Law 109–59) is amended—

22                   (1) in subsection (a), by striking “primary and  
23 middle” and inserting “primary, middle, and high”;  
24 and

25                   (2) in subsection (k)(2)—

1 (A) in the heading, by striking “PRIMARY  
2 AND MIDDLE” and inserting “PRIMARY, MID-  
3 DLE, AND HIGH”;

4 (B) by striking “primary and middle” and  
5 inserting “primary, middle, and high”; and

6 (C) by striking “eighth grade” and insert-  
7 ing “12th grade”.

8 **SEC. 1121. HIGHWAY USE TAX EVASION PROJECTS.**

9 Section 143(b)(2)(A) of title 23, United States Code,  
10 is amended by striking “fiscal years 2016 through 2020”  
11 and inserting “fiscal years 2021 through 2025”.

12 **SEC. 1122. CONSTRUCTION OF FERRY BOATS AND FERRY**  
13 **TERMINAL FACILITIES.**

14 Section 147 of title 23, United States Code, is  
15 amended by striking subsection (h) and inserting the fol-  
16 lowing:

17 “(h) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
18 is authorized to be appropriated out of the Highway Trust  
19 Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account) to carry out  
20 this section—

21 “(1) \$86,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;

22 “(2) \$87,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;

23 “(3) \$88,000,000 for fiscal year 2023;

24 “(4) \$89,000,000 for fiscal year 2024; and

25 “(5) \$90,000,000 for fiscal year 2025.”.

1 **SEC. 1123. BALANCE EXCHANGES FOR INFRASTRUCTURE**  
2 **PROGRAM.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 1 of title 23, United  
4 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
5 lowing:

6 **“§ 171. Balance exchanges for infrastructure program**

7 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

8 “(1) ADMINISTRATIVELY ALLOCATED.—The  
9 term ‘administratively allocated’ means the alloca-  
10 tion by the Secretary of budget authority for a  
11 project under the TIFIA program that occurs  
12 when—

13 “(A) a potential applicant has been invited  
14 into the creditworthiness phase for a project  
15 under the TIFIA program; or

16 “(B) the project is subject to a master  
17 credit agreement (as defined in section 601(a)),  
18 in accordance with section 602(b)(2).

19 “(2) APPALACHIAN STATE.—The term ‘Appa-  
20 lachian State’ means a State that contains 1 or  
21 more counties in the Appalachian region (as defined  
22 in section 14102(a) of title 40).

23 “(3) PROGRAM.—The term ‘program’ means  
24 the Balance Exchanges for Infrastructure Program  
25 established under subsection (b).

26 “(4) TIFIA CARRYOVER BALANCE.—

1           “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘TIFIA car-  
2           ryover balance’ means the amounts made avail-  
3           able for the TIFIA program for previous fiscal  
4           years that are unobligated and have not been  
5           administratively allocated.

6           “(B) INCLUSION.—The term ‘TIFIA car-  
7           ryover balance’ includes—

8                   “(i) the applicable amount of contract  
9                   authority for the amounts described in  
10                  subparagraph (A); and

11                   “(ii) the equivalent amount of obliga-  
12                  tion limitation for the fiscal year in which  
13                  the Secretary makes a transfer under sub-  
14                  section (f)(2).

15           “(5) TIFIA PROGRAM.—The term ‘TIFIA pro-  
16           gram’ has the meaning given the term in section  
17           601(a).

18           “(b) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall estab-  
19           lish a program, to be known as the ‘Balance Exchanges  
20           for Infrastructure Program’, in accordance with this sec-  
21           tion to provide flexibility for the Secretary and States to  
22           improve highway infrastructure.

23           “(c) OFFER TO FUND PROJECTS OR EXCHANGE  
24           FUNDS.—

1           “(1) SOLICITATION.—For each fiscal year for  
2           which an amount is reserved under subsection (f)(1),  
3           the Secretary shall—

4                   “(A) not later than December 1 of that fis-  
5                   cal year—

6                           “(i) solicit requests from Appalachian  
7                           States to return amounts under subsection  
8                           (d)(1)(A); and

9                           “(ii) solicit applications from Appa-  
10                          lachian States for grants under subsection  
11                          (e); and

12                          “(B) require that, not later than 60 days  
13                          after the date of the solicitations under sub-  
14                          paragraph (A), each Appalachian State that  
15                          elects to participate in the program shall submit  
16                          to the Secretary either—

17                                  “(i) a request that describes the  
18                                  amount that the Appalachian State re-  
19                                  quests to return under subsection  
20                                  (d)(1)(A); or

21                                  “(ii) an application for a grant under  
22                                  subsection (e).

23           “(d) EXCHANGE AGREEMENTS.—

24                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall enter  
25                   into an agreement with each Appalachian State that

1 submits a request under subsection (c)(1)(A)(i)  
2 under which—

3 “(A) the Appalachian State shall return to  
4 the Secretary all, or at the discretion of the Ap-  
5 palachian State, a portion of, the unobligated  
6 amounts from the Highway Trust Fund (in-  
7 cluding the applicable amount of contract au-  
8 thority and an equal amount of special no-year  
9 obligation limitation associated with that con-  
10 tract authority) apportioned to the Appalachian  
11 State for the Appalachian development highway  
12 system under section 14501 of title 40 (but not  
13 including any amounts made available by an ap-  
14 propriations Act without an initial authoriza-  
15 tion); and

16 “(B) the Secretary shall transfer to the  
17 Appalachian State, from amounts transferred to  
18 the program under subsection (f)(2) for that  
19 fiscal year, an amount (including the applicable  
20 amount of contract authority and an equal  
21 amount of annual obligation limitation) equal to  
22 the amount that the Appalachian State re-  
23 turned under subparagraph (A) that shall be  
24 used to carry out projects described in para-  
25 graph (3).

1           “(2) STATE LIMITATION.—The amount of con-  
2           tract authority returned by an Appalachian State  
3           under paragraph (1)(A) may not exceed the amount  
4           of the special no-year obligation limitation available  
5           to the Appalachian State prior to the return of the  
6           special no-year obligation limitation under that para-  
7           graph.

8           “(3) ELIGIBLE PROJECTS.—

9           “(A) IN GENERAL.—A project eligible to  
10          be carried out using funds transferred to an  
11          Appalachian State under paragraph (1)(B) is a  
12          project described in section 133(b).

13          “(B) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal  
14          share of the cost of a project carried out using  
15          funds transferred to an Appalachian State  
16          under paragraph (1)(B) shall be up to 100 per-  
17          cent, at the discretion of the Appalachian State.

18          “(C) APPLICATION OF SECTION 133.—Ex-  
19          cept as otherwise provided in this paragraph,  
20          section 133 shall not apply to a project carried  
21          out using funds transferred to an Appalachian  
22          State under paragraph (1)(B).

23          “(4) TOTAL LIMITATION.—For each fiscal year,  
24          the total amount exchanged under paragraph (1)

1 shall not exceed the amount available to be trans-  
2 ferred to the program under subsection (f).

3 “(5) AMOUNTS EXCHANGED.—For each fiscal  
4 year, if the total amount requested by all Appa-  
5 lachian States to return under paragraph (1)(A) is  
6 greater than the amount available to be transferred  
7 to the program under subsection (f), the Secretary  
8 shall exchange amounts under paragraph (1) based  
9 on the proportion that—

10 “(A) the amount requested to be returned  
11 for the fiscal year by the Appalachian State;  
12 bears to

13 “(B) the amount requested to be returned  
14 for the fiscal year by all Appalachian States.

15 “(e) APPALACHIAN DEVELOPMENT HIGHWAY SYS-  
16 TEM CORRIDOR GRANTS.—

17 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Using amounts returned to  
18 the Secretary under subsection (d)(1)(A), the Sec-  
19 retary shall provide grants of contract authority, to  
20 remain available until expended, and subject to spe-  
21 cial no-year obligation limitation, on a competitive  
22 basis to Appalachian States for eligible projects de-  
23 scribed in paragraph (2).

1           “(2) ELIGIBLE PROJECT.—A project eligible to  
2           be carried out with a grant under this subsection is  
3           a project that is—

4                   “(A) eligible under section 14501 of title  
5                   40 as of the date of enactment of this section;  
6                   and

7                   “(B) reasonably expected to begin con-  
8                   struction by not later than 2 years after the  
9                   date of obligation of funds provided under this  
10                  subsection for the project.

11           “(3) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a  
12           grant under this subsection, an Appalachian State  
13           shall submit to the Secretary an application at such  
14           time, in such manner, and containing such informa-  
15           tion as the Secretary may require.

16           “(4) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal share of  
17           the cost of a project carried out using a grant pro-  
18           vided under this subsection shall be up to 100 per-  
19           cent, at the discretion of the Appalachian State.

20           “(5) LIMITATION.—An Appalachian State that  
21           enters into an agreement to exchange funds under  
22           subsection (d) for any fiscal year shall not be eligible  
23           to receive a grant under this subsection.

24           “(f) TRANSFER FROM TIFIA PROGRAM.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—On October 1 of each fiscal  
2 year, the Secretary shall reserve, for the purpose of  
3 funding transfers under paragraph (2) until the  
4 transfers are completed, the amount of TIFIA carry-  
5 over balance that exceeds the amount authorized to  
6 carry out the TIFIA program for that fiscal year.

7           “(2) TRANSFERS.—For each fiscal year, not  
8 later than 60 days after the date on which the Sec-  
9 retary receives the responses to the solicitations  
10 under subsection (c)(1) or the date on which the full  
11 appropriation for that fiscal year is available, which-  
12 ever is later, the Secretary shall transfer from the  
13 TIFIA program to the program an amount of con-  
14 tract authority and an equal amount of obligation  
15 limitation, to remain available until expended, that is  
16 equal to the lesser of—

17           “(A) the total amount requested by all Ap-  
18 palachian States for the fiscal year under sub-  
19 section (c)(1)(B)(i);

20           “(B) the total amount requested by all Ap-  
21 palachian States for grants under subsection  
22 (c)(1)(B)(ii); and

23           “(C) the amount reserved under paragraph  
24 (1).”.

1 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis for chap-  
2 ter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by insert-  
3 ing after the item relating to section 170 the following:  
“171. Balance exchanges for infrastructure program.”.

4 **SEC. 1124. SAFETY INCENTIVE PROGRAMS.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—

6 (1) FORMULA SAFETY INCENTIVE PROGRAM.—  
7 Chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code (as  
8 amended by section 1123(a)), is amended by adding  
9 at the end the following:

10 **“§ 172. Formula safety incentive program**

11 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

12 “(1) METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATION;  
13 URBANIZED AREA.—The terms ‘metropolitan plan-  
14 ning organization’ and ‘urbanized area’ have the  
15 meaning given those terms in section 134(b).

16 “(2) TRANSPORTATION MANAGEMENT AREA.—  
17 The term ‘transportation management area’ means  
18 a transportation management area identified or des-  
19 ignated by the Secretary under section 134(k)(1).

20 “(3) VULNERABLE ROAD USER.—The term  
21 ‘vulnerable road user’ means a nonmotorist (as that  
22 term is used in the Fatality Analysis Reporting Sys-  
23 tem of the National Highway Traffic Safety Admin-  
24 istration).

1           “(4) VULNERABLE ROAD USER SAFETY FOCUS  
2 AREA.—The term ‘vulnerable road user safety focus  
3 area’ means—

4           “(A) an urbanized area with combined fa-  
5 tality rate of vulnerable road users that is  
6 greater than 1.5 per 100,000 individuals; or

7           “(B) a State in which fatalities of vulner-  
8 able road users combined represents not less  
9 than 15 percent of the total annual crash fatali-  
10 ties in the State.

11       “(b) FORMULA FUNDING AWARDS.—

12           “(1) IN GENERAL.—For each fiscal year, the  
13 Secretary shall distribute among the States the  
14 amounts made available to carry out this section for  
15 that fiscal year in accordance with paragraph (2).

16           “(2) DISTRIBUTION.—The amount for each  
17 State shall be determined by multiplying the total  
18 amount of funding made available to carry out this  
19 section for the applicable fiscal year by the ratio  
20 that—

21           “(A) the total base apportionment for the  
22 State under section 104(c); bears to

23           “(B) the total base apportionments for all  
24 States under section 104(c).

25       “(c) SAFETY SUPPLEMENTAL.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—A State shall use 50 per-  
2           cent of the amount distributed to the State under  
3           subsection (b) for each fiscal year to carry out the  
4           eligible activities under paragraph (2).

5           “(2) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—

6           “(A) STATES.—Subject to paragraph  
7           (4)(A), a State shall use the funds under para-  
8           graph (1) for a highway safety improvement  
9           project or strategy included on the State stra-  
10          tegic highway safety plan (as defined in section  
11          148(a)) of the State.

12          “(B) MPOS.—Subject to paragraph  
13          (4)(B), a metropolitan planning organization  
14          that is required to obligate funds under sub-  
15          section (e) shall use the funds under paragraph  
16          (1) for a highway safety improvement project  
17          (as defined in section 148(a)).

18          “(3) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal share of  
19          the cost of a project carried out with funds under  
20          paragraph (1) shall be determined in accordance  
21          with section 120.

22          “(4) LIMITATION ON FLEXIBILITY.—

23          “(A) STATES.—Notwithstanding para-  
24          graph (2)(A), a State that is a vulnerable road  
25          user safety focus area shall use the funds under

1 paragraph (1) for a highway safety improve-  
2 ment project (as defined in section 148(a)) to  
3 improve the safety of vulnerable road users, re-  
4 gardless of whether the project is included on  
5 the State strategic highway safety plan (as de-  
6 fined in section 148(a)) of the State.

7 “(B) MPOs.—Notwithstanding paragraph  
8 (2)(B), a metropolitan planning organization  
9 that is required to obligate funds under sub-  
10 section (e) that contains an area designated as  
11 a vulnerable road user safety focus area shall  
12 use the funds under paragraph (1) for a high-  
13 way safety improvement project (as defined in  
14 section 148(a)) to improve the safety of vulner-  
15 able road users.

16 “(d) SAFETY PLANNING INCENTIVE.—

17 “(1) VULNERABLE ROAD USER SAFETY ASSESS-  
18 MENTS.—

19 “(A) IN GENERAL.—A State may, in con-  
20 sultation with metropolitan planning organiza-  
21 tions within the State, develop and publish a  
22 State vulnerable road user safety assessment  
23 described in subparagraph (B).

24 “(B) STATE VULNERABLE ROAD USER  
25 SAFETY ASSESSMENT DESCRIBED.—A vulner-

1           able road user safety assessment referred to in  
2           subparagraph (A) is an assessment of the safe-  
3           ty performance of the State with respect to vul-  
4           nerable road users and the plan of the State,  
5           developed in consultation with the metropolitan  
6           planning organizations within the State, if any,  
7           to improve the safety of vulnerable road users,  
8           which shall—

9                   “(i) include the approximate location  
10                   within the State of each vulnerable road  
11                   user fatality during the most recently re-  
12                   ported 2-year period of final data from the  
13                   Fatality Analysis Reporting System of the  
14                   National Highway Traffic Safety Adminis-  
15                   tration and the operating speed of the  
16                   roadway at that location;

17                   “(ii) include the corridors within the  
18                   State on which a vulnerable road user fa-  
19                   tality has occurred during the most re-  
20                   cently reported 2-year period of final data  
21                   from the Fatality Analysis Reporting Sys-  
22                   tem of the National Highway Traffic Safe-  
23                   ty Administration and the operating speeds  
24                   of those corridors;

1           “(iii) include a list of projects within  
2           the State that primarily address the safety  
3           of vulnerable road users that—

4                   “(I) have been completed during  
5                   the 2 most recent fiscal years prior to  
6                   date of the publication of the vulner-  
7                   able road user safety assessment, in-  
8                   cluding the amount of funding that  
9                   has been dedicated to those projects,  
10                  described in total amounts and as a  
11                  percentage of total capital expendi-  
12                  tures;

13                   “(II) are planned to be completed  
14                   during the 2 fiscal years following the  
15                   date of the publication of the vulner-  
16                   able road user assessment, including  
17                   the amount of funding that the State  
18                   plans to be dedicated to those  
19                   projects, described in total amounts  
20                   and as a percentage of total capital  
21                   expenditures; and

22                   “(III) have the potential to be in-  
23                   cluded on the list described in sub-  
24                   clause (II) once the permitting and  
25                   approval processes for those projects

1                   are complete, including the reason for  
2                   the delay in the completion of those  
3                   processes, if any; and

4                   “(iv) be reviewed and certified by the  
5                   Secretary to have met the requirements of  
6                   this subparagraph.

7                   “(2) ACCELERATION OF SAFETY PROJECT DE-  
8                   LIVERY.—For each project identified by a State  
9                   under paragraph (1)(B)(iii)(III), to the maximum  
10                  extent practicable, the Secretary, in consultation  
11                  with the State, shall use the authority under section  
12                  1420 of the FAST Act (23 U.S.C. 101 note; Public  
13                  Law 114–94) to accelerate delivery of the project.

14                  “(3) SAFETY PLAN INCENTIVE.—A State shall  
15                  use 50 percent of the amounts made available to the  
16                  State under subsection (b) for each fiscal year to  
17                  carry out eligible activities under paragraph (4).

18                  “(4) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—

19                  “(A) IN GENERAL.—A State and any met-  
20                  ropolitan planning organization in the State  
21                  that is required to obligate funds under sub-  
22                  section (e) may use funds under paragraph (3)  
23                  for a project or strategy described in subsection  
24                  (b)(2).



1           which the Secretary is making the  
2           grant or by a deadline established by  
3           the Secretary in the fiscal year in  
4           which the Secretary is making the  
5           grant, updated the estimates de-  
6           scribed in clauses (i) and (ii) of para-  
7           graph (1)(B); and

8                   “(II) the State and the metro-  
9                   politan planning organization have,  
10                  within the 4 fiscal years prior to the  
11                  fiscal year in which the Secretary is  
12                  making the grant or by a deadline es-  
13                  tablished by the Secretary in the fiscal  
14                  year in which the Secretary is making  
15                  the grant, incorporated a vulnerable  
16                  road user safety assessment described  
17                  in paragraph (1)(B) into—

18                           “(aa) a long-range transpor-  
19                           tation plan developed by the met-  
20                           ropolitan planning organization  
21                           under section 134(c), if any; and

22                           “(bb) the long-range state-  
23                           wide transportation plan devel-  
24                           oped by the State under section  
25                           135(f)(1).

1           “(5) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal share of  
2           the cost of a project carried out using funds under  
3           paragraph (3)—

4                   “(A) in the case of a State or metropolitan  
5                   planning organization within a State that meets  
6                   the requirements under paragraph (4)(B), may  
7                   be up to 100 percent, at the discretion of the  
8                   State; and

9                   “(B) in the case of a State or metropolitan  
10                   planning organization within a State that is not  
11                   described in subparagraph (A), shall be deter-  
12                   mined in accordance with section 120.

13           “(e) SUBALLOCATION REQUIREMENTS.—

14                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—For each fiscal year, of the  
15                   funds made available to a State under subsections  
16                   (c) and (d)—

17                           “(A) 65 percent of each amount shall be  
18                           obligated, in proportion to their relative shares  
19                           of the population of the State—

20                                   “(i) in urbanized areas of the State  
21                                   with an urbanized area population of over  
22                                   200,000; and

23                                   “(ii) in other areas of the State; and

24                           “(B) the remainder may be obligated in  
25                           any area of the State.

1           “(2) METROPOLITAN AREAS.—Funds attributed  
2           to an urbanized area under paragraph (1)(A)(i) may  
3           be obligated in the metropolitan area established  
4           under section 134 that encompasses the urbanized  
5           area.

6           “(3) DISTRIBUTION AMONG URBANIZED AREAS  
7           OF OVER 200,000 POPULATION.—

8           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
9           subparagraph (B), the amount that a State is  
10          required to obligate under paragraph (1)(A)(i)  
11          shall be obligated in urbanized areas described  
12          in paragraph (1)(A)(i) based on the relative  
13          population of the areas.

14          “(B) OTHER FACTORS.—The State may  
15          obligate the funds described in subparagraph  
16          (A) based on other factors if—

17                  “(i) the State and the relevant metro-  
18                  politan planning organizations jointly apply  
19                  to the Secretary for the permission to base  
20                  the obligation on other factors; and

21                  “(ii) the Secretary grants the request.

22          “(4) CONSULTATION IN URBANIZED AREAS.—  
23          Before obligating funds for an activity under sub-  
24          sections (c) or (d) in an urbanized area that is not  
25          a transportation management area, a State shall

1       consult with any metropolitan planning organization  
2       that represents the urbanized area prior to deter-  
3       mining which activities should be carried out.

4               “(5) CONSULTATION IN RURAL AREAS.—Before  
5       obligating funds for an eligible activity under sub-  
6       sections (c) and (d) in a rural area, a State shall  
7       consult with any regional transportation planning  
8       organization or metropolitan planning organization  
9       that represents a rural area of the State prior to de-  
10      termining which activities should be carried out.

11   **“§ 173. Fatality reduction performance program**

12       “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

13               “(1) METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATION;  
14       URBANIZED AREA.—The terms ‘metropolitan plan-  
15       ning organization’ and ‘urbanized area’ have the  
16       meaning given those terms in section 134(b).

17               “(2) QUALIFYING STATE.—The term ‘qualifying  
18       State’ means a State in which—

19                       “(A) the average fatality and serious in-  
20       jury rates per 100,000,000 vehicle-miles-trav-  
21       eled within the State during the 3-year period  
22       beginning on January 1 of the fiscal year that  
23       was 3 years prior to the fiscal year in which the  
24       Secretary is making the grant under this sec-  
25       tion has grown more slowly or declined, as com-

1           pared to the average fatality and serious injury  
2           rates per 100,000,000 vehicle-miles-traveled  
3           within the State during the 3-year period begin-  
4           ning on January 1 of the fiscal year that was  
5           6 years prior to the fiscal year in which the  
6           Secretary is making the grant under this sec-  
7           tion;

8           “(B) the average annual number of serious  
9           injuries and fatalities within the State, as meas-  
10          ured on a per capita basis, during the 3-year  
11          period beginning on January 1 of the fiscal  
12          year that was 3 years prior to the fiscal year  
13          in which the Secretary is making the grant  
14          under this section has grown more slowly or de-  
15          clined, as compared to the average annual num-  
16          ber of serious injuries and fatalities within the  
17          State, as measured on a per capita basis, dur-  
18          ing the 3-year period beginning on January 1  
19          of the fiscal year that was 6 years prior to the  
20          fiscal year in which the Secretary is making the  
21          grant under this section;

22          “(C) the average annual number of fatali-  
23          ties within the State, as measured on a per cap-  
24          ita basis, during the 3-year period beginning on  
25          January 1 of the fiscal year that was 3 years

1 prior to the fiscal year in which the Secretary  
2 is making the grant under this section is less  
3 than  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the nationwide average annual per  
4 capita number of fatalities during that period;  
5 or

6 “(D)(i) the performance targets set by the  
7 State under subsection (d)(1) of section 150, in  
8 accordance with subsection (c)(4) of that sec-  
9 tion, in the most recently completed perform-  
10 ance cycle prior to the year in which the Sec-  
11 retary is making the funds available under this  
12 section demonstrate a reduction in the number  
13 and rate of serious injuries and fatalities; and

14 “(ii) the State has met or exceeded the  
15 performance targets described in clause (i).

16 “(3) QUALIFYING UNIT OF LOCAL GOVERN-  
17 MENT.—The term ‘qualifying unit of local govern-  
18 ment’ means a unit of local government in an urban-  
19 ized area served by a metropolitan planning organi-  
20 zation in which—

21 “(A) the average fatality and serious in-  
22 jury rates per 100,000,000 vehicle-miles-trav-  
23 eled within the urbanized area during the 3-  
24 year period beginning on January 1 of the fis-  
25 cal year that was 3 years prior to the fiscal

1 year in which the Secretary is making the grant  
2 under this section has grown more slowly or de-  
3 clined, as compared to the average fatality and  
4 serious injury rates per 100,000,000 vehicle-  
5 miles-traveled within the urbanized area during  
6 the 3-year period beginning on January 1 of  
7 the fiscal year that was 6 years prior to the fis-  
8 cal year in which the Secretary is making the  
9 grant under this section;

10 “(B) the average annual number of serious  
11 injuries and fatalities within the urbanized  
12 area, as measured on a per capita basis, during  
13 the 3-year period beginning on January 1 of  
14 the fiscal year that was 3 years prior to the fis-  
15 cal year in which the Secretary is making the  
16 grant under this section has grown more slowly  
17 or declined, as compared to the average annual  
18 per capita number of serious injuries and fatali-  
19 ties within the urbanized area during the 3-year  
20 period beginning on January 1 of the fiscal  
21 year that was 6 years prior to the fiscal year  
22 in which the Secretary is making the grant  
23 under this section;

24 “(C) the average annual number of fatali-  
25 ties within the urbanized area, as measured on

1 a per capita basis, during the 3-year period be-  
2 ginning on January 1 of the fiscal year that  
3 was 3 years prior to the fiscal year in which the  
4 Secretary is making the grant under this sec-  
5 tion is less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the nationwide average  
6 annual per capita number of fatalities during  
7 that period; or

8 “(D)(i) the performance targets set for the  
9 urbanized area under section 150(c)(4), in ac-  
10 cordance with section 134(h)(2)(B)(i), in the  
11 most recently completed performance cycle prior  
12 to the year in which the Secretary is making  
13 the grant under this section demonstrate a re-  
14 duction in the number and rate of serious inju-  
15 ries and fatalities; and

16 “(ii) the urbanized area has met or exceed-  
17 ed the performance targets described in clause  
18 (i).

19 “(4) SERIOUS INJURIES AND FATALITIES.—The  
20 term ‘serious injuries and fatalities’ means serious  
21 injuries and fatalities, as measured in accordance  
22 with the measures established under section  
23 150(c)(4).

24 “(b) FATALITY REDUCTION PERFORMANCE AND  
25 PLANNING RECOGNITION AWARDS.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall estab-  
2           lish a competitive grant program to award grants to  
3           eligible entities in recognition of the achievement of  
4           the eligible entity in meeting the performance cat-  
5           egories described in paragraph (3)(A).

6           “(2) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—The Secretary shall  
7           distribute amounts under paragraph (1) to any of  
8           the following:

9                   “(A) A qualifying State.

10                   “(B) A qualifying unit of local government.

11           “(3) PERFORMANCE CATEGORIES.—

12                   “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall  
13           select eligible entities to receive a grant under  
14           paragraph (1) to recognize the achievement of  
15           the eligible entity in meeting any of the fol-  
16           lowing performance categories:

17                           “(i) Significant progress in reducing  
18           serious injuries and fatalities, as measured  
19           on a per capita basis.

20                           “(ii) Significant progress in reducing  
21           the rates of serious injuries and fatalities  
22           per vehicle-mile traveled.

23                           “(iii) Having a per capita number of  
24           serious injuries and fatalities that is  
25           among the lowest of jurisdictions with

1           comparable population and surface trans-  
2           portation system characteristics.

3           “(iv) Having a per vehicle-mile trav-  
4           eled number of serious injuries and fatali-  
5           ties that is among the lowest of jurisdic-  
6           tions with comparable population and sur-  
7           face transportation system characteristics.

8           “(v) Innovative safety planning efforts  
9           and implementation of plans leading to  
10          achievement with respect to the reduction  
11          of serious injuries and fatalities.

12          “(B) MERIT BASED DISTRIBUTION.—In se-  
13          lecting among eligible entities to receive grants  
14          under paragraph (1) and the amounts of each  
15          of those grants, the Secretary shall give priority  
16          to eligible entities that have achieved the most  
17          significant levels of reduction in serious injuries  
18          and fatalities, as measured either on a per cap-  
19          ita basis or per-vehicle mile traveled basis.

20          “(C) MULTIPLE AWARDS.—The Secretary  
21          may—

22                 “(i) award a grant under paragraph  
23                 (1) to multiple eligible entities for each  
24                 performance category described in sub-  
25                 paragraph (A); and



1                   “(II) restores a Federal-aid high-  
2                   way to a functional state of oper-  
3                   ations.

4                   “(6) APPLICATIONS.—To be eligible to receive a  
5                   grant under paragraph (1), an eligible entity shall  
6                   submit to the Secretary an application at such time,  
7                   in such manner, and containing such information as  
8                   the Secretary may require.

9                   “(7) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal share of  
10                  the cost of a project carried out using a grant under  
11                  paragraph (1) shall be, as determined at the discre-  
12                  tion of the grant recipient, up to 100 percent.”.

13                  (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis for  
14                  chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code (as amend-  
15                  ed by section 1123(b)), is amended by inserting  
16                  after the item relating to section 171 the following:

“172. Formula safety incentive program.

“173. Fatality reduction performance program.”.

17                  (b) VULNERABLE ROAD USER RESEARCH PLAN.—

18                   (1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

19                   (A) ADMINISTRATOR.—The term “Admin-  
20                   istrator” means the Secretary of Transpor-  
21                   tation, acting through the Administrator of the  
22                   Federal Highway Administration.

23                   (B) VULNERABLE ROAD USER.—The term  
24                   “vulnerable road user” has the meaning given

1           the term in section 172(a) of title 23, United  
2           States Code.

3           (2) ESTABLISHMENT OF RESEARCH PLAN.—

4           The Administrator shall establish a research plan to  
5           prioritize research on roadway designs, the develop-  
6           ment of safety countermeasures to minimize fatali-  
7           ties and serious injuries to vulnerable road users,  
8           and the promotion of bicycling and walking, includ-  
9           ing research relating to—

10                   (A) roadway safety improvements, includ-  
11                   ing traffic calming techniques and vulnerable  
12                   road user accommodations appropriate in a sub-  
13                   urban arterial context;

14                   (B) the impacts of traffic speeds, and ac-  
15                   cess to low-traffic stress corridors, on safety  
16                   and rates of bicycling and walking;

17                   (C) tools to evaluate the impact of trans-  
18                   portation improvements on projected rates and  
19                   safety of bicycling and walking; and

20                   (D) other research areas to be determined  
21                   by the Administrator.

22           (3) VULNERABLE ROAD USER ASSESSMENTS.—

23           The Administrator shall—

24                   (A) review each vulnerable road user safety  
25                   assessment submitted by a State under section

1           172(c) of title 23, United States Code, and  
2           other relevant sources of data to determine  
3           what, if any, standard definitions and methods  
4           should be developed through guidance to enable  
5           a State to collect pedestrian injury and fatality  
6           data; and

7           (B) in the first progress update under  
8           paragraph (4)(B), provide—

9                   (i) the results of the determination de-  
10                  scribed in subparagraph (A); and

11                   (ii) the recommendations of the Sec-  
12                  retary with respect to the collection and re-  
13                  porting of data on the safety of vulnerable  
14                  road users.

15           (4) SUBMISSION; PUBLICATION.—

16                   (A) SUBMISSION OF PLAN.—Not later than  
17                  180 days after the date of enactment of this  
18                  Act, the Administrator shall submit to the Com-  
19                  mittee on Environment and Public Works of the  
20                  Senate and the Committee on Transportation  
21                  and Infrastructure of the House of Representa-  
22                  tives the research plan described in paragraph  
23                  (2).

24                   (B) PROGRESS UPDATES.—Not later than  
25                  2 years after the date of enactment of this Act,

1 and biannually thereafter, the Administrator  
2 shall submit to the Committees described in  
3 subparagraph (A)—

4 (i) updates on the progress and find-  
5 ings of the research conducted pursuant to  
6 the plan described in paragraph (2); and

7 (ii) in the first submission under this  
8 subparagraph, the results and rec-  
9 ommendations described in paragraph  
10 (3)(B).

11 **SEC. 1125. WILDLIFE CROSSING SAFETY.**

12 (a) DECLARATION OF POLICY.—Section  
13 101(b)(3)(D) of title 23, United States Code, is amended,  
14 in the matter preceding clause (i), by inserting “resilient,”  
15 after “efficient,”.

16 (b) WILDLIFE CROSSINGS PILOT PROGRAM.—

17 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 1 of title 23, United  
18 States Code (as amended by section 1124(a)(1)), is  
19 amended by adding at the end the following:

20 **“§ 174. Wildlife crossings pilot program**

21 “(a) FINDING.—Congress finds that greater adoption  
22 of wildlife-vehicle collision safety countermeasures is in the  
23 public interest because—

24 “(1) according to the report of the Federal  
25 Highway Administration entitled ‘Wildlife-Vehicle

1 Collision Reduction Study’, there are more than  
2 1,000,000 wildlife-vehicle collisions every year;

3 “(2) wildlife-vehicle collisions—

4 “(A) present a danger to—

5 “(i) human safety; and

6 “(ii) wildlife survival; and

7 “(B) represent a persistent concern that  
8 results in tens of thousands of serious injuries  
9 and hundreds of fatalities on the roadways of  
10 the United States; and

11 “(3) the total annual cost associated with wild-  
12 life-vehicle collisions has been estimated to be  
13 \$8,388,000,000; and

14 “(4) wildlife-vehicle collisions are a major  
15 threat to the survival of species, including birds, rep-  
16 tiles, mammals, and amphibians.

17 “(b) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall estab-  
18 lish a competitive wildlife crossings pilot program (re-  
19 ferred to in this section as the ‘pilot program’) to provide  
20 grants for projects that seek to achieve—

21 “(1) a reduction in the number of wildlife-vehi-  
22 cle collisions; and

23 “(2) in carrying out the purpose described in  
24 paragraph (1), improved habitat connectivity for ter-  
25 restrial and aquatic species.

1       “(c) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—An entity eligible to apply  
2 for a grant under the pilot program is—

3           “(1) a State highway agency, or an equivalent  
4 of that agency;

5           “(2) a metropolitan planning organization (as  
6 defined in section 134(b));

7           “(3) a unit of local government;

8           “(4) a regional transportation authority;

9           “(5) a special purpose district or public author-  
10 ity with a transportation function, including a port  
11 authority;

12           “(6) an Indian tribe (as defined in section  
13 207(m)(1)), including a Native village and a Native  
14 Corporation (as those terms are defined in section 3  
15 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (43  
16 U.S.C. 1602));

17           “(7) a Federal land management agency; or

18           “(8) a group of any of the entities described in  
19 paragraphs (1) through (7).

20       “(d) APPLICATIONS.—

21           “(1) IN GENERAL.—To be eligible to receive a  
22 grant under the pilot program, an eligible entity  
23 shall submit to the Secretary an application at such  
24 time, in such manner, and containing such informa-  
25 tion as the Secretary may require.

1           “(2) REQUIREMENT.—If an application under  
2 paragraph (1) is submitted by an eligible entity  
3 other than an eligible entity described in paragraph  
4 (1) or (7) of subsection (c), the application shall in-  
5 clude documentation that the State highway agency,  
6 or an equivalent of that agency, of the State in  
7 which the eligible entity is located was consulted  
8 during the development of the application.

9           “(3) GUIDANCE.—To enhance consideration of  
10 current and reliable data, eligible entities may obtain  
11 guidance from an agency in the State with jurisdic-  
12 tion over fish and wildlife.

13           “(e) CONSIDERATIONS.—In selecting grant recipients  
14 under the pilot program, the Secretary shall take into con-  
15 sideration the following:

16           “(1) Primarily, the extent to which the pro-  
17 posed project of an eligible entity is likely to protect  
18 motorists and wildlife by reducing the number of  
19 wildlife-vehicle collisions and improve habitat  
20 connectivity for terrestrial and aquatic species.

21           “(2) Secondly, the extent to which the pro-  
22 posed project of an eligible entity is likely to accom-  
23 plish the following:

24           “(A) Leveraging Federal investment by en-  
25 couraging non-Federal contributions to the

1 project, including projects from public-private  
2 partnerships.

3 “(B) Supporting local economic develop-  
4 ment and improvement of visitation opportuni-  
5 ties.

6 “(C) Incorporation of innovative tech-  
7 nologies, including advanced design techniques  
8 and other strategies to enhance efficiency and  
9 effectiveness in reducing wildlife-vehicle colli-  
10 sions and improving habitat connectivity for  
11 terrestrial and aquatic species.

12 “(D) Provision of educational and outreach  
13 opportunities.

14 “(E) Monitoring and research to evaluate,  
15 compare effectiveness of, and identify best prac-  
16 tices in, selected projects.

17 “(F) Any other criteria relevant to reduc-  
18 ing the number of wildlife-vehicle collisions and  
19 improving habitat connectivity for terrestrial  
20 and aquatic species, as the Secretary deter-  
21 mines to be appropriate, subject to the condi-  
22 tion that the implementation of the pilot pro-  
23 gram shall not be delayed in the absence of ac-  
24 tion by the Secretary to identify additional cri-  
25 teria under this subparagraph.

1 “(f) USE OF FUNDS.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall ensure  
3 that a grant received under the pilot program is  
4 used for a project to reduce wildlife-vehicle collisions.

5 “(2) GRANT ADMINISTRATION.—

6 “(A) IN GENERAL.—A grant received  
7 under the pilot program shall be administered  
8 by—

9 “(i) in the case of a grant to a Fed-  
10 eral land management agency or an Indian  
11 tribe (as defined in section 207(m)(1)), in-  
12 cluding a Native village and a Native Cor-  
13 poration (as those terms are defined in  
14 section 3 of the Alaska Native Claims Set-  
15 tlement Act (43 U.S.C. 1602)), the Fed-  
16 eral Highway Administration, through an  
17 agreement; and

18 “(ii) in the case of a grant to an eligi-  
19 ble entity other than an eligible entity de-  
20 scribed in clause (i), the State highway  
21 agency, or an equivalent of that agency,  
22 for the State in which the project is to be  
23 carried out.

24 “(B) PARTNERSHIPS.—

1           “(i) IN GENERAL.—A grant received  
2           under the pilot program may be used to  
3           provide funds to eligible partners of the  
4           project for which the grant was received  
5           described in clause (ii), in accordance with  
6           the terms of the project agreement.

7           “(ii) ELIGIBLE PARTNERS DE-  
8           SCRIBED.—The eligible partners referred  
9           to in clause (i) include—

10                   “(I) a metropolitan planning or-  
11                   ganization (as defined in section  
12                   134(b));

13                   “(II) a unit of local government;

14                   “(III) a regional transportation  
15                   authority;

16                   “(IV) a special purpose district  
17                   or public authority with a transpor-  
18                   tation function, including a port au-  
19                   thority;

20                   “(V) an Indian tribe (as defined  
21                   in section 207(m)(1)), including a Na-  
22                   tive village and a Native Corporation  
23                   (as those terms are defined in section  
24                   3 of the Alaska Native Claims Settle-  
25                   ment Act (43 U.S.C. 1602));

1                   “(VI) a Federal land manage-  
2                   ment agency;

3                   “(VII) a foundation, nongovern-  
4                   mental organization, or institution of  
5                   higher education;

6                   “(VIII) a Federal, Tribal, re-  
7                   gional, or State government entity;  
8                   and

9                   “(IX) a group of any of the enti-  
10                  ties described in subclauses (I)  
11                  through (VIII).

12                 “(3) COMPLIANCE.—An eligible entity that re-  
13                 ceives a grant under the pilot program and enters  
14                 into a partnership described in paragraph (2) shall  
15                 establish measures to verify that an eligible partner  
16                 that receives funds from the grant complies with the  
17                 conditions of the pilot program in using those funds.

18                 “(g) REQUIREMENT.—The Secretary shall ensure  
19                 that not less than 60 percent of the amounts made avail-  
20                 able for grants under the pilot program each fiscal year  
21                 are for projects located in rural areas.

22                 “(h) ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS.—

23                 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than December  
24                 31 of each calendar year, the Secretary shall submit  
25                 to Congress, and make publicly available, a report

1 describing the activities under the pilot program for  
2 the fiscal year that ends during that calendar year.

3 “(2) CONTENTS.—The report under paragraph  
4 (1) shall include—

5 “(A) a detailed description of the activities  
6 carried out under the pilot program;

7 “(B) an evaluation of the effectiveness of  
8 the pilot program in meeting the purposes de-  
9 scribed in subsection (b); and

10 “(C) policy recommendations to improve  
11 the effectiveness of the pilot program.”.

12 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis for  
13 chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code (as amend-  
14 ed by section 1124(a)(2)) is amended by inserting  
15 after the item relating to section 173 the following:

“174. Wildlife crossings pilot program.”.

16 (c) WILDLIFE VEHICLE COLLISION REDUCTION AND  
17 HABITAT CONNECTIVITY IMPROVEMENT.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 1 of title 23, United  
19 States Code (as amended by subsection (b)(1)), is  
20 amended by adding at the end the following:

21 **“§ 175. Wildlife-vehicle collision reduction and habi-  
22 tat connectivity improvement**

23 “(a) STUDY.—

24 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall con-  
25 duct a study (referred to in this subsection as the

1 ‘study’) of the state, as of the date of the study, of  
2 the practice of methods to reduce collisions between  
3 motorists and wildlife (referred to in this section as  
4 ‘wildlife-vehicle collisions’).

5 “(2) CONTENTS.—

6 “(A) AREAS OF STUDY.—The study  
7 shall—

8 “(i) update and expand on, as appro-  
9 priate—

10 “(I) the report entitled ‘Wildlife  
11 Vehicle Collision Reduction Study:  
12 2008 Report to Congress’; and

13 “(II) the document entitled  
14 ‘Wildlife Vehicle Collision Reduction  
15 Study: Best Practices Manual’ and  
16 dated October 2008; and

17 “(ii) include—

18 “(I) an assessment, as of the  
19 date of the study, of—

20 “(aa) the causes of wildlife-  
21 vehicle collisions;

22 “(bb) the impact of wildlife-  
23 vehicle collisions on motorists  
24 and wildlife; and

1                   “(cc) the impacts of roads  
2                   and traffic on habitat  
3                   connectivity for terrestrial and  
4                   aquatic species; and

5                   “(II) solutions and best practices  
6                   for—

7                   “(aa) reducing wildlife-vehi-  
8                   cle collisions; and

9                   “(bb) improving habitat  
10                  connectivity for terrestrial and  
11                  aquatic species.

12                  “(B) METHODS.—In carrying out the  
13                  study, the Secretary shall—

14                  “(i) conduct a thorough review of re-  
15                  search and data relating to—

16                  “(I) wildlife-vehicle collisions; and

17                  “(II) habitat fragmentation that  
18                  results from transportation infrastruc-  
19                  ture;

20                  “(ii) survey current practices of the  
21                  Department of Transportation and State  
22                  departments of transportation to reduce  
23                  wildlife-vehicle collisions; and

24                  “(iii) consult with—



165

1 Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.  
2 1531 et seq.);

3 “(bb) species identified by  
4 States as species of greatest con-  
5 servation need;

6 “(cc) species identified in  
7 State wildlife plans; and

8 “(dd) medium and small ter-  
9 restrial and aquatic species;

10 “(ii) an economic evaluation of the  
11 costs and benefits of installing highway in-  
12 frastructure and other measures to miti-  
13 gate damage to terrestrial and aquatic spe-  
14 cies, including the effect on jobs, property  
15 values, and economic growth to society, ad-  
16 jacent communities, and landowners;

17 “(iii) recommendations for preventing  
18 wildlife-vehicle collisions, including rec-  
19 ommended best practices, funding re-  
20 sources, or other recommendations for ad-  
21 dressing wildlife-vehicle collisions; and

22 “(iv) guidance, developed in consulta-  
23 tion with Federal land management agen-  
24 cies and State departments of transpor-  
25 tation, State fish and wildlife agencies, and

1 Tribal governments that agree to partici-  
2 pate, for developing, for each State that  
3 agrees to participate, a voluntary joint  
4 statewide transportation and wildlife action  
5 plan—

6 “(I) to address wildlife-vehicle  
7 collisions; and

8 “(II) to improve habitat  
9 connectivity for terrestrial and aquatic  
10 species.

11 “(b) WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT AND TECHNICAL  
12 TRAINING.—

13 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 3 years  
14 after the date of enactment of the America’s Trans-  
15 portation Infrastructure Act of 2019, the Secretary  
16 shall, based on the study conducted under subsection  
17 (a), develop a series of in-person and online work-  
18 force development and technical training courses—

19 “(A) to reduce wildlife-vehicle collisions;  
20 and

21 “(B) to improve habitat connectivity for  
22 terrestrial and aquatic species.

23 “(2) AVAILABILITY.—The Secretary shall—

1           “(A) make the series of courses developed  
2           under paragraph (1) available for transpor-  
3           tation and fish and wildlife professionals; and

4           “(B) update the series of courses not less  
5           frequently than once every 2 years.

6           “(c) STANDARDIZATION OF WILDLIFE COLLISION  
7           AND CARCASS DATA.—

8           “(1) STANDARDIZED METHODOLOGY.—

9           “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting  
10           through the Administrator of the Federal High-  
11           way Administration (referred to in this sub-  
12           section as the ‘Secretary’), shall develop a qual-  
13           ity standardized methodology for collecting and  
14           reporting spatially accurate wildlife collision  
15           and carcass data for the National Highway Sys-  
16           tem, considering the practicability of the meth-  
17           odology with respect to technology and cost.

18           “(B) METHODOLOGY.—In developing the  
19           standardized methodology under subparagraph  
20           (A), the Secretary shall—

21           “(i) survey existing methodologies and  
22           sources of data collection, including the  
23           Fatality Analysis Reporting System, the  
24           General Estimates System of the National

1 Automotive Sampling System, and the  
2 Highway Safety Information System; and

3 “(ii) to the extent practicable, identify  
4 and correct limitations of those existing  
5 methodologies and sources of data collec-  
6 tion.

7 “(C) CONSULTATION.—In developing the  
8 standardized methodology under subparagraph  
9 (A), the Secretary shall consult with—

10 “(i) the Secretary of the Interior;

11 “(ii) the Secretary of Agriculture, act-  
12 ing through the Chief of the Forest Serv-  
13 ice;

14 “(iii) Tribal, State, and local trans-  
15 portation and wildlife authorities;

16 “(iv) metropolitan planning organiza-  
17 tions (as defined in section 134(b));

18 “(v) members of the American Asso-  
19 ciation of State Highway Transportation  
20 Officials;

21 “(vi) members of the Association of  
22 Fish and Wildlife Agencies;

23 “(vii) experts in the field of wildlife-  
24 vehicle collisions;

1 “(viii) nongovernmental organizations;

2 and

3 “(ix) other interested stakeholders, as

4 appropriate.

5 “(2) STANDARDIZED NATIONAL DATA SYSTEM

6 WITH VOLUNTARY TEMPLATE IMPLEMENTATION.—

7 The Secretary shall—

8 “(A) develop a template for State imple-

9 mentation of a standardized national wildlife

10 collision and carcass data system for the Na-

11 tional Highway System that is based on the

12 standardized methodology developed under

13 paragraph (1); and

14 “(B) encourage the voluntary implementa-

15 tion of the template developed under subpara-

16 graph (A).

17 “(3) REPORTS.—

18 “(A) METHODOLOGY.—The Secretary shall

19 submit to Congress a report describing the

20 standardized methodology developed under

21 paragraph (1) not later than the later of—

22 “(i) the date that is 18 months after

23 the date of enactment of the America’s

24 Transportation Infrastructure Act of 2019;

25 and

1           “(ii) the date that is 180 days after  
2           the date on which the Secretary completes  
3           the development of the standardized meth-  
4           odology.

5           “(B) IMPLEMENTATION.—Not later than 4  
6           years after the date of enactment of the Amer-  
7           ica’s Transportation Infrastructure Act of  
8           2019, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a  
9           report describing—

10           “(i) the status of the voluntary imple-  
11           mentation of the standardized methodology  
12           developed under paragraph (1) and the  
13           template developed under paragraph  
14           (2)(A);

15           “(ii) whether the implementation of  
16           the standardized methodology developed  
17           under paragraph (1) and the template de-  
18           veloped under paragraph (2)(A) has im-  
19           pacted efforts by States, units of local gov-  
20           ernment, and other entities—

21           “(I) to reduce the number of  
22           wildlife-vehicle collisions; and

23           “(II) to improve habitat  
24           connectivity;



1           dangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.  
2           1531 et seq.);

3           “(ii) species identified by a State as  
4           species of greatest conservation need;

5           “(iii) species identified in State wild-  
6           life plans; and

7           “(iv) medium and small terrestrial  
8           and aquatic species; and

9           “(C) habitat connectivity values for terres-  
10          trial and aquatic species and the barrier effect  
11          of the highway on the movements and migra-  
12          tions of those species.”.

13          (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis for  
14          chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code (as amend-  
15          ed by subsection (b)(2)) is amended by inserting  
16          after the item relating to section 174 the following:

“175. Wildlife-vehicle collision reduction and habitat connectivity improvement.”.

17          (d) WILDLIFE CROSSINGS STANDARDS.—Section  
18          109(c)(2) of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

19                 (1) in subparagraph (E), by striking “and” at  
20                 the end;

21                 (2) by redesignating subparagraph (F) as sub-  
22                 paragraph (G); and

23                 (3) by inserting after subparagraph (E) the fol-  
24                 lowing:

1           “(F) the publication of the Federal High-  
2           way Administration entitled ‘Wildlife Crossing  
3           Structure Handbook: Design and Evaluation in  
4           North America’ and dated March 2011; and”.

5           (e) WILDLIFE HABITAT CONNECTIVITY AND NA-  
6           TIONAL BRIDGE AND TUNNEL INVENTORY AND INSPEC-  
7           TION STANDARDS.—Section 144 of title 23, United States  
8           Code, is amended—

9           (1) in subsection (a)(2)—

10           (A) in subparagraph (B), by inserting “,  
11           resilience,” after “safety”;

12           (B) in subparagraph (D), by striking  
13           “and” at the end;

14           (C) in subparagraph (E), by striking the  
15           period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

16           (D) by adding at the end the following:

17           “(F) to ensure adequate passage of aquatic  
18           and terrestrial species, where appropriate.”;

19           (2) in subsection (b)—

20           (A) in paragraph (4), by striking “and” at  
21           the end;

22           (B) in paragraph (5), by striking the pe-  
23           riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

24           (C) by adding at the end the following:

1           “(6) determine if the replacement or rehabilita-  
2           tion of bridges and tunnels should include measures  
3           to enable safe and unimpeded movement for terres-  
4           trial and aquatic species.”; and

5           (3) in subsection (i), by adding at the end the  
6           following:

7           “(3) REQUIREMENT.—The first revision under  
8           paragraph (2) after the date of enactment of the  
9           America’s Transportation Infrastructure Act of  
10          2019 shall include techniques to assess passage of  
11          aquatic and terrestrial species and habitat restora-  
12          tion potential.”.

13 **SEC. 1126. CONSOLIDATION OF PROGRAMS.**

14          Section 1519(a) of MAP–21 (Public Law 112–141;  
15          126 Stat. 574; 129 Stat. 1423) is amended, in the matter  
16          preceding paragraph (1), by striking “fiscal years 2016  
17          through 2020” and inserting “fiscal years 2021 through  
18          2025”.

19 **SEC. 1127. STATE FREIGHT ADVISORY COMMITTEES.**

20          Section 70201 of title 49, United States Code, is  
21          amended—

22                 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “representa-  
23                 tives of ports, freight railroads,” and all that follows  
24                 through the period at the end and inserting the fol-  
25                 lowing: “representatives of—

1 “(1) ports, if applicable;

2 “(2) freight railroads, if applicable;

3 “(3) shippers;

4 “(4) carriers;

5 “(5) freight-related associations;

6 “(6) third-party logistics providers;

7 “(7) the freight industry workforce;

8 “(8) the transportation department of the  
9 State;

10 “(9) metropolitan planning organizations;

11 “(10) local governments;

12 “(11) the environmental protection department  
13 of the State, if applicable;

14 “(12) the air resources board of the State, if  
15 applicable; and

16 “(13) economic development agencies of the  
17 State.”;

18 (2) in subsection (b)(5), by striking “70202.”  
19 and inserting “70202, including by providing advice  
20 regarding the development of the freight investment  
21 plan; and”;

22 (3) by redesignating subsection (b) as sub-  
23 section (c); and

24 (4) by inserting after subsection (a) the fol-  
25 lowing:

1       “(b) **QUALIFICATIONS.**—Each member of a freight  
2 advisory committee established under subsection (a) shall  
3 have qualifications sufficient to serve on a freight advisory  
4 committee, including, as applicable—

5               “(1) general business and financial experience;

6               “(2) experience or qualifications in the areas of  
7 freight transportation and logistics;

8               “(3) experience in transportation planning;

9               “(4) experience representing employees of the  
10 freight industry; or

11               “(5) experience representing a State, local gov-  
12 ernment, or metropolitan planning organization.”.

13 **SEC. 1128. TERRITORIAL AND PUERTO RICO HIGHWAY PRO-**  
14 **GRAM.**

15       Section 165 of title 23, United States Code, is  
16 amended—

17               (1) in subsection (a), by striking paragraphs  
18 (1) and (2) and inserting the following:

19               “(1) for the Puerto Rico highway program  
20 under subsection (b)—

21                       “(A) \$161,500,000 shall be for fiscal year  
22                       2021;

23                       “(B) \$165,000,000 shall be for fiscal year  
24                       2022;

1           “(C) \$168,000,000 shall be for fiscal year  
2           2023;

3           “(D) \$171,000,000 shall be for fiscal year  
4           2024; and

5           “(E) \$175,500,000 shall be for fiscal year  
6           2025; and

7           “(2) for the territorial highway program under  
8           subsection (c)—

9           “(A) \$43,000,000 shall be for fiscal year  
10          2021;

11          “(B) \$43,000,000 shall be for fiscal year  
12          2022;

13          “(C) \$44,000,000 shall be for fiscal year  
14          2023;

15          “(D) \$45,000,000 shall be for fiscal year  
16          2024; and

17          “(E) \$46,000,000 shall be for fiscal year  
18          2025.”; and

19          (2) in subsection (c)(7), by striking “para-  
20          graphs (1) through (4) of section 133(c) and section  
21          133(b)(12)” and inserting “paragraphs (1), (2), (3),  
22          and (5) of section 133(c) and section 133(b)(13)”.

1 **SEC. 1129. NATIONALLY SIGNIFICANT FEDERAL LANDS AND**  
2 **TRIBAL PROJECTS PROGRAM.**

3 Section 1123 of the FAST Act (23 U.S.C. 201 note;  
4 Public Law 114–94) is amended—

5 (1) in subsection (c)(3), by striking  
6 “\$25,000,000” and all that follows through the pe-  
7 riod at the end and inserting “\$12,500,000.”;

8 (2) in subsection (g)—

9 (A) by striking the subsection designation  
10 and heading and all that follows through “The  
11 Federal” in paragraph (1) and inserting the fol-  
12 lowing:

13 “(g) COST SHARE.—

14 “(1) FEDERAL SHARE.—

15 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
16 subparagraph (B), the Federal”;

17 (B) in paragraph (1), by adding at the end  
18 the following:

19 “(B) TRIBAL PROJECTS.—In the case of a  
20 project on a tribal transportation facility (as de-  
21 fined in section 101(a) of title 23, United  
22 States Code), the Federal share of the cost of  
23 the project shall be 100 percent.”; and

24 (C) in paragraph (2), by striking “other  
25 than those made available under title 23 or title  
26 49, United States Code,”; and

1           (3) by striking subsection (h) and inserting the  
2 following:

3           “(h) USE OF FUNDS.—

4                 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For each fiscal year, of the  
5 amounts made available to carry out this section—

6                         “(A) 50 percent shall be used for eligible  
7 projects on Federal lands transportation facili-  
8 ties and Federal lands access transportation fa-  
9 cilities (as those terms are defined in section  
10 101(a) of title 23, United States Code); and

11                         “(B) 50 percent shall be used for eligible  
12 projects on tribal transportation facilities (as  
13 defined in section 101(a) of title 23, United  
14 States Code).

15                 “(2) REQUIREMENT.—Not less than 1 eligible  
16 project carried out using the amount described in  
17 paragraph (1)(A) shall be in a unit of the National  
18 Park System with not less than 3,000,000 annual  
19 visitors.

20                 “(3) AVAILABILITY.—Amounts made available  
21 under to carry out this section shall remain available  
22 for a period of 3 fiscal years following the fiscal year  
23 for which the amounts are appropriated.”.

1 **SEC. 1130. TRIBAL HIGH PRIORITY PROJECTS PROGRAM.**

2 Section 1123(h) of MAP-21 (23 U.S.C. 202 note;  
3 Public Law 112-141) is amended—

4 (1) by redesignating paragraph (2) as para-  
5 graph (3);

6 (2) in paragraph (3) (as so redesignated), in  
7 the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking  
8 “paragraph (1)” and inserting “paragraphs (1) and  
9 (2)”; and

10 (3) by striking the subsection designation and  
11 heading and all that follows through the period at  
12 the end of paragraph (1) and inserting the following:  
13 “(h) FUNDING.—

14 “(1) SET-ASIDE.—For each of fiscal years 2021  
15 through 2025, of the amounts made available to  
16 carry out the tribal transportation program under  
17 section 202 of title 23, United States Code, for that  
18 fiscal year, the Secretary shall use \$9,000,000 to  
19 carry out the program.

20 “(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—In  
21 addition to amounts made available under paragraph  
22 (1), there is authorized to be appropriated  
23 \$30,000,000 out of the general fund of the Treasury  
24 to carry out the program for each of fiscal years  
25 2021 through 2025.”.

1                   **Subtitle B—Planning and**  
2                   **Performance Management**

3   **SEC. 1201. TRANSPORTATION PLANNING.**

4           (a) METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION PLANNING.—

5   Section 134 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

6           (1) in subsection (d)—

7                   (A) in paragraph (3), by adding at the end  
8                   the following:

9                           “(D) CONSIDERATIONS.—In designating  
10                           officials or representatives under paragraph (2)  
11                           for the first time, subject to the bylaws or ena-  
12                           bling statute of the metropolitan planning orga-  
13                           nization, the metropolitan planning organization  
14                           shall consider the equitable and proportional  
15                           representation of the population of the metro-  
16                           politan planning area.”; and

17                   (B) in paragraph (7)—

18                           (i) by striking “an existing metropoli-  
19                           tan planning area” and inserting “an ur-  
20                           banized area (as defined by the Bureau of  
21                           the Census)”; and

22                           (ii) by striking “the existing metro-  
23                           politan planning area” and inserting “the  
24                           area”;

25           (2) in subsection (g)—

1 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “a met-  
2 ropolitan area” and inserting “an urbanized  
3 area (as defined by the Bureau of the Census)”;  
4 and

5 (B) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(4) COORDINATION BETWEEN MPOS.—If  
7 more than 1 metropolitan planning organization is  
8 designated within an urbanized area (as defined by  
9 the Bureau of the Census) under subsection  
10 (d)(7)(A), the metropolitan planning organizations  
11 designated within the area shall ensure, to the max-  
12 imum extent practicable, the consistency of any data  
13 used in the planning process, including information  
14 used in forecasting travel demand.

15 “(5) SAVINGS CLAUSE.—Nothing in this sub-  
16 section requires metropolitan planning organizations  
17 designated within a single urbanized area to jointly  
18 develop planning documents, including a unified  
19 long-range transportation plan or unified TIP.”; and

20 (3) in subsection (i)(6), by adding at the end  
21 the following:

22 “(D) USE OF TECHNOLOGY.—A State may  
23 use social media and other web-based tools—

24 “(i) to further encourage public par-  
25 ticipation; and

1                   “(ii) to solicit public feedback during  
2                   the transportation planning process.”.

3           (b) STATEWIDE AND NONMETROPOLITAN TRANSPOR-  
4 TATION PLANNING.—Section 135(f)(3) of title 23, United  
5 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
6 lowing:

7                   “(C) USE OF TECHNOLOGY.—A State may  
8                   use social media and other web-based tools—

9                   “(i) to further encourage public par-  
10                  ticipation; and

11                  “(ii) to solicit public feedback during  
12                  the transportation planning process.”.

13 **SEC. 1202. FISCAL CONSTRAINT ON LONG-RANGE TRANS-**  
14 **PORTATION PLANS.**

15           Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment  
16 of this Act, the Secretary shall amend section  
17 450.324(f)(11)(v) of title 23, Code of Federal Regulations,  
18 to ensure that the outer years of a metropolitan transpor-  
19 tation plan are defined as “beyond the first 4 years”.

20 **SEC. 1203. STATE HUMAN CAPITAL PLANS.**

21           (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 1 of title 23, United  
22 States Code (as amended by section 1125(c)(1)), is  
23 amended by adding at the end the following:

1 **“§ 176. State human capital plans**

2       “(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 18 months after  
3 the date of enactment of this section, the Secretary shall  
4 encourage each State to develop a voluntary plan, to be  
5 known as a ‘human capital plan’, that provides for the  
6 immediate and long-term personnel and workforce needs  
7 of the State with respect to the capacity of the State to  
8 deliver transportation and public infrastructure eligible  
9 under this title.

10       “(b) PLAN CONTENTS.—

11               “(1) IN GENERAL.—A human capital plan de-  
12 veloped by a State under subsection (a) shall, to the  
13 maximum extent practicable, take into consider-  
14 ation—

15                       “(A) significant transportation workforce  
16 trends, needs, issues, and challenges with re-  
17 spect to the State;

18                       “(B) the human capital policies, strategies,  
19 and performance measures that will guide the  
20 transportation-related workforce investment de-  
21 cisions of the State;

22                       “(C) coordination with educational institu-  
23 tions, industry, organized labor, workforce  
24 boards, and other agencies or organizations to  
25 address the human capital transportation needs  
26 of the State;

1           “(D) a workforce planning strategy that  
2 identifies current and future human capital  
3 needs, including the knowledge, skills, and abili-  
4 ties needed to recruit and retain skilled workers  
5 in the transportation industry;

6           “(E) a human capital management strat-  
7 egy that is aligned with the transportation mis-  
8 sion, goals, and organizational objectives of the  
9 State;

10           “(F) an implementation system for work-  
11 force goals focused on addressing continuity of  
12 leadership and knowledge sharing across the  
13 State;

14           “(G) an implementation system that ad-  
15 dresses workforce competency gaps, particularly  
16 in mission-critical occupations;

17           “(H) in the case of public-private partner-  
18 ships or other alternative project delivery meth-  
19 ods to carry out the transportation program of  
20 the State, a description of workforce needs—

21           “(i) to ensure that the transportation  
22 mission, goals, and organizational objec-  
23 tives of the State are fully carried out; and

24           “(ii) to ensure that procurement  
25 methods provide the best public value;

1           “(I) a system for analyzing and evaluating  
2           the performance of the State department of  
3           transportation with respect to all aspects of  
4           human capital management policies, programs,  
5           and activities; and

6           “(J) the manner in which the plan will im-  
7           prove the ability of the State to meet the na-  
8           tional policy in support of performance manage-  
9           ment established under section 150.

10          “(2) PLANNING PERIOD.—If a State develops a  
11          human capital plan under subsection (a), the plan  
12          shall address a 5-year forecast period.

13          “(c) PLAN UPDATES.—If a State develops a human  
14          capital plan under subsection (a), the State shall update  
15          the plan not less frequently than once every 5 years.

16          “(d) RELATIONSHIP TO LONG-RANGE PLAN.—

17                 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2), a  
18                 human capital plan developed by a State under sub-  
19                 section (a) may be developed separately from, or in-  
20                 corporated into, the long-range statewide transpor-  
21                 tation plan required under section 135.

22                 “(2) EFFECT OF SECTION.—Nothing in this  
23                 section requires a State, or authorizes the Secretary  
24                 to require a State, to incorporate a human capital

1 plan into the long-range statewide transportation  
2 plan required under section 135.

3 “(e) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—Each State that devel-  
4 ops a human capital plan under subsection (a) shall make  
5 a copy of the plan available to the public in a user-friendly  
6 format on the website of the State department of transpor-  
7 tation.

8 “(f) SAVINGS PROVISION.—Nothing in this section  
9 prevents a State from carrying out transportation work-  
10 force planning—

11 “(1) not described in this section; or

12 “(2) not in accordance with this section.”.

13 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis for chap-  
14 ter 1 of title 23, United States Code (as amended by sec-  
15 tion 1125(c)(2)), is amended by inserting after the item  
16 relating to section 175 the following:

“176. State human capital plans.”.

17 **SEC. 1204. ACCESSIBILITY DATA PILOT PROGRAM.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after the  
19 date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall establish  
20 an accessibility data pilot program (referred to in this sec-  
21 tion as the “pilot program”).

22 (b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of the pilot program is  
23 to develop or procure an accessibility data set and make  
24 that data set available to each eligible entity selected to

1 participate in the pilot program to improve the transpor-  
2 tation planning of those eligible entities by—

3 (1) measuring the level of access by multiple  
4 transportation modes to important destinations,  
5 which may include—

6 (A) jobs, including areas with a concentra-  
7 tion of available jobs;

8 (B) health care facilities;

9 (C) child care services;

10 (D) educational and workforce training fa-  
11 cilities;

12 (E) affordable housing;

13 (F) food sources; and

14 (G) connections between modes, including  
15 connections to—

16 (i) high-quality transit or rail service;

17 (ii) safe bicycling corridors; and

18 (iii) safe sidewalks that achieve com-  
19 pliance with applicable requirements of the  
20 Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990  
21 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.);

22 (2) disaggregating the level of access by mul-  
23 tiple transportation modes by a variety of population  
24 categories, which may include—

25 (A) low-income populations;

1 (B) minority populations;

2 (C) age;

3 (D) disability; and

4 (E) geographical location; and

5 (3) assessing the change in accessibility that  
6 would result from new transportation investments.

7 (c) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—An entity eligible to par-  
8 ticipate in the pilot program is—

9 (1) a State (as defined in section 101(a) of title  
10 23, United States Code);

11 (2) a metropolitan planning organization; or

12 (3) a rural transportation planning organiza-  
13 tion.

14 (d) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to participate in  
15 the pilot program, an eligible entity shall submit to the  
16 Secretary an application at such time, in such manner,  
17 and containing such information as the Secretary may re-  
18 quire, including information relating to—

19 (1) previous experience of the eligible entity  
20 measuring transportation access or other perform-  
21 ance management experience;

22 (2) the types of important destinations to which  
23 the eligible entity intends to measure access;

24 (3) the types of data disaggregation the eligible  
25 entity intends to pursue;

1           (4) a general description of the methodology the  
2 eligible entity intends to apply; and

3           (5) if the applicant does not intend the pilot  
4 program to apply to the full area under the jurisdic-  
5 tion of the applicant, a description of the geographic  
6 area in which the applicant intends the pilot pro-  
7 gram to apply.

8 (e) SELECTION.—

9           (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall seek to  
10 achieve diversity of participants in the pilot program  
11 by selecting a range of eligible entities that shall in-  
12 clude—

13           (A) States;

14           (B) metropolitan planning organizations  
15 that serve an area with a population of 200,000  
16 people or fewer;

17           (C) metropolitan planning organizations  
18 that serve an area with a population of over  
19 200,000 people; and

20           (D) rural transportation planning organi-  
21 zations.

22           (2) INCLUSIONS.—The Secretary shall seek to  
23 ensure that, among the eligible entities selected  
24 under paragraph (1), there is—

1 (A) a range of capacity and previous expe-  
2 rience with measuring transportation access;  
3 and

4 (B) a variety of proposed methodologies  
5 and focus areas for measuring level of access.

6 (f) DUTIES.—For each eligible entity participating in  
7 the pilot program, the Secretary shall—

8 (1) develop or acquire an accessibility data set  
9 described in subsection (b); and

10 (2) submit the data set to the eligible entity.

11 (g) METHODOLOGY.—In calculating the measures for  
12 the data set under the pilot program, the Secretary shall  
13 ensure that methodology is open source.

14 (h) AVAILABILITY.—The Secretary shall make an ac-  
15 cessibility data set under the pilot program available to—

16 (1) units of local government within the juris-  
17 diction of the eligible entity participating in the pilot  
18 program; and

19 (2) researchers.

20 (i) REPORT.—Not later than 120 days after the last  
21 date on which the Secretary submits data sets to the eligi-  
22 ble entity under subsection (f), the Secretary shall submit  
23 to Congress a report on the results of the program, includ-  
24 ing the feasibility of developing and providing periodic ac-  
25 cessibility data sets for all States, regions, and localities.

1 (j) FUNDING.—The Secretary shall carry out the  
2 pilot program using amounts made available to the Sec-  
3 retary for administrative expenses to carry out programs  
4 under the authority of the Secretary.

5 (k) SUNSET.—The pilot program shall terminate on  
6 the date that is 8 years after the date on which the pilot  
7 program is implemented.

8 **SEC. 1205. PRIORITIZATION PROCESS PILOT PROGRAM.**

9 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

10 (1) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term “eligible enti-  
11 ty” means—

12 (A) a metropolitan planning organization  
13 that serves an area with a population of over  
14 200,000; and

15 (B) a State.

16 (2) METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZA-  
17 TION.—The term “metropolitan planning organiza-  
18 tion” has the meaning given the term in section  
19 134(b) of title 23, United States Code.

20 (3) PRIORITIZATION PROCESS PILOT PRO-  
21 GRAM.—The term “prioritization process pilot pro-  
22 gram” means the pilot program established under  
23 subsection (b)(1).

24 (b) ESTABLISHMENT.—



1 (B) assess and score projects and strate-  
2 gies on the basis of—

3 (i) the contribution and benefits of the  
4 project or strategy to each priority objec-  
5 tive developed under subparagraph (A);

6 (ii) the cost of the project or strategy  
7 relative to the contribution and benefits as-  
8 sessed and scored under clause (i); and

9 (iii) public support;

10 (C) use the scores assigned under subpara-  
11 graph (B) to guide project selection in the de-  
12 velopment of the transportation plan and trans-  
13 portation improvement program; and

14 (D) ensure that the public—

15 (i) has opportunities to provide public  
16 comment on projects before decisions are  
17 made on the transportation plan and the  
18 transportation improvement program; and

19 (ii) has access to clear reasons why  
20 each project or strategy was selected or not  
21 selected.

22 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—An eligible entity that re-  
23 ceives a grant under the prioritization process pilot  
24 program shall use the funds as described in each of  
25 the following, as applicable:

1           (A) METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION  
2 PLANNING.—In the case of a metropolitan plan-  
3 ning organization that serves an area with a  
4 population of over 200,000, the entity shall—

5           (i) develop and implement a publicly  
6 accessible, transparent prioritization proc-  
7 ess for the selection of projects for inclu-  
8 sion on the transportation plan for the  
9 metropolitan planning area under section  
10 134(i) of title 23, United States Code, and  
11 section 5303(i) of title 49, United States  
12 Code, which shall—

13           (I) include criteria identified by  
14 the metropolitan planning organiza-  
15 tion, which may be weighted to reflect  
16 the priority objectives developed under  
17 paragraph (1)(A), that the metropoli-  
18 tan planning organization has deter-  
19 mined support—

20           (aa) factors described in sec-  
21 tion 134(h) of title 23, United  
22 States Code, and section 5303(h)  
23 of title 49, United States Code;

24           (bb) targets for national  
25 performance measures under sec-

1 tion 150(b) of title 23, United  
2 States Code;

3 (cc) applicable transpor-  
4 tation goals in the metropolitan  
5 planning area or State set by the  
6 applicable transportation agency;  
7 and

8 (dd) priority objectives de-  
9 veloped under paragraph (1)(A);

10 (II) evaluate the outcomes for  
11 each proposed project on the basis of  
12 the benefits of the proposed project  
13 with respect to each of the criteria de-  
14 scribed in subclause (I) relative to the  
15 cost of the proposed project; and

16 (III) use the evaluation under  
17 subclause (II) to create a ranked list  
18 of proposed projects; and

19 (ii) with respect to the priority list  
20 under section 134(j)(2)(A) of title 23 and  
21 section 5303(j)(2)(A) of title 49, United  
22 States Code, include projects according to  
23 the rank of the project under clause  
24 (i)(III), except as provided in subpara-  
25 graph (D).

1 (B) STATEWIDE TRANSPORTATION PLAN-  
2 NING.—In the case of a State, the State shall—

3 (i) develop and implement a publicly  
4 accessible, transparent process for the se-  
5 lection of projects for inclusion on the  
6 long-range statewide transportation plan  
7 under section 135(f) of title 23, United  
8 States Code, which shall—

9 (I) include criteria identified by  
10 the State, which may be weighted to  
11 reflect statewide priorities, that the  
12 State has determined support—

13 (aa) factors described in sec-  
14 tion 135(d) of title 23, United  
15 States Code, and section 5304(d)  
16 of title 49, United States Code;

17 (bb) national transportation  
18 goals under section 150(b) of  
19 title 23, United States Code;

20 (cc) applicable transpor-  
21 tation goals in the State; and

22 (dd) the priority objectives  
23 developed under paragraph  
24 (1)(A);

1 (II) evaluate the outcomes for  
2 each proposed project on the basis of  
3 the benefits of the proposed project  
4 with respect to each of the criteria de-  
5 scribed in subclause (I) relative to the  
6 cost of the proposed project; and

7 (III) use the evaluation under  
8 subclause (II) to create a ranked list  
9 of proposed projects; and

10 (ii) with respect to the statewide  
11 transportation improvement program  
12 under section 135(g) of title 23, United  
13 States Code, and section 5304(g) of title  
14 49, United States Code, include projects  
15 according to the rank of the project under  
16 clause (i)(III), except as provided in sub-  
17 paragraph (D).

18 (C) ADDITIONAL TRANSPORTATION PLAN-  
19 NING.—If the eligible entity has implemented,  
20 and has in effect, the requirements under sub-  
21 paragraph (A) or (B), as applicable, the eligible  
22 entity may use any remaining funds from a  
23 grant provided under the pilot program for any  
24 transportation planning purpose.

1 (D) EXCEPTIONS TO PRIORITY RANKING.—

2 In the case of any project that the eligible enti-  
3 ty chooses to include or not include in the  
4 transportation improvement program under sec-  
5 tion 134(j) of title 23, United States Code, or  
6 the statewide transportation improvement pro-  
7 gram under section 135(g) of title 23, United  
8 States Code, as applicable, in a manner that is  
9 contrary to the priority ranking for that project  
10 established under subparagraph (A)(i)(III) or  
11 (B)(i)(III), the eligible entity shall make pub-  
12 licly available an explanation for the decision,  
13 including—

14 (i) a review of public comments re-  
15 garding the project;

16 (ii) an evaluation of public support for  
17 the project;

18 (iii) an assessment of geographic bal-  
19 ance of projects of the eligible entity; and

20 (iv) the number of projects of the eli-  
21 gible entity in economically distressed  
22 areas.

23 (3) MAXIMUM AMOUNT.—The maximum  
24 amount of a grant under the prioritization process  
25 pilot program is \$2,000,000.

1 (d) APPLICATIONS.—To be eligible to participate in  
2 the prioritization process pilot program, an eligible entity  
3 shall submit to the Secretary an application at such time,  
4 in such manner, and containing such information as the  
5 Secretary may require.

6 **SEC. 1206. EXEMPTIONS FOR LOW POPULATION DENSITY**  
7 **STATES.**

8 Section 150 of title 23, United States Code, is  
9 amended by adding at the end the following:

10 “(f) EXEMPTIONS FOR LOW POPULATION DENSITY  
11 STATES.—

12 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall grant,  
13 on the election of and in consultation with a State,  
14 an exemption from 1 or more of the requirements  
15 described in paragraph (2)(A) if the State—

16 “(A) is on the list of eligible States under  
17 paragraph (5) for the applicable performance  
18 period; and

19 “(B) provides a written notice of the elec-  
20 tion that includes an explanation under para-  
21 graph (4)(A).

22 “(2) REQUIREMENTS DESCRIBED.—

23 “(A) STATE REQUIREMENTS.—The re-  
24 quirements from which a State described in  
25 paragraph (1) may elect an exemption are—

1                   “(i) requirements established under  
2                   subclauses (IV) and (V) of subsection  
3                   (c)(3)(A)(ii);

4                   “(ii) requirements established under  
5                   subsection (c)(5)(A);

6                   “(iii) requirements established under  
7                   subsection (c)(6); and

8                   “(iv) targeting, data, reporting, or ad-  
9                   ministrative requirements established  
10                  under subsections (d) and (e) that are re-  
11                  lated to a requirement described in clause  
12                  (i), (ii), or (iii) from which the State elects  
13                  to receive an exemption.

14                  “(B) METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANI-  
15                  ZATION REQUIREMENTS.—A metropolitan plan-  
16                  ning organization with a metropolitan planning  
17                  area that is located entirely within a State that  
18                  is exempt shall be exempt from the require-  
19                  ments under section 134(h)(2)(B) that relate to  
20                  each measure described in subparagraph (A)  
21                  from which the State of the metropolitan plan-  
22                  ning organization is exempt.

23                  “(3) TERM.—An exemption applied under para-  
24                  graph (1) —

1           “(A) shall be in effect until the date that  
2           is 4 years after the date on which the perform-  
3           ance period promulgated by the Secretary under  
4           subsection (d) in effect at the time the exemp-  
5           tion is applied ends; and

6           “(B) may be renewed by the State for an  
7           additional 4-year term at the end of each per-  
8           formance period if, in accordance with para-  
9           graph (4)—

10           “(i) the State submits another written  
11           explanation; and

12           “(ii) the State continues to be in-  
13           cluded on the list of eligible States under  
14           paragraph (5).

15           “(4) NOTIFICATION OF ELECTION OF EXEMP-  
16           TION.—

17           “(A) IN GENERAL.—To be eligible to make  
18           an election under paragraph (1), not later than  
19           September 1 of the calendar year preceding the  
20           calendar year in which the next performance  
21           period promulgated by the Secretary under sub-  
22           section (d) begins, a State described in that  
23           paragraph—

24           “(i) shall submit to the Secretary—

1                   “(I) identification of the 1 or  
2                   more requirements described in para-  
3                   graph (2)(A) for which an exemption  
4                   is elected; and

5                   “(II) a written notice that in-  
6                   cludes an explanation advising the  
7                   Secretary that the State is not experi-  
8                   encing significant performance issues  
9                   on the surface transportation system  
10                  of the State with respect to each re-  
11                  quirement referred to in subclause (I);  
12                  and

13                  “(ii) may submit to the Secretary any  
14                  other information or material that the  
15                  State chooses to include in the notice.

16                  “(B) SPECIAL RULE.—Notwithstanding  
17                  the deadline described in subparagraph (A), a  
18                  State described in paragraph (1) may submit a  
19                  notice under subparagraph (A) at any time be-  
20                  fore September 1, 2021.

21                  “(5) ELIGIBLE STATES.—

22                  “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60  
23                  days after the date of enactment of this sub-  
24                  section and thereafter, on each September 1 of  
25                  the calendar year 2 years prior to the calendar

1 year in which the next performance period pro-  
2 mulgated by the Secretary under subsection (d)  
3 begins, the Secretary shall publish a list of  
4 States that may elect to receive an exemption  
5 from a requirement described in paragraph  
6 (2)(A).

7 “(B) INCLUSIONS.—The Secretary shall  
8 include on the list under subparagraph (A)—

9 “(i) any State that—

10 “(I) has a population per square  
11 mile of area that is less than the pop-  
12 ulation per square mile of area of the  
13 United States, based on the latest  
14 available Bureau of the Census data  
15 at the time the Secretary publishes  
16 the list;

17 “(II) does not include an urban-  
18 ized area with a population of over  
19 200,000 within the State; and

20 “(III) has no repeated delays or  
21 other persistent impediments to travel  
22 reliability on the portions of the Na-  
23 tional Highway System in the State  
24 that the Secretary determines to be  
25 excessive; and

1                   “(ii) based on the latest available Bu-  
2                   reau of the Census data at the time the  
3                   Secretary publishes the list, any State  
4                   that—

5                   “(I) has a population density of  
6                   less than 15 persons per square mile  
7                   of area; and

8                   “(II) does not include an urban-  
9                   ized area with a population of over  
10                  200,000.

11                  “(6) NATIONAL REPORTING.—

12                  “(A) ELIGIBLE STATES.—For each State  
13                  included on the list of eligible States under  
14                  paragraph (5), the Secretary shall submit to the  
15                  Committee on Environment and Public Works  
16                  of the Senate and the Committee on Transpor-  
17                  tation and Infrastructure of the House of Rep-  
18                  resentatives a report on the status of traffic  
19                  congestion, travel reliability, truck travel reli-  
20                  ability, and any other relevant performance  
21                  metrics on the portions of the National High-  
22                  way System in the State, including any delays  
23                  or impediments that the Secretary determines  
24                  to be excessive.

1           “(B) EXEMPT STATES.—For each eligible  
2           State under paragraph (5) that elects to receive  
3           an exemption under paragraph (1), the Sec-  
4           retary shall—

5                   “(i) submit to the Committee on Envi-  
6                   ronment and Public Works of the Senate  
7                   and the Committee on Transportation and  
8                   Infrastructure of the House of Representa-  
9                   tives a report on the results of perform-  
10                  ance measures for all exemptions applied  
11                  to that State under this subsection; and

12                   “(ii) make publicly available as part of  
13                   the State performance dashboard on the  
14                   Department of Transportation website in-  
15                   formation on the performance of the State  
16                   with respect to any requirements from  
17                   which the State is exempt.”.

18 **SEC. 1207. TRAVEL DEMAND DATA AND MODELING.**

19           (a) DEFINITION OF METROPOLITAN PLANNING OR-  
20           GANIZATION.—In this section, the term “metropolitan  
21           planning organization” has the meaning given the term  
22           in section 134(b) of title 23, United States Code.

23           (b) STUDY.—

24                   (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years after  
25                   the date of enactment of this Act, and not less fre-



1 ridership, induced highway travel, and con-  
2 gestion;

3 (iii) to support more accurate travel  
4 demand forecasting by States and metro-  
5 politan planning organizations; and

6 (iv) to enhance the capacity of States  
7 and metropolitan planning organizations—

8 (I) to forecast travel demand;  
9 and

10 (II) to track observed travel be-  
11 havior responses, including induced  
12 travel, to changes in transportation  
13 capacity, pricing, and land use pat-  
14 terns.

15 (2) SECRETARIAL SUPPORT.—The Secretary  
16 shall seek opportunities to support the transpor-  
17 tation planning processes under sections 134 and  
18 135 of title 23, United States Code, through the  
19 provision of data to States and metropolitan plan-  
20 ning organizations to improve the quality of plans,  
21 models, and forecasts described in this subsection.

22 (3) EVALUATION TOOL.—The Secretary shall  
23 develop a publicly available multimodal web-based  
24 tool for the purpose of enabling States and metro-  
25 politan planning organizations to evaluate the effect

1 of investments in highway and public transportation  
2 projects on the use and conditions of all transpor-  
3 tation assets within the State or area served by the  
4 metropolitan planning organization, as applicable.

5 **SEC. 1208. INCREASING SAFE AND ACCESSIBLE TRANSPOR-**  
6 **TATION OPTIONS.**

7 (a) **DEFINITION OF COMPLETE STREETS STAND-**  
8 **ARDS OR POLICIES.**—In this section, the term “Complete  
9 Streets standards or policies” means standards or policies  
10 that ensure the safe and adequate accommodation of all  
11 users of the transportation system, including pedestrians,  
12 bicyclists, public transportation users, children, older indi-  
13 viduals, individuals with disabilities, motorists, and freight  
14 vehicles.

15 (b) **FUNDING REQUIREMENT.**—Notwithstanding any  
16 other provision of law, each State and metropolitan plan-  
17 ning organization shall use to carry out 1 or more activi-  
18 ties described in subsection (c)—

19 (1) in the case of a State, not less than 2.5 per-  
20 cent of the amounts made available to the State to  
21 carry out section 505 of title 23, United States  
22 Code; and

23 (2) in the case of a metropolitan planning orga-  
24 nization, not less than 2.5 percent of the amounts  
25 made available to the metropolitan planning organi-

1 zation under section 104(d) of title 23, United  
2 States Code.

3 (c) ACTIVITIES DESCRIBED.—An activity referred to  
4 in subsection (b) is an activity to increase safe and acces-  
5 sible options for multiple travel modes for people of all  
6 ages and abilities, which, if permissible under applicable  
7 State and local laws, may include—

8 (1) adoption of Complete Streets standards or  
9 policies;

10 (2) development of a Complete Streets  
11 prioritization plan that identifies a specific list of  
12 Complete Streets projects to improve the safety, mo-  
13 bility, or accessibility of a street;

14 (3) development of transportation plans—

15 (A) to create a network of active transpor-  
16 tation facilities, including sidewalks, bikeways,  
17 or pedestrian and bicycle trails, to connect  
18 neighborhoods with destinations such as work-  
19 places, schools, residences, businesses, recre-  
20 ation areas, healthcare and child care services,  
21 or other community activity centers;

22 (B) to integrate active transportation fa-  
23 cilities with public transportation service or im-  
24 prove access to public transportation;

1 (C) to create multiuse active transpor-  
2 tation infrastructure facilities, including bike-  
3 ways or pedestrian and bicycle trails, that make  
4 connections within or between communities;

5 (D) to increase public transportation rider-  
6 ship; and

7 (E) to improve the safety of bicyclists and  
8 pedestrians;

9 (4) regional and megaregional planning to ad-  
10 dress travel demand and capacity constraints  
11 through alternatives to new highway capacity, in-  
12 cluding through intercity passenger rail; and

13 (5) development of transportation plans and  
14 policies that support transit-oriented development.

15 (d) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal share of the cost  
16 of an activity carried out under this section shall be 100  
17 percent.

18 **Subtitle C—Project Delivery and**  
19 **Process Improvement**

20 **SEC. 1301. EFFICIENT ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEWS FOR**  
21 **PROJECT DECISIONMAKING AND ONE FED-**  
22 **ERAL DECISION.**

23 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 139 of title 23, United  
24 States Code, is amended—

1           (1) in the section heading, by striking “**deci-**  
2           **sionmaking**” and inserting “**decisionmaking**  
3           **and One Federal Decision**”;

4           (2) in subsection (a)—

5                 (A) by redesignating paragraphs (2)  
6                 through (8) as paragraphs (4), (5), (6), (8),  
7                 (9), (10), and (11), respectively;

8                 (B) by inserting after paragraph (1) the  
9                 following:

10                 “(2) AUTHORIZATION.—The term ‘authoriza-  
11                 tion’ means any environmental license, permit, ap-  
12                 proval, finding, or other administrative decision re-  
13                 lated to the environmental review process that is re-  
14                 quired under Federal law to site, construct, or re-  
15                 construct a project.

16                 “(3) ENVIRONMENTAL DOCUMENT.—The term  
17                 ‘environmental document’ includes an environmental  
18                 assessment, finding of no significant impact, notice  
19                 of intent, environmental impact statement, or record  
20                 of decision under the National Environmental Policy  
21                 Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.).”;

22                 (C) in subparagraph (B) of paragraph (5)  
23                 (as so redesignated), by striking “process for  
24                 and completion of any environmental permit”  
25                 and inserting “process and schedule, including

1 a timetable for and completion of any environ-  
2 mental permit”; and

3 (D) by inserting after paragraph (6) (as so  
4 redesignated) the following:

5 “(7) MAJOR PROJECT.—

6 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘major  
7 project’ means a project for which—

8 “(i) multiple permits, approvals, re-  
9 views, or studies are required under a Fed-  
10 eral law other than the National Environ-  
11 mental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C.  
12 4321 et seq.);

13 “(ii) the project sponsor has identified  
14 the reasonable availability of funds suffi-  
15 cient to complete the project;

16 “(iii) the project is not a covered  
17 project (as defined in section 41001 of the  
18 FAST Act (42 U.S.C. 4370m)); and

19 “(iv)(I) the head of the lead agency  
20 has determined that an environmental im-  
21 pact statement is required; or

22 “(II) the head of the lead agency has  
23 determined that an environmental assess-  
24 ment is required, and the project sponsor

1 requests that the project be treated as a  
2 major project.

3 “(B) CLARIFICATION.—In this section, the  
4 term ‘major project’ does not have the same  
5 meaning as the term ‘major project’ as de-  
6 scribed in section 106(h).”;

7 (3) in subsection (b)(1)—

8 (A) by inserting “, including major  
9 projects,” after “all projects”; and

10 (B) by inserting “as requested by a project  
11 sponsor and” after “applied,”;

12 (4) in subsection (c)—

13 (A) in paragraph (6)—

14 (i) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
15 “and” at the end;

16 (ii) in subparagraph (C), by striking  
17 the period at the end and inserting “;  
18 and”; and

19 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
20 lowing:

21 “(D) to calculate annually the average  
22 time taken by the lead agency to complete all  
23 environmental documents for each project dur-  
24 ing the previous fiscal year”; and

25 (B) by adding at the end the following:

1           “(7)     PROCESS     IMPROVEMENTS     FOR  
2     PROJECTS.—

3           “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall  
4     review—

5           “(i) existing practices, procedures,  
6           rules, regulations, and applicable laws to  
7           identify impediments to meeting the re-  
8           quirements applicable to projects under  
9           this section; and

10          “(ii) best practices, programmatic  
11          agreements, and potential changes to inter-  
12          nal departmental procedures that would fa-  
13          cilitate an efficient environmental review  
14          process for projects.

15          “(B) CONSULTATION.—In conducting the  
16          review under subparagraph (A), the Secretary  
17          shall consult, as appropriate, with the heads of  
18          other Federal agencies that participate in the  
19          environmental review process.

20          “(C) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years  
21          after the date of enactment of the America’s  
22          Transportation Infrastructure Act of 2019, the  
23          Secretary shall submit to the Committee on En-  
24          vironment and Public Works of the Senate and  
25          the Committee on Transportation and Infra-

1 structure of the House of Representatives a re-  
2 port that includes—

3 “(i) the results of the review under  
4 subparagraph (A); and

5 “(ii) an analysis of whether additional  
6 funding would help the Secretary meet the  
7 requirements applicable to projects under  
8 this section.”;

9 (5) in subsection (d)—

10 (A) in paragraph (8)—

11 (i) in the paragraph heading, by strik-  
12 ing “NEPA” and inserting “ENVIRON-  
13 MENTAL”;

14 (ii) in subparagraph (A)—

15 (I) by inserting “and except as  
16 provided in subparagraph (D)” after  
17 “paragraph (7)”;

18 (II) by striking “permits” and in-  
19 serting “authorizations”; and

20 (III) by striking “single environ-  
21 ment document” and inserting “single  
22 environmental document for each kind  
23 of environmental document”;

24 (iii) in subparagraph (B)(i)—

1 (I) by striking “an environmental  
2 document” and inserting “environ-  
3 mental documents”; and

4 (II) by striking “permits issued”  
5 and inserting “authorizations”; and

6 (iv) by adding at the end the fol-  
7 lowing:

8 “(D) EXCEPTIONS.—The lead agency may  
9 waive the application of subparagraph (A) with  
10 respect to a project if—

11 “(i) the project sponsor requests that  
12 agencies issue separate environmental doc-  
13 uments;

14 “(ii) the obligations of a cooperating  
15 agency or participating agency under the  
16 National Environmental Policy Act of  
17 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) have al-  
18 ready been satisfied with respect to the  
19 project; or

20 “(iii) the lead agency determines that  
21 reliance on a single environmental docu-  
22 ment (as described in subparagraph (A))  
23 would not facilitate timely completion of  
24 the environmental review process for the  
25 project.”; and

1 (B) by adding at the end the following:

2 “(10) TIMELY AUTHORIZATIONS FOR MAJOR  
3 PROJECTS.—

4 “(A) DEADLINE.—Except as provided in  
5 subparagraph (C), all authorization decisions  
6 necessary for the construction of a major  
7 project shall be completed by not later than 90  
8 days after the date of the issuance of a record  
9 of decision for the major project.

10 “(B) DETAIL.—The final environmental  
11 impact statement for a major project shall in-  
12 clude an adequate level of detail to inform deci-  
13 sions necessary for the role of the participating  
14 agencies in the environmental review process.

15 “(C) EXTENSION OF DEADLINE.—The  
16 head of the lead agency may extend the dead-  
17 line under subparagraph (A) if—

18 “(i) Federal law prohibits the lead  
19 agency or another agency from issuing an  
20 approval or permit within the period de-  
21 scribed in that subparagraph;

22 “(ii) the project sponsor requests that  
23 the permit or approval follow a different  
24 timeline; or

1           “(iii) an extension would facilitate  
2 completion of the environmental review and  
3 authorization process of the major  
4 project.”;

5           (6) in subsection (g)(1)—

6           (A) in subparagraph (B)—

7           (i) in clause (ii)(IV), by striking  
8 “schedule for and cost of” and inserting  
9 “time required by an agency to conduct an  
10 environmental review and make decisions  
11 under applicable Federal law relating to a  
12 project (including the issuance or denial of  
13 a permit or license) and the cost of”; and

14           (ii) by adding at the end the fol-  
15 lowing:

16           “(iii) MAJOR PROJECT SCHEDULE.—  
17 To the maximum extent practicable and  
18 consistent with applicable Federal law, in  
19 the case of a major project, the lead agen-  
20 cy shall develop, in concurrence with the  
21 project sponsor, a schedule for the major  
22 project that is consistent with an agency  
23 average of not more than 2 years for the  
24 completion of the environmental review

1 process for major projects, as measured  
2 from, as applicable—

3 “(I) the date of publication of a  
4 notice of intent to prepare an environ-  
5 mental impact statement to the record  
6 of decision; or

7 “(II) the date on which the head  
8 of the lead agency determines that an  
9 environmental assessment is required  
10 to a finding of no significant impact.”;

11 (B) by striking subparagraph (D) and in-  
12 serting the following:

13 “(D) MODIFICATION.—

14 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Except as pro-  
15 vided in clause (ii), the lead agency may  
16 lengthen or shorten a schedule established  
17 under subparagraph (B) for good cause.

18 “(ii) EXCEPTIONS.—

19 “(I) MAJOR PROJECTS.—In the  
20 case of a major project, the lead agen-  
21 cy may lengthen a schedule under  
22 clause (i) for a cooperating Federal  
23 agency by not more than 1 year after  
24 the latest deadline established for the  
25 major project by the lead agency.

1                   “(II) SHORTENED SCHED-  
2                   ULES.—The lead agency may not  
3                   shorten a schedule under clause (i) if  
4                   doing so would impair the ability of a  
5                   cooperating Federal agency to conduct  
6                   necessary analyses or otherwise carry  
7                   out relevant obligations of the Federal  
8                   agency for the project.”;

9                   (C) by redesignating subparagraph (E) as  
10                  subparagraph (F); and

11                  (D) by inserting after subparagraph (D)  
12                  the following:

13                  “(E) FAILURE TO MEET DEADLINE.—If a  
14                  cooperating Federal agency fails to meet a  
15                  deadline established under subparagraph  
16                  (D)(ii)(I)—

17                  “(i) the cooperating Federal agency  
18                  shall submit to the Secretary a report that  
19                  describes the reasons why the deadline was  
20                  not met; and

21                  “(ii) the Secretary shall—

22                  “(I) transmit to the Committee  
23                  on Environment and Public Works of  
24                  the Senate and the Committee on  
25                  Transportation and Infrastructure of

1 the House of Representatives a copy  
2 of the report under clause (i); and

3 “(II) make the report under  
4 clause (i) publicly available on the  
5 internet.”; and

6 (7) by adding at the end the following:

7 “(p) ACCOUNTABILITY AND REPORTING FOR MAJOR  
8 PROJECTS.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall estab-  
10 lish a performance accountability system to track  
11 each major project.

12 “(2) REQUIREMENTS.—The performance ac-  
13 countability system under paragraph (1) shall, for  
14 each major project, track, at a minimum—

15 “(A) the environmental review process for  
16 the major project, including the project sched-  
17 ule;

18 “(B) whether the lead agency, cooperating  
19 agencies, and participating agencies are meet-  
20 ing the schedule established for the environ-  
21 mental review process; and

22 “(C) the time taken to complete the envi-  
23 ronmental review process.

24 “(q) DEVELOPMENT OF CATEGORICAL EXCLU-  
25 SIONS.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days  
2 after the date of enactment of this subsection, the  
3 Secretary shall—

4           “(A) in consultation with the agencies de-  
5 scribed in paragraph (2), identify the categor-  
6 ical exclusions described in section 771.117 of  
7 title 23, Code of Federal Regulations (or suc-  
8 cessor regulations), that would accelerate deliv-  
9 ery of a project if those categorical exclusions  
10 were available to those agencies;

11           “(B) collect existing documentation and  
12 substantiating information on the categorical  
13 exclusions described in subparagraph (A); and

14           “(C) provide to each agency described in  
15 paragraph (2) a list of the categorical exclu-  
16 sions identified under subparagraph (A) and  
17 the documentation and substantiating informa-  
18 tion under subparagraph (B).

19           “(2) AGENCIES DESCRIBED.—The agencies re-  
20 ferred to in paragraph (1) are—

21           “(A) the Department of the Interior;

22           “(B) the Department of the Army;

23           “(C) the Department of Commerce;

24           “(D) the Department of Agriculture;

25           “(E) the Department of Energy;

1 “(F) the Department of Defense; and

2 “(G) any other Federal agency that has  
3 participated in an environmental review process  
4 for a project, as determined by the Secretary.

5 “(3) ADOPTION OF CATEGORICAL EXCLU-  
6 SIONS.—

7 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year  
8 after the date on which the Secretary provides  
9 the list under paragraph (1)(C), an agency de-  
10 scribed in paragraph (2) shall publish a notice  
11 of proposed rulemaking to propose any categor-  
12 ical exclusions from the list applicable to the  
13 agency, subject to the condition that the cat-  
14 egorical exclusion identified under paragraph  
15 (1)(A) meets the criteria for a categorical exclu-  
16 sion under section 1508.4 of title 40, Code of  
17 Federal Regulations (or successor regulations).

18 “(B) PUBLIC COMMENT.—In a notice of  
19 proposed rulemaking under subparagraph (A),  
20 the applicable agency may solicit comments on  
21 whether any of the proposed new categorical ex-  
22 clusions meet the criteria for a categorical ex-  
23 clusion under section 1508.4 of title 40, Code  
24 of Federal Regulations (or successor regula-  
25 tions).”.

1 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis for chap-  
2 ter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by strik-  
3 ing the item relating to section 139 and inserting the fol-  
4 lowing:

“139. Efficient environmental reviews for project decisionmaking and One Fed-  
eral Decision.”.

5 **SEC. 1302. WORK ZONE PROCESS REVIEWS.**

6 The Secretary shall amend section 630.1008(e) of  
7 title 23, Code of Federal Regulations, to ensure that the  
8 work zone process review under that subsection is required  
9 not more frequently than once every 5 years.

10 **SEC. 1303. TRANSPORTATION MANAGEMENT PLANS.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall amend sec-  
12 tion 630.1010(e) of title 23, Code of Federal Regulations,  
13 to ensure that only a project described in that subsection  
14 with a lane closure for 3 or more consecutive days shall  
15 be considered to be a significant project for purposes of  
16 that section.

17 (b) NON-INTERSTATE PROJECTS.—Notwithstanding  
18 any other provision of law, a State shall not be required  
19 to develop or implement a transportation management  
20 plan (as described in section 630.1012 of title 23, Code  
21 of Federal Regulations (or successor regulations)) for a  
22 highway project not on the Interstate System if the project  
23 requires not more than 3 consecutive days of lane closures.

1 **SEC. 1304. INTELLIGENT TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall develop guid-  
3 ance for using existing flexibilities with respect to the sys-  
4 tems engineering analysis described in part 940 of title  
5 23, Code of Federal Regulations (or successor regula-  
6 tions).

7 (b) IMPLEMENTATION.—The Secretary shall ensure  
8 that any guidance developed under subsection (a)—

9 (1) clearly identifies criteria for low-risk and ex-  
10 empt intelligent transportation systems projects,  
11 with a goal of minimizing unnecessary delay or pa-  
12 perwork burden;

13 (2) is consistently implemented by the Depart-  
14 ment nationwide; and

15 (3) is disseminated to Federal-aid recipients.

16 (c) SAVINGS PROVISION.—Nothing in this section  
17 prevents the Secretary from amending part 940 of title  
18 23, Code of Federal Regulations (or successor regula-  
19 tions), to reduce State administrative burdens.

20 **SEC. 1305. ALTERNATIVE CONTRACTING METHODS.**

21 (a) ALTERNATIVE CONTRACTING METHODS FOR  
22 FEDERAL LAND MANAGEMENT AGENCIES AND TRIBAL  
23 GOVERNMENTS.—Section 201 of title 23, United States  
24 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

25 “(f) ALTERNATIVE CONTRACTING METHODS.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other  
2           provision of law (including the Federal Acquisition  
3           Regulation), a contracting method available to a  
4           State under this title may be used by the Secretary,  
5           on behalf of—

6                   “(A) a Federal land management agency,  
7                   in using any funds pursuant to sections 203,  
8                   204, or 308;

9                   “(B) a Federal land management agency,  
10                  in using any funds pursuant to section 1535 of  
11                  title 31 for any of the eligible uses described in  
12                  sections 203(a)(1) and 204(a)(1) and para-  
13                  graphs (1) and (2) of section 308(a); or

14                  “(C) a Tribal government, in using funds  
15                  pursuant to section 202(b)(7)(D).

16           “(2) METHODS DESCRIBED.—The contracting  
17           methods referred to in paragraph (1) shall include,  
18           at a minimum—

19                   “(A) project bundling;

20                   “(B) bridge bundling;

21                   “(C) design-build contracting;

22                   “(D) 2-phase contracting;

23                   “(E) long-term concession agreements; and

24                   “(F) any method tested, or that could be  
25           tested, under an experimental program relating

1 to contracting methods carried out by the Sec-  
2 retary.

3 “(3) EFFECT.—Nothing in this subsection—

4 “(A) affects the application of the Federal  
5 share for the project carried out with a con-  
6 tracting method under this subsection; or

7 “(B) modifies the point of obligation of  
8 Federal salaries and expenses.”.

9 (b) COOPERATION WITH FEDERAL AND STATE  
10 AGENCIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES.—Section 308(a) of  
11 title 23, United States Code, is amended by adding at the  
12 end the following:

13 “(4) ALTERNATIVE CONTRACTING METHODS.—

14 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any  
15 other provision of law (including the Federal  
16 Acquisition Regulation), in performing services  
17 under paragraph (1), the Secretary may use  
18 any contracting method available to a State  
19 under this title.

20 “(B) METHODS DESCRIBED.—The con-  
21 tracting methods referred to in subparagraph  
22 (A) shall include, at a minimum—

23 “(i) project bundling;

24 “(ii) bridge bundling;

25 “(iii) design-build contracting;

1 “(iv) 2-phase contracting;  
2 “(v) long-term concession agreements;  
3 and  
4 “(vi) any method tested, or that could  
5 be tested, under an experimental program  
6 relating to contracting methods carried out  
7 by the Secretary.”.

8 (c) USE OF ALTERNATIVE CONTRACTING METH-  
9 ODS.—In carrying out an alternative contracting method  
10 under section 201(f) or 308(a)(4) of title 23, United  
11 States Code, the Secretary shall—

12 (1) in consultation with the applicable Federal  
13 land management agencies, establish clear proce-  
14 dures that are—

15 (A) applicable to the alternative con-  
16 tracting method; and

17 (B) to the maximum extent practicable,  
18 consistent with the requirements applicable to  
19 Federal procurement transactions;

20 (2) solicit input on the use of the alternative  
21 contracting method from the affected industry prior  
22 to using the method; and

23 (3) analyze and prepare an evaluation of the  
24 use of the alternative contracting method.

1 **SEC. 1306. FLEXIBILITY FOR PROJECTS.**

2 Section 1420 of the FAST Act (23 U.S.C. 101 note;  
3 Public Law 114–94) is amended—

4 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “and on re-  
5 quest by a State, the Secretary may” in the matter  
6 preceding paragraph (1) and all that follows through  
7 the period at the end of paragraph (2) and inserting  
8 the following: “, on request by a State, and if in the  
9 public interest (as determined by the Secretary), the  
10 Secretary shall exercise all existing flexibilities  
11 under—

12 “(1) the requirements of title 23, United States  
13 Code; and

14 “(2) other requirements administered by the  
15 Secretary, in whole or in part.”; and

16 (2) in subsection (b)(2)(A), by inserting “(in-  
17 cluding regulations)” after “environmental law”.

18 **SEC. 1307. IMPROVED FEDERAL-STATE STEWARDSHIP AND**  
19 **OVERSIGHT AGREEMENTS.**

20 (a) **DEFINITION OF TEMPLATE.**—In this section, the  
21 term “template” means a template created by the Sec-  
22 retary for Federal-State stewardship and oversight agree-  
23 ments that—

24 (1) includes all standard terms found in stew-  
25 ardship and oversight agreements, including any  
26 terms in an attachment to the agreement;

1           (2) is developed in accordance with section 106  
2           of title 23, United States Code, or any other applica-  
3           ble authority; and

4           (3) may be developed with consideration of rel-  
5           evant regulations, guidance, or policies.

6           (b) REQUEST FOR COMMENT.—

7           (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days after  
8           the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary  
9           shall publish in the Federal Register the template  
10          and a notice requesting public comment on ways to  
11          improve the template.

12          (2) COMMENT PERIOD.—The Secretary shall  
13          provide a period of not less than 60 days for public  
14          comment on the notice under paragraph (1).

15          (3) CERTAIN ISSUES.—The notice under para-  
16          graph (1) shall allow comment on any aspect of the  
17          template and shall specifically request public com-  
18          ment on—

19                 (A) whether the template should be revised  
20                 to delete standard terms requiring approval by  
21                 the Secretary of the policies, procedures, proc-  
22                 esses, or manuals of the States, or other State  
23                 actions, if Federal law (including regulations)  
24                 does not specifically require an approval;

1 (B) opportunities to modify the template to  
2 allow adjustments to the review schedules for  
3 State practices or actions, including through  
4 risk-based approaches, program reviews, process  
5 reviews, or other means; and

6 (C) any other matters that the Secretary  
7 determines to be appropriate.

8 (e) NOTICE OF ACTION; UPDATES.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after  
10 the date of enactment of this Act, after considering  
11 the comments received in response to the Federal  
12 Register notice under subsection (b), the Secretary  
13 shall publish in the Federal Register a notice that—

14 (A) describes any proposed changes to be  
15 made, and any alternatives to such changes, to  
16 the template;

17 (B) addresses comments in response to  
18 which changes were not made to the template;  
19 and

20 (C) prescribes a schedule and a plan to  
21 execute a process for implementing the changes  
22 referred to in subparagraph (A).

23 (2) APPROVAL REQUIREMENTS.—In addressing  
24 comments under paragraph (1)(B), the Secretary  
25 shall include an explanation of the basis for retain-

1       ing any requirement for approval of State policies,  
2       procedures, processes, or manuals, or other State ac-  
3       tions, if Federal law (including regulations) does not  
4       specifically require the approval.

5           (3) IMPLEMENTATION.—

6           (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days  
7       after the date on which the notice under para-  
8       graph (1) is published, the Secretary shall make  
9       changes to the template in accordance with—

10           (i) the changes described in the notice  
11       under paragraph (1)(A); and

12           (ii) the schedule and plan described in  
13       the notice under paragraph (1)(C).

14           (B) UPDATES.—Not later than 1 year  
15       after the date on which the revised template  
16       under subparagraph (A) is published, the Sec-  
17       retary shall update existing agreements with  
18       States according to the template updated under  
19       subparagraph (A).

20       (d) INCLUSION OF NON-STANDARD TERMS.—Noth-  
21       ing in this section precludes the inclusion in a Federal-  
22       State stewardship and oversight agreement of non-stand-  
23       ard terms to address a State-specific matter, including  
24       risk-based stewardship and Department oversight involve-  
25       ment in individual projects of division interest.

1 (e) COMPLIANCE WITH NON-STATUTORY TERMS.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall not en-  
3 force or otherwise require a State to comply with ap-  
4 proval requirements that are not required by Federal  
5 law (including regulations) in a Federal-State stew-  
6 ardship and oversight agreement.

7 (2) APPROVAL AUTHORITY.—Notwithstanding  
8 any other provision of law, the Secretary shall not  
9 assert approval authority over any matter in a Fed-  
10 eral-State stewardship and oversight agreement re-  
11 served to States.

12 (f) FREQUENCY OF REVIEWS.—Section 106(g)(3) of  
13 title 23, United States Code, is amended—

14 (1) by striking “annual”;

15 (2) by striking “The Secretary” and inserting  
16 the following:

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary”; and

18 (3) by adding at the end the following:

19 “(B) FREQUENCY.—

20 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Except as pro-  
21 vided in clauses (ii) and (iii), the Secretary  
22 shall carry out a review under subpara-  
23 graph (A) not less frequently than once  
24 every 2 years.

1                   “(ii) CONSULTATION WITH STATE.—  
2                   The Secretary, after consultation with a  
3                   State, may make a determination to carry  
4                   out a review under subparagraph (A) for  
5                   that State less frequently than provided  
6                   under clause (i).

7                   “(iii) CAUSE.—If the Secretary deter-  
8                   mines that there is a specific reason to re-  
9                   quire a review more frequently than pro-  
10                  vided under clause (i) with respect to a  
11                  State, the Secretary may carry out a re-  
12                  view more frequently than provided under  
13                  that clause.”.

14 **SEC. 1308. GEOMATIC DATA.**

15           (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall develop guid-  
16           ance for the acceptance and use of information obtained  
17           from a non-Federal entity through geomatic techniques,  
18           including remote sensing and land surveying, cartography,  
19           geographic information systems, global navigation satellite  
20           systems, photogrammetry, or other remote means.

21           (b) CONSIDERATIONS.—In carrying out this section,  
22           the Secretary shall ensure that acceptance or use of infor-  
23           mation described in subsection (a) meets the data quality  
24           and operational requirements of the Secretary.

1 (c) PUBLIC COMMENT.—Before issuing any final  
2 guidance under subsection (a), the Secretary shall provide  
3 to the public—

4 (1) notice of the proposed guidance; and

5 (2) an opportunity to comment on the proposed  
6 guidance.

7 (d) SAVINGS CLAUSE.—Nothing in this section—

8 (1) requires the Secretary to accept or use in-  
9 formation that the Secretary determines does not  
10 meet the guidance developed under this section; or

11 (2) changes the current statutory or regulatory  
12 requirements of the Department.

13 **SEC. 1309. EVALUATION OF PROJECTS WITHIN AN OPER-**  
14 **ATIONAL RIGHT-OF-WAY.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 3 of title 23, United  
16 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
17 lowing:

18 **“§ 331. Evaluation of projects within an operational**  
19 **right-of-way**

20 **“(a) DEFINITIONS.—**

21 **“(1) ELIGIBLE PROJECT OR ACTIVITY.—**

22 **“(A) IN GENERAL.—**In this section, the  
23 term ‘eligible project or activity’ means a  
24 project or activity within an existing operational  
25 right-of-way (as defined in section

1           771.117(c)(22) of title 23, Code of Federal  
2 Regulations (or successor regulations))—

3                   “(i)(I) eligible for assistance under  
4 this title; or

5                   “(II) administered as if made avail-  
6 able under this title;

7                   “(ii) that is—

8                           “(I) a preventive maintenance,  
9 preservation, or highway safety im-  
10 provement project (as defined in sec-  
11 tion 148(a)); or

12                           “(II) a new turn lane that the  
13 State advises in writing to the Sec-  
14 retary would assist public safety; and

15                   “(iii) that—

16                           “(I) is classified as a categorical  
17 exclusion under section 771.117 of  
18 title 23, Code of Federal Regulations  
19 (or successor regulations); or

20                           “(II) if the project or activity  
21 does not receive assistance described  
22 in clause (i) would be considered a  
23 categorical exclusion if the project or  
24 activity received assistance described  
25 in clause (i).

1           “(B) EXCLUSION.—The term ‘eligible  
2           project or activity’ does not include a project to  
3           create a new travel lane.

4           “(2) PRELIMINARY EVALUATION.—The term  
5           ‘preliminary evaluation’, with respect to an applica-  
6           tion described in subsection (b)(1), means an evalua-  
7           tion that is customary or practicable for the relevant  
8           agency to complete within a 45-day period for simi-  
9           lar applications.

10          “(3) RELEVANT AGENCY.—The term ‘relevant  
11          agency’ means a Federal agency, other than the  
12          Federal Highway Administration, with responsibility  
13          for review of an application from a State for a per-  
14          mit, approval, or jurisdictional determination for an  
15          eligible project or activity.

16          “(b) ACTION REQUIRED.—

17                 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),  
18                 not later than 45 days after the date of receipt of  
19                 an application by a State for a permit, approval, or  
20                 jurisdictional determination for an eligible project or  
21                 activity, the head of the relevant agency shall—

22                         “(A) make at least a preliminary evalua-  
23                         tion of the application; and

24                         “(B) notify the State of the results of the  
25                         preliminary evaluation under subparagraph (A).

1           “(2) EXTENSION.—The head of the relevant  
2 agency may extend the review period under para-  
3 graph (1) by not more than 30 days if the head of  
4 the relevant agency provides to the State written no-  
5 tice that includes an explanation of the need for the  
6 extension.

7           “(3) FAILURE TO ACT.—If the head of the rel-  
8 evant agency fails to meet a deadline under para-  
9 graph (1) or (2), as applicable, the head of the rel-  
10 evant agency shall—

11                   “(A) not later than 30 days after the date  
12 of the missed deadline, submit to the State, the  
13 Committee on Environment and Public Works  
14 of the Senate, and the Committee on Transpor-  
15 tation and Infrastructure of the House of Rep-  
16 resentatives a report that describes why the  
17 deadline was missed; and

18                   “(B) not later than 14 days after the date  
19 on which a report is submitted under subpara-  
20 graph (A), make publicly available, including on  
21 the internet, a copy of that report.”.

22           (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis for chap-  
23 ter 3 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by add-  
24 ing at the end the following:

“331. Evaluation of projects within an operational right-of-way.”.

1 **SEC. 1310. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION REPORTS.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 3 of title 23, United  
3 States Code (as amended by section 1309(a)), is amended  
4 by adding at the end the following:

5 **“§ 332. Department of Transportation reports**

6 “(a) DEFINITION OF DASHBOARD.—In this section,  
7 the term ‘Dashboard’ has the meaning given the term in  
8 section 41001 of the FAST Act (42 U.S.C. 4370m).

9 “(b) REPORTS.—Not later than January 31 of each  
10 year, the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on En-  
11 vironment and Public Works of the Senate and the Com-  
12 mittee on Transportation and Infrastructure of the House  
13 of Representatives a report with respect to any projects,  
14 programs, or authorities under this title (other than chap-  
15 ter 4) that includes—

16 “(1) for the preceding fiscal year—

17 “(A) the median time described in sub-  
18 section (c)(1) posted on the Dashboard for  
19 projects described in subsection (c)(2);

20 “(B) a list of any new categorical exclu-  
21 sions adopted by the Department and listed  
22 under section 771.117 of title 23, Code of Fed-  
23 eral Regulations (or successor regulations); and

24 “(C) a list of all regulatory requirements  
25 that have been removed or reduced and, if

1 available, a summary of the cost savings result-  
2 ing from the removal or reduction to—

3 “(i) States;

4 “(ii) units of Tribal and local govern-  
5 ment; and

6 “(iii) the public; and

7 “(2) for the current fiscal year—

8 “(A) an estimate or documentation of the  
9 median time elapsed between—

10 “(i) the date of the publication in the  
11 Federal Register of a notice of intent to  
12 prepare an environmental impact state-  
13 ment; and

14 “(ii) the date of the record of decision  
15 with respect to that environmental impact  
16 statement by the Department; and

17 “(B) if available, a summary of the cost  
18 savings, including cost savings to States, units  
19 of Tribal and local government, and the public,  
20 resulting from the removal or reduction of regu-  
21 latory requirements.

22 “(c) FEDERAL PERMITTING DASHBOARD.—

23 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than January 31  
24 of each year, the Secretary shall provide to the Ex-  
25 ecutive Director of the Federal Permitting Improve-

1 ment Steering Council established under section  
2 41002(a) of the FAST Act (42 U.S.C. 4370m–1(a)),  
3 to make available on the Dashboard, with respect to  
4 projects described in paragraph (2), the median time  
5 elapsed between—

6 “(A) the publication in the Federal Reg-  
7 ister of the notice of intent to prepare an envi-  
8 ronmental impact statement; and

9 “(B) the date of issuance of the record of  
10 decision with respect to that environmental im-  
11 pact statement by the Department of Transpor-  
12 tation.

13 “(2) PROJECTS DESCRIBED.—A project re-  
14 ferred to in paragraph (1) is a project for which—

15 “(A) a record of decision for an environ-  
16 mental impact statement was issued during the  
17 preceding fiscal year; and

18 “(B) the Department of Transportation is  
19 a lead agency (as defined in section 139).”.

20 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis for chap-  
21 ter 3 of title 23, United States Code (as amended by sec-  
22 tion 1309(b)), is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
23 lowing:

“332. Department of Transportation reports.”.

1 **SEC. 1311. PRELIMINARY ENGINEERING.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 102 of title 23, United  
3 States Code, is amended—

4 (1) by striking subsection (b); and

5 (2) in subsection (a), in the second sentence, by  
6 striking “Nothing in this subsection” and inserting  
7 the following:

8 “(b) SAVINGS PROVISION.—Nothing in this section”.

9 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 144(j) of  
10 title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking para-  
11 graph (6).

12 **Subtitle D—Climate Change**

13 **SEC. 1401. GRANTS FOR CHARGING AND FUELING INFRA-**  
14 **STRUCTURE TO MODERNIZE AND RECON-**  
15 **NECT AMERICA FOR THE 21ST CENTURY.**

16 (a) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section is to es-  
17 tablish a grant program to strategically deploy electric ve-  
18 hicle charging infrastructure, hydrogen fueling infrastruc-  
19 ture, and natural gas fueling infrastructure along des-  
20 ignated alternative fuel corridors that will be accessible to  
21 all drivers of electric vehicles, hydrogen vehicles, and nat-  
22 ural gas vehicles.

23 (b) GRANT PROGRAM.—Section 151 of title 23,  
24 United States Code, is amended—

25 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “Not later  
26 than 1 year after the date of enactment of the

1 FAST Act, the Secretary shall” and inserting “The  
2 Secretary shall periodically”;

3 (2) in subsection (b)(2), by inserting “pre-  
4 viously designated by the Federal Highway Adminis-  
5 tration or” before “designated by”;

6 (3) in subsection (d)—

7 (A) by striking “5 years after the date of  
8 establishment of the corridors under subsection  
9 (a), and every 5 years thereafter,” and insert-  
10 ing “180 days after the date of enactment of  
11 the America’s Transportation Infrastructure  
12 Act of 2019,”; and

13 (B) by inserting “establish a recurring  
14 process to regularly” before “update”;

15 (4) in subsection (e)—

16 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “and” at  
17 the end;

18 (B) in paragraph (2)—

19 (i) by striking “establishes an aspira-  
20 tional goal of achieving” and inserting “de-  
21 scribes efforts, including through funds  
22 awarded through the grant program under  
23 subsection (f), that will aid efforts to  
24 achieve”; and

1 (ii) by striking “by the end of fiscal  
2 year 2020.” and inserting “; and”; and

3 (C) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(3) summarizes best practices and provides  
5 guidance, developed through consultation with the  
6 Secretary of Energy, for project development of elec-  
7 tric vehicle charging infrastructure, hydrogen fueling  
8 infrastructure, and natural gas fueling infrastruc-  
9 ture at the State, Tribal, and local level to allow for  
10 the predictable deployment of that infrastructure.”;  
11 and

12 (5) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(f) GRANT PROGRAM.—

14 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 1 year  
15 after the date of enactment of the America’s Trans-  
16 portation Infrastructure Act of 2019, the Secretary  
17 shall establish a grant program to award grants to  
18 eligible entities to carry out the activities described  
19 in paragraph (5).

20 “(2) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—An entity eligible to  
21 receive a grant under this subsection is—

22 “(A) a State or political subdivision of a  
23 State;

24 “(B) a metropolitan planning organization;

25 “(C) a unit of local government;

1           “(D) a special purpose district or public  
2 authority with a transportation function, includ-  
3 ing a port authority;

4           “(E) an Indian tribe (as defined in section  
5 4 of the Indian Self-Determination and Edu-  
6 cation Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 5304));

7           “(F) an authority, agency, or instrumen-  
8 tality of, or an entity owned by, 1 or more enti-  
9 ties described in subparagraphs (A) through  
10 (E); or

11           “(G) a group of entities described in sub-  
12 paragraphs (A) through (F).

13           “(3) APPLICATIONS.—To be eligible to receive a  
14 grant under this subsection, an eligible entity shall  
15 submit to the Secretary an application at such time,  
16 in such manner, and containing such information as  
17 the Secretary shall require, including—

18           “(A) a description of how the eligible enti-  
19 ty has considered—

20           “(i) public accessibility of charging or  
21 fueling infrastructure proposed to be fund-  
22 ed with a grant under this subsection, in-  
23 cluding—

24           “(I) charging or fueling con-  
25 nector types and publicly available in-

1 formation on real-time availability;  
2 and

3 “(II) payment methods to ensure  
4 secure, convenient, fair, and equal ac-  
5 cess;

6 “(ii) collaborative engagement with  
7 stakeholders (including automobile manu-  
8 facturers, utilities, infrastructure pro-  
9 viders, technology providers, electric charg-  
10 ing, hydrogen, and natural gas fuel pro-  
11 viders, metropolitan planning organiza-  
12 tions, States, Indian tribes, and units of  
13 local governments, fleet owners, fleet man-  
14 agers, fuel station owners and operators,  
15 labor organizations, infrastructure con-  
16 struction and component parts suppliers,  
17 and multi-State and regional entities)—

18 “(I) to foster enhanced, coordi-  
19 nated, public-private or private invest-  
20 ment in electric vehicle charging infra-  
21 structure, hydrogen fueling infrastruc-  
22 ture, or natural gas fueling infrastruc-  
23 ture;

24 “(II) to expand deployment of  
25 electric vehicle charging infrastruc-

1                   ture, hydrogen fueling infrastructure,  
2                   or natural gas fueling infrastructure;

3                   “(III) to protect personal privacy  
4                   and ensure cybersecurity; and

5                   “(IV) to ensure that a properly  
6                   trained workforce is available to con-  
7                   struct and install electric vehicle  
8                   charging infrastructure, hydrogen  
9                   fueling infrastructure, or natural gas  
10                  fueling infrastructure;

11                  “(iii) the location of the station or  
12                  fueling site, such as consideration of—

13                   “(I) the availability of onsite  
14                   amenities for vehicle operators, such  
15                   as restrooms or food facilities;

16                   “(II) access in compliance with  
17                   the Americans with Disabilities Act of  
18                   1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.);

19                   “(III) height and fueling capacity  
20                   requirements for facilities that charge  
21                   or refuel large vehicles, such as semi-  
22                   trailer trucks; and

23                   “(IV) appropriate distribution to  
24                   avoid redundancy and fill charging or  
25                   fueling gaps;

1                   “(iv) infrastructure installation that  
2                   can be responsive to technology advance-  
3                   ments, such as accommodating autono-  
4                   mous vehicles and future charging meth-  
5                   ods; and

6                   “(v) the long-term operation and  
7                   maintenance of the electric vehicle charg-  
8                   ing infrastructure, hydrogen fueling infra-  
9                   structure, or natural gas fueling infra-  
10                  structure, to avoid stranded assets and  
11                  protect the investment of public funds in  
12                  that infrastructure; and

13                  “(B) an assessment of the estimated emis-  
14                  sions that will be reduced through the use of  
15                  electric vehicle charging infrastructure, hydro-  
16                  gen fueling infrastructure, or natural gas fuel-  
17                  ing infrastructure, which shall be conducted  
18                  using the Alternative Fuel Life-Cycle Environ-  
19                  mental and Economic Transportation  
20                  (AFLEET) tool developed by Argonne National  
21                  Laboratory (or a successor tool).

22                  “(4) CONSIDERATIONS.—In selecting eligible  
23                  entities to receive a grant under this subsection, the  
24                  Secretary shall—

1                   “(A) consider the extent to which the ap-  
2                   plication of the eligible entity would—

3                   “(i) improve alternative fueling cor-  
4                   ridor networks by—

5                   “(I) converting corridor-pending  
6                   corridors to corridor-ready corridors;  
7                   or

8                   “(II) in the case of corridor-  
9                   ready corridors, providing redun-  
10                  dancy—

11                  “(aa) to meet excess demand  
12                  for charging or fueling infra-  
13                  structure; or

14                  “(bb) to reduce congestion  
15                  at existing charging or fueling in-  
16                  frastructure in high-traffic loca-  
17                  tions;

18                  “(ii) meet current or anticipated mar-  
19                  ket demands for charging or fueling infra-  
20                  structure;

21                  “(iii) enable or accelerate the con-  
22                  struction of charging or fueling infrastruc-  
23                  ture that would be unlikely to be completed  
24                  without Federal assistance; and

1                   “(iv) support a long-term competitive  
2                   market for electric vehicle charging infra-  
3                   structure, hydrogen fueling infrastructure,  
4                   or natural gas fueling infrastructure that  
5                   does not significantly impair existing elec-  
6                   tric vehicle charging infrastructure, hydro-  
7                   gen fueling infrastructure, or natural gas  
8                   fueling infrastructure providers;

9                   “(B) ensure, to the maximum extent prac-  
10                  ticable, geographic diversity among grant recipi-  
11                  ents to ensure that electric vehicle charging in-  
12                  frastructure, hydrogen fueling infrastructure, or  
13                  natural gas fueling infrastructure is available  
14                  throughout the United States;

15                  “(C) consider whether the private entity  
16                  that the eligible entity contracts with under  
17                  paragraph (5)—

18                         “(i) submits to the Secretary the most  
19                         recent year of audited financial statements;  
20                         and

21                         “(ii) has experience in installing and  
22                         operating electric vehicle charging infra-  
23                         structure, hydrogen fueling infrastructure,  
24                         or natural gas fueling infrastructure; and

1           “(D) consider whether, to the maximum  
2 extent practicable, the eligible entity and the  
3 private entity that the eligible entity contracts  
4 with under paragraph (5) enter into an agree-  
5 ment—

6           “(i) to operate and maintain publicly  
7 available electric vehicle charging infra-  
8 structure, hydrogen fueling infrastructure,  
9 or natural gas infrastructure; and

10           “(ii) that provides a remedy and an  
11 opportunity to cure if the requirements de-  
12 scribed in clause (i) are not met.

13           “(5) USE OF FUNDS.—

14           “(A) IN GENERAL.—An eligible entity re-  
15 ceiving a grant under this subsection shall only  
16 use the funds in accordance with this paragraph  
17 to contract with a private entity for acquisition  
18 and installation of publicly accessible electric  
19 vehicle charging infrastructure, hydrogen fuel-  
20 ing infrastructure, or natural gas fueling infra-  
21 structure that is directly related to the charging  
22 or fueling of a vehicle.

23           “(B) LOCATION OF INFRASTRUCTURE.—  
24 Any electric vehicle charging infrastructure, hy-  
25 drogen fueling infrastructure, or natural gas

1           fueling infrastructure acquired and installed  
2           with a grant under this subsection shall be lo-  
3           cated along an alternative fuel corridor des-  
4           ignated—

5                   “(i) under this section, on the condi-  
6                   tion that any affected Indian tribes are  
7                   consulted before the designation; or

8                   “(ii) by a State or group of States,  
9                   such as the Regional Electric Vehicle West  
10                  Plan of the States of Arizona, Colorado,  
11                  Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico,  
12                  Utah, and Wyoming, on the condition that  
13                  any affected Indian tribes are consulted  
14                  before the designation.

15                  “(C) OPERATING ASSISTANCE.—

16                   “(i) IN GENERAL.—Subject to clauses  
17                   (ii) and (iii), an eligible entity that receives  
18                   a grant under this subsection may use a  
19                   portion of the funds to provide to a private  
20                   entity operating assistance for the first 5  
21                   years of operations after the installation of  
22                   electric vehicle charging infrastructure, hy-  
23                   drogen fueling infrastructure, or natural  
24                   gas fueling infrastructure while the facility

1 transitions to independent system oper-  
2 ations.

3 “(ii) INCLUSIONS.—Operating assist-  
4 ance under this subparagraph shall be lim-  
5 ited to costs allocable to operating and  
6 maintaining the electric vehicle charging  
7 infrastructure, hydrogen fueling infrastruc-  
8 ture, or natural gas fueling infrastructure  
9 and service, including costs associated with  
10 labor, marketing, and administrative costs.

11 “(iii) LIMITATION.—Operating assist-  
12 ance under this subparagraph may not ex-  
13 ceed the amount of a contract under sub-  
14 paragraph (A) to acquire and install pub-  
15 licly accessible electric vehicle charging in-  
16 frastructure, hydrogen fueling infrastruc-  
17 ture, or natural gas fueling infrastructure.

18 “(D) SIGNS.—

19 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Subject to this  
20 paragraph and paragraph (6)(B), an eligi-  
21 ble entity that receives a grant under this  
22 subsection may use a portion of the funds  
23 to acquire and install—

24 “(I) traffic control devices lo-  
25 cated in the right-of-way to provide

1 directional information to electric ve-  
2 hicle charging infrastructure, hydro-  
3 gen fueling infrastructure, or natural  
4 gas fueling infrastructure acquired,  
5 installed, or operated with the grant;  
6 and

7 “(II) on-premises signs to pro-  
8 vide information about electric vehicle  
9 charging infrastructure, hydrogen  
10 fueling infrastructure, or natural gas  
11 fueling infrastructure acquired, in-  
12 stalled, or operated with a grant  
13 under this subsection.

14 “(ii) APPLICABILITY.—Clause (i) shall  
15 apply only to an eligible entity that—

16 “(I) receives a grant under this  
17 subsection; and

18 “(II) is using that grant for the  
19 acquisition and installation of publicly  
20 accessible electric vehicle charging in-  
21 frastructure, hydrogen fueling infra-  
22 structure, or natural gas fueling infra-  
23 structure.

24 “(iii) LIMITATION ON AMOUNT.—The  
25 amount of funds used to acquire and in-

1           stall traffic control devices and on-premises  
2           signs under clause (i) may not exceed the  
3           amount of a contract under subparagraph  
4           (A) to acquire and install publicly acces-  
5           sible charging or fueling infrastructure.

6           “(iv) NO NEW AUTHORITY CRE-  
7           ATED.—Nothing in this subparagraph au-  
8           thorizes an eligible entity that receives a  
9           grant under this subsection to acquire and  
10          install traffic control devices or on-prem-  
11          ises signs if the entity is not otherwise au-  
12          thorized to do so.

13          “(E) REVENUE.—An eligible entity receiv-  
14          ing a grant under this subsection and a private  
15          entity referred to in subparagraph (A) may  
16          enter into a cost-sharing agreement under  
17          which the private entity submits to the eligible  
18          entity a portion of the revenue from the electric  
19          vehicle charging infrastructure, hydrogen fuel-  
20          ing infrastructure, or natural gas fueling infra-  
21          structure.

22          “(6) PROJECT REQUIREMENTS.—

23          “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any  
24          other provision of law, any project funded by a  
25          grant under this subsection shall be treated as

1 a project on a Federal-aid highway under this  
2 chapter.

3 “(B) SIGNS.—Any traffic control device or  
4 on-premises sign acquired, installed, or operated  
5 with a grant under this subsection shall comply  
6 with—

7 “(i) the Manual on Uniform Traffic  
8 Control Devices, if located in the right-of-  
9 way; and

10 “(ii) other provisions of Federal,  
11 State, and local law, as applicable.

12 “(7) FEDERAL SHARE.—

13 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Federal share of  
14 the cost of a project carried out with a grant  
15 under this subsection shall not exceed 80 per-  
16 cent of the total project cost.

17 “(B) RESPONSIBILITY OF PRIVATE ENTI-  
18 TY.—As a condition of contracting with an eli-  
19 gible entity under paragraph (5), a private enti-  
20 ty shall agree to pay the share of the cost of  
21 a project carried out with a grant under this  
22 subsection that is not paid by the Federal Gov-  
23 ernment under subparagraph (A).

24 “(8) REPORT.—Not later than 3 years after the  
25 date of enactment of this subsection, the Secretary

1 shall submit to the Committee on Environment and  
2 Public Works of the Senate and the Committee on  
3 Transportation and Infrastructure of the House of  
4 Representatives and make publicly available a report  
5 on the progress and implementation of this sub-  
6 section.”.

7 **SEC. 1402. REDUCTION OF TRUCK EMISSIONS AT PORT FA-**  
8 **CILITIES.**

9 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish  
11 a program to reduce idling at port facilities, under  
12 which the Secretary shall—

13 (A) study how ports and intermodal port  
14 transfer facilities would benefit from increased  
15 opportunities to reduce emissions at ports, in-  
16 cluding through the electrification of port oper-  
17 ations;

18 (B) study emerging technologies and strat-  
19 egies that may help reduce port-related emis-  
20 sions from idling trucks; and

21 (C) coordinate and provide funding to test,  
22 evaluate, and deploy projects that reduce port-  
23 related emissions from idling trucks, including  
24 through the advancement of port electrification  
25 and improvements in efficiency, focusing on

1 port operations, including heavy-duty commer-  
2 cial vehicles, and other related projects.

3 (2) CONSULTATION.—In carrying out the pro-  
4 gram under this subsection, the Secretary may con-  
5 sult with the Secretary of Energy and the Adminis-  
6 trator of the Environmental Protection Agency.

7 (b) GRANTS.—

8 (1) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out subsection  
9 (a)(1)(C), the Secretary shall award grants to fund  
10 projects that reduce emissions at ports, including  
11 through the advancement of port electrification.

12 (2) COST SHARE.—A grant awarded under  
13 paragraph (1) shall not exceed 80 percent of the  
14 total cost of the project funded by the grant.

15 (3) COORDINATION.—In carrying out the grant  
16 program under this subsection, the Secretary shall—

17 (A) to the maximum extent practicable, le-  
18 verage existing resources and programs of the  
19 Department and other relevant Federal agen-  
20 cies; and

21 (B) coordinate with other Federal agen-  
22 cies, as the Secretary determines to be appro-  
23 priate.

24 (4) APPLICATION; SELECTION.—

1           (A) APPLICATION.—The Secretary shall  
2           solicit applications for grants under paragraph  
3           (1) at such time, in such manner, and con-  
4           taining such information as the Secretary deter-  
5           mines to be necessary.

6           (B) SELECTION.—The Secretary shall  
7           make grants under paragraph (1) by not later  
8           than April 1 of each fiscal year for which fund-  
9           ing is made available.

10          (5) REQUIREMENT.—Notwithstanding any  
11          other provision of law, any project funded by a grant  
12          under this subsection shall be treated as a project on  
13          a Federal-aid highway under chapter 1 of title 23,  
14          United States Code.

15          (c) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date  
16          on which all of the projects funded with a grant under  
17          subsection (b) are completed, the Secretary shall submit  
18          to Congress a report that includes—

19                (1) the findings of the studies described in sub-  
20                paragraphs (A) and (B) of subsection (a)(1);

21                (2) the results of the projects that received a  
22                grant under subsection (b);

23                (3) any recommendations for workforce develop-  
24                ment and training opportunities with respect to port  
25                electrification; and

1           (4) any policy recommendations based on the  
2 findings and results described in paragraphs (1) and  
3 (2).

4 **SEC. 1403. CARBON REDUCTION INCENTIVE PROGRAMS.**

5       (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 1 of title 23, United  
6 States Code (as amended by section 1203(a)), is amended  
7 by adding at the end the following:

8 **“§ 177. Formula carbon reduction incentive program**

9       “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

10           “(1) METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATION;  
11 URBANIZED AREA.—The terms ‘metropolitan plan-  
12 ning organization’ and ‘urbanized area’ have the  
13 meaning given those terms in section 134(b).

14           “(2) TRANSPORTATION EMISSIONS.—The term  
15 ‘transportation emissions’ means carbon dioxide  
16 emissions from on-road highway sources of those  
17 emissions within a State.

18           “(3) TRANSPORTATION MANAGEMENT AREA.—  
19 The term ‘transportation management area’ means  
20 a transportation management area identified or des-  
21 ignated by the Secretary under section 134(k)(1).

22       “(b) FORMULA CARBON REDUCTION AWARDS.—

23           “(1) IN GENERAL.—For each fiscal year, the  
24 Secretary shall distribute among the States the

1 amounts made available to carry out this section for  
2 that fiscal year in accordance with paragraph (2).

3 “(2) DISTRIBUTION.—The amount for each  
4 State shall be determined by multiplying the total  
5 amount made available to carry out this section for  
6 the applicable fiscal year by the ratio that—

7 “(A) the total base apportionment for the  
8 State under section 104(c); bears to

9 “(B) the total base apportionments for all  
10 States under section 104(c).

11 “(c) EMISSIONS REDUCTION SUPPLEMENTAL.—

12 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A State shall use 50 per-  
13 cent of the amount distributed to the State under  
14 subsection (b) for each fiscal year to carry out ac-  
15 tivities under paragraph (2).

16 “(2) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—Subject to para-  
17 graph (3), a State and any metropolitan planning  
18 organization that is required to obligate funds in ac-  
19 cordance with subsection (e) shall use the funds  
20 under paragraph (1) for activities designed to reduce  
21 transportation emissions, including—

22 “(A) a project described in paragraph (4),  
23 (5), (7), (8), or (11) of subsection (b) of section  
24 149 or subsection (c)(2) of that section, regard-  
25 less of whether the project—

1                   “(i) is located in an area designated  
2                   as a nonattainment or maintenance area,  
3                   as described in section 149(b); or

4                   “(ii) is likely to contribute to the at-  
5                   tainment or maintenance in the area of a  
6                   national ambient air quality standard;

7                   “(B) a project that is eligible for assist-  
8                   ance under section 142;

9                   “(C) a project for the provision of facilities  
10                  for pedestrians and bicyclists (including the  
11                  conversion and use of rail corridors for pedes-  
12                  trian and bike trails);

13                  “(D) a project that is described in section  
14                  503(c)(4)(E);

15                  “(E) a project to reduce emissions from  
16                  port-related equipment and vehicles;

17                  “(F) a project to replace street lighting  
18                  and traffic control devices with energy efficient  
19                  alternatives; and

20                  “(G) the development of a carbon reduc-  
21                  tion strategy under subsection (d)(1)(A).

22                  “(3) LIMITATION.—No funds provided under  
23                  paragraph (1) may be used for a project that will re-  
24                  sult in the construction of new capacity available to  
25                  single-occupant vehicles.

1           “(4) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal share of  
2           the cost of a project carried out with funds under  
3           paragraph (1) shall be determined in accordance  
4           with section 120.

5           “(d) CARBON REDUCTION STRATEGY PLANNING IN-  
6 CENTIVE.—

7           “(1) CARBON REDUCTION STRATEGY.—

8           “(A) IN GENERAL.—A State may, in con-  
9           sultation with a metropolitan planning organi-  
10          zation within the State, develop a carbon reduc-  
11          tion strategy.

12          “(B) REQUIREMENTS.—If a State develops  
13          a carbon reduction strategy under subpara-  
14          graph (A), the carbon reduction strategy  
15          shall—

16                 “(i) identify projects and strategies to  
17                 reduce transportation emissions, which  
18                 may include projects and strategies for  
19                 safe, reliable, and cost-effective options—

20                         “(I) to reduce traffic congestion  
21                         on Federal-aid highways located with-  
22                         in the State or the area served by the  
23                         metropolitan planning organization, as  
24                         applicable;

1                   “(II) to facilitate the use of alter-  
2                   natives to single-occupant vehicle  
3                   trips, including public transportation  
4                   facilities, pedestrian facilities, bicycle  
5                   facilities, and shared or pooled vehicle  
6                   trips within the State or an area  
7                   served by the metropolitan planning  
8                   organization, if any;

9                   “(III) to facilitate the use of ve-  
10                  hicles or modes of travel that result in  
11                  lower transportation emissions per  
12                  person-mile traveled; and

13                  “(IV) to facilitate approaches to  
14                  transportation asset construction and  
15                  maintenance that result in lower  
16                  transportation emissions;

17                  “(ii) set targets for the reduction of  
18                  transportation emissions and implementa-  
19                  tion of the projects and strategies identi-  
20                  fied under clause (i);

21                  “(iii) be appropriate to the population  
22                  density and context of the State, including  
23                  a metropolitan planning organization with-  
24                  in the State, if any;

1                   “(iv) provide a reasonable opportunity  
2                   for participation and review by interested  
3                   parties within the State;

4                   “(v) be updated not less frequently  
5                   than once every 3 years; and

6                   “(vi) be reviewed and certified by the  
7                   Secretary to have met the requirements of  
8                   this subparagraph.

9                   “(2) CARBON REDUCTION STRATEGY PLANNING  
10                  INCENTIVE.—

11                   “(A) IN GENERAL.—A State shall use 50  
12                   percent of the amounts made available to the  
13                   State under subsection (b) for each fiscal year  
14                   for the eligible activities under subparagraph  
15                   (B).

16                   “(B) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—

17                   “(i) IN GENERAL.—A State and any  
18                   metropolitan planning organization in the  
19                   State that is required to obligate funds in  
20                   accordance with subsection (e) may use the  
21                   funds under subparagraph (A) for a  
22                   project or strategy described in subsection  
23                   (c)(2).

24                   “(ii) ADDITIONAL ELIGIBILITY INCEN-  
25                   TIVE.—In addition to the eligible activities

1 under clause (i), a State and any metro-  
2 politan planning organization in the State  
3 that is required to obligate funds in ac-  
4 cordance with subsection (e) may use the  
5 funds under subparagraph (A) for a  
6 project eligible under section 133(b) if—

7 “(I) the State has, within the fis-  
8 cal year prior to the fiscal year in  
9 which the Secretary is making the  
10 grant or by a deadline established by  
11 the Secretary in the fiscal year in  
12 which the Secretary is making the  
13 grant, developed a carbon reduction  
14 strategy under paragraph (1)(A) that  
15 has been approved by the Secretary  
16 under clause (vi) of that paragraph;  
17 or

18 “(II) the State or metropolitan  
19 planning organization has, within the  
20 4 fiscal years prior to the fiscal year  
21 in which the Secretary is making the  
22 grant or by a deadline established by  
23 the Secretary in the fiscal year in  
24 which the Secretary is making the  
25 grant, incorporated a carbon reduc-

1                   tion strategy under paragraph (1)(A)  
2                   into—

3                               “(aa) a long-range transpor-  
4                               tation plan developed by the met-  
5                               ropolitan planning organization  
6                               under section 134(c), if any; and

7                               “(bb) the long-range state-  
8                               wide transportation plan devel-  
9                               oped by the State under section  
10                              135(f)(1).

11                   “(C) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal  
12                   share of the cost of a project carried out using  
13                   funds under subparagraph (A) shall be—

14                              “(i) in the case of a State or metro-  
15                              politan planning organization within a  
16                              State that meets the requirements under  
17                              subparagraph (B)(ii), up to 100 percent,  
18                              at the discretion of the State; and

19                              “(ii) in the case of a State or metro-  
20                              politan planning organization within a  
21                              State that is not described in clause (i),  
22                              determined in accordance with section 120.

23                   “(e) SUBALLOCATION REQUIREMENTS.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—For each fiscal year, of the  
2 funds made available to a State under subsections  
3 (c) and (d)—

4           “(A) 65 percent of each amount shall be  
5 obligated, in proportion to their relative shares  
6 of the population of the State—

7           “(i) in urbanized areas of the State  
8 with an urbanized area population of over  
9 200,000; and

10           “(ii) in other areas of the State; and

11           “(B) the remainder may be obligated in  
12 any area of the State.

13           “(2) METROPOLITAN AREAS.—Funds attributed  
14 to an urbanized area under paragraph (1)(A)(i) may  
15 be obligated in the metropolitan area established  
16 under section 134 that encompasses the urbanized  
17 area.

18           “(3) DISTRIBUTION AMONG URBANIZED AREAS  
19 OF OVER 200,000 POPULATION.—

20           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
21 subparagraph (B), the amount that a State is  
22 required to obligate under paragraph (1)(A)(i)  
23 shall be obligated in urbanized areas described  
24 in paragraph (1)(A)(i) based on the relative  
25 population of the areas.

1           “(B) OTHER FACTORS.—The State may  
2           obligate the funds described in subparagraph  
3           (A) based on other factors if—

4                   “(i) the State and the relevant metro-  
5                   politan planning organizations jointly apply  
6                   to the Secretary for the permission to base  
7                   the obligation on other factors; and

8                   “(ii) the Secretary grants the request.

9           “(4) CONSULTATION IN URBANIZED AREAS.—  
10          Before obligating funds for an eligible activity under  
11          subsection (c) or (d) in an urbanized area that is not  
12          a transportation management area, a State shall  
13          consult with any metropolitan planning organization  
14          that represents the urbanized area prior to deter-  
15          mining which activities should be carried out.

16          “(5) CONSULTATION IN RURAL AREAS.—Before  
17          obligating funds for an eligible activity under sub-  
18          section (c) or (d) in a rural area, a State shall con-  
19          sult with any regional transportation planning orga-  
20          nization or metropolitan planning organization that  
21          represents the rural area prior to determining which  
22          activities should be carried out.

23   **“§ 178. Carbon reduction performance program**

24          “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1           “(1) METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATION;  
2           URBANIZED AREA.—The terms ‘metropolitan plan-  
3           ning organization’ and ‘urbanized area’ have the  
4           meaning given those terms in section 134(b).

5           “(2) QUALIFYING STATE.—The term ‘qualifying  
6           State’ means a State in which—

7                   “(A) the average annual transportation  
8                   emissions within the State has grown more  
9                   slowly or declined during the most recent 2-cal-  
10                  endar year period for which data are available  
11                  for transportation emissions at the time the  
12                  Secretary is making the grant under this sec-  
13                  tion, as compared to the 2-calendar year period  
14                  that immediately precedes that period; or

15                   “(B) the average annual transportation  
16                   emissions within the State, as estimated on a  
17                   per capita basis, has grown more slowly or de-  
18                   clined during the most recent 2-calendar year  
19                   period for which data are available for transpor-  
20                   tation emissions at the time the Secretary is  
21                   making the grant under this section, as com-  
22                   pared to the 2-calendar year period that imme-  
23                   diately precedes that period.

24           “(3) QUALIFYING UNIT OF LOCAL GOVERN-  
25           MENT.—The term ‘qualifying unit of local govern-

1       ment’ means a unit of local government in an urban-  
2       ized area served by a metropolitan planning organi-  
3       zation, in which—

4               “(A) the average annual transportation  
5       emissions within the urbanized area has grown  
6       more slowly or declined during the most recent  
7       2-calendar year period for which data are avail-  
8       able for transportation emissions at the time  
9       the Secretary is making the grant under this  
10      section, as compared to the 2-calendar year pe-  
11     riod that immediately precedes that period; or

12              “(B) the average annual transportation  
13     emissions within the urbanized area, as esti-  
14     mated on a per capita basis, has grown more  
15     slowly or declined during the most recent 2-cal-  
16     endar year period for which data are available  
17     for transportation emissions at the time the  
18     Secretary is making the grant under this sec-  
19     tion, as compared to the 2-calendar year period  
20     that immediately precedes that period.

21              “(4) TRANSPORTATION EMISSIONS.—The term  
22     ‘transportation emissions’ has the meaning given the  
23     term in section 177(a).

24              “(b) CARBON REDUCTION PERFORMANCE AND  
25     PLANNING RECOGNITION AWARDS.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall estab-  
2           lish a competitive grant program to award grants to  
3           eligible entities in recognition of the achievement of  
4           the eligible entity in meeting the performance cat-  
5           egories described in paragraph (3)(A).

6           “(2) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—The Secretary shall  
7           distribute amounts under paragraph (1) to any of  
8           the following:

9                   “(A) A qualifying State.

10                   “(B) A qualifying unit of local government.

11           “(3) PERFORMANCE CATEGORIES.—

12                   “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall  
13           select eligible entities to receive a grant under  
14           paragraph (1) to recognize the achievement of  
15           the eligible entity in meeting any of the fol-  
16           lowing performance categories:

17                           “(i) A significant reduction in trans-  
18           portation emissions, as estimated on a per  
19           unit of economic output basis.

20                           “(ii) A significant reduction in trans-  
21           portation emissions, as estimated on a per  
22           capita basis.

23                           “(iii) Transportation emissions, as es-  
24           timated on a per unit of economic output  
25           basis, that are among the lowest of juris-

1                   dictions with comparable population and  
2                   surface transportation system characteris-  
3                   tics.

4                   “(iv) Transportation emissions, as es-  
5                   timated on a per capita basis, that are  
6                   among the lowest of jurisdictions with  
7                   comparable population and surface trans-  
8                   portation system characteristics.

9                   “(v) Innovative planning efforts and  
10                  the implementation of a carbon reduction  
11                  strategy under section 177(d)(1)(A) or  
12                  plans that lead to a reduction in transpor-  
13                  tation emissions.

14                  “(B) MERIT BASED DISTRIBUTION.—In se-  
15                  lecting among eligible entities to receive grants  
16                  under paragraph (1) and the amount of each of  
17                  those grants, the Secretary shall give priority to  
18                  eligible entities that have achieved the most sig-  
19                  nificant levels of reductions of transportation  
20                  emissions, as estimated on either a per unit of  
21                  economic basis or on a per capita basis.

22                  “(C) MULTIPLE AWARDS.—The Secretary  
23                  may—

24                  “(i) award a grant under paragraph  
25                  (1) to multiple eligible entities for each

1 performance category described in sub-  
2 paragraph (A); and

3 “(ii) recognize achievements in each  
4 performance category described in sub-  
5 paragraph (A)—

6 “(I) in urban and rural areas;

7 and

8 “(II) on the State and local level.

9 “(D) REPEAT AWARDS.—The Secretary  
10 may not award a grant under this subsection to  
11 the same eligible entity more than once in a 2-  
12 year period.

13 “(4) AWARD AMOUNT.—A grant under para-  
14 graph (1) shall be in an amount—

15 “(A) not less than \$5,000,000; and

16 “(B) not more than \$30,000,000.

17 “(5) ELIGIBLE USES.—An eligible entity may  
18 use a grant under paragraph (1) for—

19 “(A) an activity eligible under this title;

20 and

21 “(B) a project—

22 “(i) to maintain the condition of a  
23 Federal-aid highway, including routine  
24 maintenance; or

25 “(ii) that—

1 “(I) responds to a specific condi-  
2 tion or event; and

3 “(II) restores a Federal-aid high-  
4 way to a functional state of oper-  
5 ations.

6 “(6) APPLICATIONS.—To be eligible to receive a  
7 grant under paragraph (1), an eligible entity shall  
8 submit to the Secretary an application at such time,  
9 in such manner, and containing such information as  
10 the Secretary may require.

11 “(7) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal share of  
12 the cost of a project carried out using a grant under  
13 paragraph (1) shall be, as determined at the discre-  
14 tion of the grant recipient, up to 100 percent.”.

15 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis for chap-  
16 ter 1 of title 23, United States Code (as amended by sec-  
17 tion 1203(b)), is amended by inserting after the item re-  
18 lating to section 176 the following:

“177. Formula carbon reduction incentive program.

“178. Carbon reduction performance program.”.

19 **SEC. 1404. CONGESTION RELIEF PROGRAM.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 129 of title 23, United  
21 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
22 lowing:

23 “(d) CONGESTION RELIEF PROGRAM.—

24 “(1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

1           “(A) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term ‘eligi-  
2           ble entity’ means—

3                   “(i) a State, for the purpose of car-  
4                   rying out a project in an urbanized area  
5                   with a population of more than 1,000,000;  
6                   and

7                   “(ii) a metropolitan planning organi-  
8                   zation, city, or municipality, for the pur-  
9                   pose of carrying out a project in an urban-  
10                  ized area with a population of more than  
11                  1,000,000.

12           “(B) INTEGRATED CONGESTION MANAGE-  
13           MENT SYSTEM.—The term ‘integrated conges-  
14           tion management system’ means a system for  
15           the integration of management and operations  
16           of a regional transportation system that in-  
17           cludes, at a minimum, traffic incident manage-  
18           ment, work zone management, traffic signal  
19           timing, managed lanes, real-time traveler infor-  
20           mation, and active traffic management, in order  
21           to maximize the capacity of all facilities and  
22           modes across the applicable region.

23           “(C) PROGRAM.—The term ‘program’  
24           means the congestion relief program established  
25           under paragraph (2).

1           “(2) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall es-  
2           tablish a congestion relief program to provide discre-  
3           tionary grants to eligible entities to advance innova-  
4           tive, integrated, and multimodal solutions to conges-  
5           tion relief in the most congested metropolitan areas  
6           of the United States.

7           “(3) PROGRAM GOALS.—The goals of the pro-  
8           gram are to reduce highway congestion, reduce eco-  
9           nomic and environmental costs associated with that  
10          congestion, including transportation emissions, and  
11          optimize existing highway capacity and usage of  
12          highway and transit systems through—

13                 “(A) improving intermodal integration with  
14                 highways, highway operations, and highway  
15                 performance;

16                 “(B) reducing or shifting highway users to  
17                 off-peak travel times or to nonhighway travel  
18                 modes during peak travel times; and

19                 “(C) pricing of, or based on, as applica-  
20                 ble—

21                         “(i) parking;

22                         “(ii) use of roadways, including in  
23                         designated geographic zones; or

24                         “(iii) congestion.

1           “(4) ELIGIBLE PROJECTS.—Funds from a  
2 grant under the program may be used for a project  
3 or an integrated collection of projects, including  
4 planning, design, implementation, and construction  
5 activities, to achieve the program goals under para-  
6 graph (3), including—

7           “(A) deployment and operation of an inte-  
8 grated congestion management system;

9           “(B) deployment and operation of a system  
10 that implements or enforces high occupancy ve-  
11 hicle toll lanes, cordon pricing, parking pricing,  
12 or congestion pricing;

13           “(C) deployment and operation of mobility  
14 services, including establishing account-based fi-  
15 nancial systems, commuter buses, commuter  
16 vans, express operations, paratransit, and on-  
17 demand microtransit; and

18           “(D) incentive programs that encourage  
19 travelers to carpool, use nonhighway travel  
20 modes during peak period, or travel during  
21 nonpeak periods.

22           “(5) APPLICATION; SELECTION.—

23           “(A) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to re-  
24 ceive a grant under the program, an eligible en-  
25 tity shall submit to the Secretary an application

1 at such time, in such manner, and containing  
2 such information as the Secretary may require.

3 “(B) PRIORITY.—In providing grants  
4 under the program, the Secretary shall give pri-  
5 ority to projects in urbanized areas that are ex-  
6 perienceing a high degree of recurrent conges-  
7 tion.

8 “(C) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal  
9 share of the cost of a project carried out with  
10 a grant under the program shall not exceed 80  
11 percent of the total project cost.

12 “(D) MINIMUM AWARD.—A grant provided  
13 under the program shall be not less than  
14 \$10,000,000.

15 “(6) USE OF TOLLING.—

16 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding sub-  
17 section (a)(1) and section 301 and subject to  
18 subparagraphs (B) and (C), the Secretary shall  
19 allow the use of tolls on the Interstate System  
20 as part of a project carried out with a grant  
21 under the program.

22 “(B) REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary  
23 may only approve the use of tolls under sub-  
24 paragraph (A) if—

1           “(i) the eligible entity has authority  
2           under State, and if applicable, local, law to  
3           assess the applicable toll;

4           “(ii) the maximum toll rate for any  
5           vehicle class is not greater than the prod-  
6           uct obtained by multiplying—

7                   “(I) the toll rate for any other  
8                   vehicle class; and

9                   “(II) 5;

10           “(iii) the toll rates are not charged or  
11           varied on the basis of State residency;

12           “(iv) the Secretary determines that  
13           the use of tolls will enable the eligible enti-  
14           ty to achieve the program goals under  
15           paragraph (3) without a significant impact  
16           to safety or mobility within the urbanized  
17           area in which the project is located; and

18           “(v) the use of toll revenues complies  
19           with subsection (a)(3).

20           “(C) LIMITATION.—The Secretary may not  
21           approve the use of tolls on the Interstate Sys-  
22           tem under the program in more than 10 urban-  
23           ized areas.

24           “(7) FINANCIAL EFFECTS ON LOW-INCOME  
25           DRIVERS.—A project under the program—

1           “(A) shall include, if appropriate, an anal-  
2           ysis of the potential effects of the project on  
3           low-income drivers; and

4           “(B) may include mitigation measures to  
5           deal with any potential adverse financial effects  
6           on low-income drivers.”.

7           (b) HIGH OCCUPANCY VEHICLE USE OF CERTAIN  
8 TOLL FACILITIES.—Section 129(a) of title 23, United  
9 States Code, is amended—

10           (1) by redesignating paragraph (10) as para-  
11           graph (11); and

12           (2) by inserting after paragraph (9) the fol-  
13           lowing:

14           “(10) HIGH OCCUPANCY VEHICLE USE OF CER-  
15           TAIN TOLL FACILITIES.—Notwithstanding section  
16           102(a), in the case of a toll facility that is on the  
17           Interstate System and that is constructed or con-  
18           verted after the date of enactment of the America’s  
19           Transportation Infrastructure Act of 2019, the pub-  
20           lic authority with jurisdiction over the toll facility  
21           shall allow high occupancy vehicles, transit, and  
22           paratransit vehicles to use the facility at a discount  
23           rate or without charge, unless the public authority,  
24           in consultation with the Secretary, determines that

1 the number of those vehicles using the facility re-  
2 duces the travel time reliability of the facility.”.

3 **SEC. 1405. FREIGHT PLANS.**

4 (a) NATIONAL AND STATE FREIGHT PLANS.—

5 (1) NATIONAL FREIGHT STRATEGIC PLAN.—

6 Section 70102(b) of title 49, United States Code, is  
7 amended—

8 (A) in paragraph (10), by striking “and”  
9 at the end;

10 (B) in paragraph (11), by striking the pe-  
11 riod at the end and inserting a semicolon; and

12 (C) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(12) possible strategies to increase the resil-  
14 ience of the freight system, including the ability to  
15 anticipate, prepare for, or adapt to conditions, or  
16 withstand, respond to, or recover rapidly from dis-  
17 ruptions, including extreme weather and natural dis-  
18 asters;

19 “(13) strategies to promote United States eco-  
20 nomic growth and international competitiveness; and

21 “(14) strategies to reduce local air pollution,  
22 water runoff, and wildlife habitat loss resulting from  
23 freight facilities, freight vehicles, or freight activ-  
24 ity.”.

1           (2) STATE FREIGHT PLANS.—Section 70202 of  
2 title 49, United States Code, is amended—

3           (A) in subsection (b)—

4                 (i) in paragraph (9), by striking  
5 “and” at the end;

6                 (ii) by redesignating paragraph (10)  
7 as paragraph (13); and

8                 (iii) by inserting after paragraph (9)  
9 the following:

10           “(10) the most recent commercial motor vehicle  
11 parking facilities assessment conducted under sub-  
12 section (f);

13           “(11) strategies and goals to decrease—

14                 “(A) the severity of impacts of extreme  
15 weather and natural disasters on freight mobil-  
16 ity;

17                 “(B) the impacts of freight on local air  
18 pollution;

19                 “(C) the impacts of freight on flooding,  
20 water runoff, and other adverse water impacts;  
21 and

22                 “(D) the impacts of freight on wildlife  
23 habitat loss;

1           “(12) strategies and goals to decrease the ad-  
2           verse impact of freight transportation on commu-  
3           nities traversed by freight railroads; and”;

4                   (B) by redesignating subsection (e) as sub-  
5           section (h); and

6                   (C) by inserting after subsection (d) the  
7           following:

8           “(e) PRIORITY.—Each State freight plan under this  
9           section shall include a requirement that the State, in car-  
10          rying out activities under the State freight plan—

11                   “(1) enhance reliability or redundancy of  
12          freight transportation; or

13                   “(2) incorporate the ability to rapidly restore  
14          access and reliability of freight transportation.

15          “(f) COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE PARKING FA-  
16          CILITIES ASSESSMENTS.—As part of the development or  
17          updating, as applicable, of the State freight plan under  
18          this section, each State that receives funding under section  
19          167 of title 23, in consultation with relevant State motor  
20          carrier safety personnel, shall conduct an assessment of—

21                   “(1) the capability of the State, together with  
22          the private sector in the State, to provide adequate  
23          parking facilities and rest facilities for commercial  
24          motor vehicles engaged in interstate transportation;

1           “(2) the volume of commercial motor vehicle  
2           traffic in the State; and

3           “(3) whether there are any areas within the  
4           State that have a shortage of adequate commercial  
5           motor vehicle parking facilities, including an analysis  
6           (economic or otherwise, as the State determines to  
7           be appropriate) of the underlying causes of any such  
8           shortages.

9           “(g) APPROVAL.—

10           “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Transpor-  
11           tation shall approve a State freight plan described in  
12           subsection (a) if the plan achieves compliance with  
13           the requirements of this section.

14           “(2) SAVINGS PROVISION.—Nothing in this sub-  
15           section establishes new procedural requirements for  
16           the approval of a State freight plan described in  
17           subsection (a).”.

18           (b) STUDIES.—For the purpose of facilitating the in-  
19           tegration of freight transportation into an intelligent  
20           transportation system network powered by electricity, the  
21           Secretary, acting through the Administrator of the Fed-  
22           eral Highway Administration, shall conduct 2 or more ap-  
23           propriate studies relating to—

24           (1) preparing to supply power to applicable  
25           electrical freight infrastructure; and



1 (C) in the matter preceding subparagraph

2 (A) (as so redesignated)—

3 (i) in the third sentence, by striking

4 “Such program” and inserting the fol-

5 lowing:

6 “(3) PROGRAM INCLUSIONS.—The program

7 under this subsection”;

8 (ii) in the second sentence—

9 (I) by inserting “States, institu-

10 tions of higher education,” after “sci-

11 entists,”; and

12 (II) by striking “Such strategies

13 and technologies shall be developed”

14 and inserting the following:

15 “(2) PARTICIPATION REQUIREMENT.—Such

16 strategies and technologies described in paragraph

17 (1) shall be developed”; and

18 (iii) in the first sentence, by striking

19 “In carrying out” and inserting the fol-

20 lowing:

21 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out”; and

22 (D) by adding at the end the following:

23 “(6) CERTAIN CARBON DIOXIDE ACTIVITIES.—

24 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out para-

25 graph (3)(A) with respect to carbon dioxide, the

1 Administrator shall carry out the activities de-  
2 scribed in each of subparagraphs (B), (C), (D),  
3 and (E).

4 “(B) DIRECT AIR CAPTURE RESEARCH.—

5 “(i) DEFINITIONS.—In this subpara-  
6 graph:

7 “(I) BOARD.—The term ‘Board’  
8 means the Direct Air Capture Tech-  
9 nology Advisory Board established by  
10 clause (iii)(I).

11 “(II) DILUTE.—The term ‘dilute’  
12 means a concentration of less than 1  
13 percent by volume.

14 “(III) DIRECT AIR CAPTURE.—

15 “(aa) IN GENERAL.—The  
16 term ‘direct air capture’, with re-  
17 spect to a facility, technology, or  
18 system, means that the facility,  
19 technology, or system uses car-  
20 bon capture equipment to cap-  
21 ture carbon dioxide directly from  
22 the air.

23 “(bb) EXCLUSION.—The  
24 term ‘direct air capture’ does not  
25 include any facility, technology,

1 or system that captures carbon  
2 dioxide—

3 “(AA) that is delib-  
4 erately released from a natu-  
5 rally occurring subsurface  
6 spring; or

7 “(BB) using natural  
8 photosynthesis.

9 “(IV) INTELLECTUAL PROP-  
10 ERTY.—The term ‘intellectual prop-  
11 erty’ means—

12 “(aa) an invention that is  
13 patentable under title 35, United  
14 States Code; and

15 “(bb) any patent on an in-  
16 vention described in item (aa).

17 “(ii) TECHNOLOGY PRIZES.—

18 “(I) IN GENERAL.—Not later  
19 than 1 year after the date of enact-  
20 ment of the America’s Transportation  
21 Infrastructure Act of 2019, the Ad-  
22 ministrator, in consultation with the  
23 Secretary of Energy, shall establish a  
24 program to provide, and shall provide,  
25 financial awards on a competitive

1 basis for direct air capture from  
2 media in which the concentration of  
3 carbon dioxide is dilute.

4 “(II) DUTIES.—In carrying out  
5 this clause, the Administrator shall—

6 “(aa) subject to subclause  
7 (III), develop specific require-  
8 ments for—

9 “(AA) the competition  
10 process; and

11 “(BB) the demonstra-  
12 tion of performance of ap-  
13 proved projects;

14 “(bb) offer financial awards  
15 for a project designed—

16 “(AA) to the maximum  
17 extent practicable, to cap-  
18 ture more than 10,000 tons  
19 of carbon dioxide per year;  
20 and

21 “(BB) to operate in a  
22 manner that would be com-  
23 mercially viable in the fore-  
24 seeable future (as deter-  
25 mined by the Board); and

1                   “(cc) to the maximum ex-  
2                   tent practicable, make financial  
3                   awards to geographically diverse  
4                   projects, including at least—

5                               “(AA) 1 project in a  
6                               coastal State; and

7                               “(BB) 1 project in a  
8                               rural State.

9                               “(III) PUBLIC PARTICIPATION.—  
10                   In carrying out subclause (II)(aa), the  
11                   Administrator shall—

12                               “(aa) provide notice of and,  
13                   for a period of not less than 60  
14                   days, an opportunity for public  
15                   comment on, any draft or pro-  
16                   posed version of the requirements  
17                   described in subclause (II)(aa);  
18                   and

19                               “(bb) take into account pub-  
20                   lic comments received in devel-  
21                   oping the final version of those  
22                   requirements.

23                               “(iii) DIRECT AIR CAPTURE TECH-  
24                   NOLOGY ADVISORY BOARD.—

1                   “(I) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is  
2                   established an advisory board to be  
3                   known as the ‘Direct Air Capture  
4                   Technology Advisory Board’.

5                   “(II) COMPOSITION.—The Board  
6                   shall be composed of 9 members ap-  
7                   pointed by the Administrator, who  
8                   shall provide expertise in—

9                               “(aa) climate science;

10                              “(bb) physics;

11                              “(cc) chemistry;

12                              “(dd) biology;

13                              “(ee) engineering;

14                              “(ff) economics;

15                              “(gg) business management;

16                              and

17                              “(hh) such other disciplines  
18                   as the Administrator determines  
19                   to be necessary to achieve the  
20                   purposes of this subparagraph.

21                   “(III) TERM; VACANCIES.—

22                              “(aa) TERM.—A member of  
23                   the Board shall serve for a term  
24                   of 6 years.

1                   “(bb) VACANCIES.—A va-  
2                   cancy on the Board—

3                   “(AA) shall not affect  
4                   the powers of the Board;  
5                   and

6                   “(BB) shall be filled in  
7                   the same manner as the  
8                   original appointment was  
9                   made.

10                  “(IV) INITIAL MEETING.—Not  
11                  later than 30 days after the date on  
12                  which all members of the Board have  
13                  been appointed, the Board shall hold  
14                  the initial meeting of the Board.

15                  “(V) MEETINGS.—The Board  
16                  shall meet at the call of the Chair-  
17                  person or on the request of the Ad-  
18                  ministrators.

19                  “(VI) QUORUM.—A majority of  
20                  the members of the Board shall con-  
21                  stitute a quorum, but a lesser number  
22                  of members may hold hearings.

23                  “(VII) CHAIRPERSON AND VICE  
24                  CHAIRPERSON.—The Board shall se-  
25                  lect a Chairperson and Vice Chair-

1 person from among the members of  
2 the Board.

3 “(VIII) COMPENSATION.—Each  
4 member of the Board may be com-  
5 pensated at not to exceed the daily  
6 equivalent of the annual rate of basic  
7 pay in effect for a position at level V  
8 of the Executive Schedule under sec-  
9 tion 5316 of title 5, United States  
10 Code, for each day during which the  
11 member is engaged in the actual per-  
12 formance of the duties of the Board.

13 “(IX) DUTIES.—The Board shall  
14 advise the Administrator on carrying  
15 out the duties of the Administrator  
16 under this subparagraph.

17 “(X) FACA.—The Federal Advi-  
18 sory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.)  
19 shall apply to the Board.

20 “(iv) INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY.—

21 “(I) IN GENERAL.—As a condi-  
22 tion of receiving a financial award  
23 under this subparagraph, an applicant  
24 shall agree to vest the intellectual  
25 property of the applicant derived from

1 the technology in 1 or more entities  
2 that are incorporated in the United  
3 States.

4 “(II) RESERVATION OF LI-  
5 CENSE.—The United States—

6 “(aa) may reserve a non-  
7 exclusive, nontransferable, irrev-  
8 ocable, paid-up license, to have  
9 practiced for or on behalf of the  
10 United States, in connection with  
11 any intellectual property de-  
12 scribed in subclause (I); but

13 “(bb) shall not, in the exer-  
14 cise of a license reserved under  
15 item (aa), publicly disclose pro-  
16 prietary information relating to  
17 the license.

18 “(III) TRANSFER OF TITLE.—  
19 Title to any intellectual property de-  
20 scribed in subclause (I) shall not be  
21 transferred or passed, except to an  
22 entity that is incorporated in the  
23 United States, until the expiration of  
24 the first patent obtained in connection  
25 with the intellectual property.

1                   “(v) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIA-  
2                   TIONS.—

3                   “(I) IN GENERAL.—There is au-  
4                   thorized to be appropriated to carry  
5                   out this subparagraph \$35,000,000,  
6                   to remain available until expended.

7                   “(II) REQUIREMENT.—Research  
8                   carried out using amounts made avail-  
9                   able under subclause (I) may not du-  
10                  plicate research funded by the Depart-  
11                  ment of Energy.

12                  “(vi) TERMINATION OF AUTHORITY.—  
13                  The Board and all authority provided  
14                  under this subparagraph shall terminate  
15                  not later than 10 years after the date of  
16                  enactment of the America’s Transportation  
17                  Infrastructure Act of 2019.

18                  “(C) CARBON DIOXIDE UTILIZATION RE-  
19                  SEARCH.—

20                  “(i) DEFINITION OF CARBON DIOXIDE  
21                  UTILIZATION.—In this subparagraph, the  
22                  term ‘carbon dioxide utilization’ refers to  
23                  technologies or approaches that lead to the  
24                  use of carbon dioxide—

1                   “(I) through the fixation of car-  
2                   bon dioxide through photosynthesis or  
3                   chemosynthesis, such as through the  
4                   growing of algae or bacteria;

5                   “(II) through the chemical con-  
6                   version of carbon dioxide to a material  
7                   or chemical compound in which the  
8                   carbon dioxide is securely stored; or

9                   “(III) through the use of carbon  
10                  dioxide for any other purpose for  
11                  which a commercial market exists, as  
12                  determined by the Administrator.

13                 “(ii) PROGRAM.—The Administrator,  
14                 in consultation with the Secretary of En-  
15                 ergy, shall carry out a research and devel-  
16                 opment program for carbon dioxide utiliza-  
17                 tion to promote existing and new tech-  
18                 nologies that transform carbon dioxide  
19                 generated by industrial processes into a  
20                 product of commercial value, or as an  
21                 input to products of commercial value.

22                 “(iii) TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL AS-  
23                 SISTANCE.—Not later than 2 years after  
24                 the date of enactment of the America’s  
25                 Transportation Infrastructure Act of 2019,

1 in carrying out this subsection, the Admin-  
2 istrator, in consultation with the Secretary  
3 of Energy, shall support research and in-  
4 frastructure activities relating to carbon  
5 dioxide utilization by providing technical  
6 assistance and financial assistance in ac-  
7 cordance with clause (iv).

8 “(iv) ELIGIBILITY.—To be eligible to  
9 receive technical assistance and financial  
10 assistance under clause (iii), a carbon diox-  
11 ide utilization project shall—

12 “(I) have access to an emissions  
13 stream generated by a stationary  
14 source within the United States that  
15 is capable of supplying not less than  
16 250 metric tons per day of carbon di-  
17 oxide for research;

18 “(II) have access to adequate  
19 space for a laboratory and equipment  
20 for testing small-scale carbon dioxide  
21 utilization technologies, with onsite  
22 access to larger test bays for scale-up;  
23 and

24 “(III) have existing partnerships  
25 with institutions of higher education,

1 private companies, States, or other  
2 government entities.

3 “(v) COORDINATION.—In supporting  
4 carbon dioxide utilization projects under  
5 this paragraph, the Administrator shall  
6 consult with the Secretary of Energy, and,  
7 as appropriate, with the head of any other  
8 relevant Federal agency, States, the pri-  
9 vate sector, and institutions of higher edu-  
10 cation to develop methods and technologies  
11 to account for the carbon dioxide emissions  
12 avoided by the carbon dioxide utilization  
13 projects.

14 “(vi) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIA-  
15 TIONS.—

16 “(I) IN GENERAL.—There is au-  
17 thORIZED to be appropriated to carry  
18 out this subparagraph \$50,000,000,  
19 to remain available until expended.

20 “(II) REQUIREMENT.—Research  
21 carried out using amounts made avail-  
22 able under subclause (I) may not du-  
23 plicate research funded by the Depart-  
24 ment of Energy.



1           trator shall prepare, submit to Congress,  
2           and make publicly available a report that  
3           includes—

4                   “(I) a comprehensive identifica-  
5                   tion of potential risks and benefits to  
6                   project developers associated with in-  
7                   creased storage of carbon dioxide cap-  
8                   tured from stationary sources in deep  
9                   saline formations, using existing re-  
10                  search;

11                   “(II) recommendations, if any,  
12                   for managing the potential risks iden-  
13                   tified under subclause (I), including  
14                   potential risks unique to public land;  
15                   and

16                   “(III) recommendations, if any,  
17                   for Federal legislation or other policy  
18                   changes to mitigate any potential  
19                   risks identified under subclause (I).

20                   “(E) REPORT ON CARBON DIOXIDE NON-  
21                   REGULATORY STRATEGIES AND TECH-  
22                   NOLOGIES.—

23                   “(i) IN GENERAL.—Not less fre-  
24                   quently than once every 2 years, the Ad-  
25                   ministrators shall submit to the Committee

1 on Environment and Public Works of the  
2 Senate and the Committee on Energy and  
3 Commerce of the House of Representatives  
4 a report that describes—

5 “(I) the recipients of assistance  
6 under subparagraphs (B) and (C);  
7 and

8 “(II) a plan for supporting addi-  
9 tional nonregulatory strategies and  
10 technologies that could significantly  
11 prevent carbon dioxide emissions or  
12 reduce carbon dioxide levels in the air,  
13 in conjunction with other Federal  
14 agencies.

15 “(ii) INCLUSIONS.—The plan sub-  
16 mitted under clause (i) shall include—

17 “(I) a methodology for evaluating  
18 and ranking technologies based on the  
19 ability of the technologies to cost ef-  
20 fectively reduce carbon dioxide emis-  
21 sions or carbon dioxide levels in the  
22 air; and

23 “(II) a description of any nonair-  
24 related environmental or energy con-  
25 siderations regarding the technologies.

1                   “(F) GAO REPORT.—The Comptroller  
2                   General of the United States shall submit to  
3                   Congress a report that—

4                   “(i) identifies all Federal grant pro-  
5                   grams in which a purpose of a grant under  
6                   the program is to perform research on car-  
7                   bon capture and utilization technologies,  
8                   including direct air capture technologies;  
9                   and

10                   “(ii) examines the extent to which the  
11                   Federal grant programs identified pursu-  
12                   ant to clause (i) overlap or are duplica-  
13                   tive.”.

14                   (b) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date  
15                   of enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Envi-  
16                   ronmental Protection Agency (referred to in this sub-  
17                   section as the “Administrator”) shall submit to Congress  
18                   a report describing how funds appropriated to the Admin-  
19                   istrator during the 5 most recent fiscal years have been  
20                   used to carry out section 103 of the Clean Air Act (42  
21                   U.S.C. 7403), including a description of—

22                   (1) the amount of funds used to carry out spe-  
23                   cific provisions of that section; and

24                   (2) the practices used by the Administrator to  
25                   differentiate funding used to carry out that section,

1 as compared to funding used to carry out other pro-  
2 visions of law.

3 (c) INCLUSION OF CARBON CAPTURE INFRASTRUC-  
4 TURE PROJECTS.—Section 41001(6) of the FAST Act (42  
5 U.S.C. 4370m(6)) is amended—

6 (1) in subparagraph (A)—

7 (A) in the matter preceding clause (i), by  
8 inserting “carbon capture,” after “manufac-  
9 turing,”;

10 (B) in clause (i)(III), by striking “or” at  
11 the end;

12 (C) by redesignating clause (ii) as clause  
13 (iii); and

14 (D) by inserting after clause (i) the fol-  
15 lowing:

16 “(ii) is covered by a programmatic  
17 plan or environmental review developed for  
18 the primary purpose of facilitating develop-  
19 ment of carbon dioxide pipelines; or”;

20 (2) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(C) INCLUSION.—For purposes of sub-  
22 paragraph (A), construction of infrastructure  
23 for carbon capture includes construction of—

24 “(i) any facility, technology, or system  
25 that captures, utilizes, or sequesters car-

1                   bon dioxide emissions, including projects  
2                   for direct air capture (as defined in para-  
3                   graph (6)(B)(i) of section 103(g) of the  
4                   Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. 7403(g)); and  
5                   “(ii) carbon dioxide pipelines.”.

6           (d) DEVELOPMENT OF CARBON CAPTURE, UTILIZA-  
7   TION, AND SEQUESTRATION REPORT, PERMITTING GUID-  
8   ANCE, AND REGIONAL PERMITTING TASK FORCE.—

9           (1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

10                   (A) CARBON CAPTURE, UTILIZATION, AND  
11                   SEQUESTRATION PROJECTS.—The term “carbon  
12                   capture, utilization, and sequestration projects”  
13                   includes projects for direct air capture (as de-  
14                   fined in paragraph (6)(B)(i) of section 103(g)  
15                   of the Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. 7403(g))).

16                   (B) EFFICIENT, ORDERLY, AND RESPON-  
17                   SIBLE.—The term “efficient, orderly, and re-  
18                   sponsible” means, with respect to development  
19                   or the permitting process for carbon capture,  
20                   utilization, and sequestration projects and car-  
21                   bon dioxide pipelines, a process that is com-  
22                   pleted in an expeditious manner while maintain-  
23                   ing environmental, health, and safety protec-  
24                   tions.

25           (2) REPORT.—

1           (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180  
2           days after the date of enactment of this Act,  
3           the Chair of the Council on Environmental  
4           Quality (referred to in this subsection as the  
5           “Chair”), in consultation with the Adminis-  
6           trator of the Environmental Protection Agency,  
7           the Secretary of Energy, the Secretary of the  
8           Interior, the Executive Director of the Federal  
9           Permitting Improvement Council, and the head  
10          of any other relevant Federal agency (as deter-  
11          mined by the President), shall prepare a report  
12          that—

13                   (i) compiles all existing relevant Fed-  
14                   eral permitting and review information and  
15                   resources for project applicants, agencies,  
16                   and other stakeholders interested in the  
17                   deployment of carbon capture, utilization,  
18                   and sequestration projects and carbon di-  
19                   oxide pipelines, including—

20                           (I) the appropriate points of  
21                           interaction with Federal agencies;

22                           (II) clarification of the permit-  
23                           ting responsibilities and authorities  
24                           among Federal agencies; and

1 (III) best practices and templates

2 for permitting;

3 (ii) inventories current or emerging

4 activities that transform captured carbon

5 dioxide into a product of commercial value,

6 or as an input to products of commercial

7 value;

8 (iii) inventories existing initiatives and

9 recent publications that analyze or identify

10 priority carbon dioxide pipelines needed to

11 enable efficient, orderly, and responsible

12 development of carbon capture, utilization,

13 and sequestration projects at increased

14 scale;

15 (iv) identifies gaps in the current Fed-

16 eral regulatory framework for the deploy-

17 ment of carbon capture, utilization, and se-

18 questration projects and carbon dioxide

19 pipelines; and

20 (v) identifies Federal financing mech-

21 anisms available to project developers.

22 (B) SUBMISSION; PUBLICATION.—The

23 Chair shall—

24 (i) submit the report under subpara-

25 graph (A) to the Committee on Environ-

1                   ment and Public Works of the Senate and  
2                   the Committee on Energy and Commerce  
3                   of the House of Representatives; and

4                   (ii) as soon as practicable, make the  
5                   report publicly available.

6                   (3) GUIDANCE.—

7                   (A) IN GENERAL.—After submission of the  
8                   report under paragraph (2)(B), but not later  
9                   than 1 year after the date of enactment of this  
10                  Act, the Chair shall submit guidance consistent  
11                  with that report to all relevant Federal agencies  
12                  that—

13                  (i) facilitates reviews associated with  
14                  the deployment of carbon capture, utiliza-  
15                  tion, and sequestration projects and carbon  
16                  dioxide pipelines; and

17                  (ii) supports the efficient, orderly, and  
18                  responsible development of carbon capture,  
19                  utilization, and sequestration projects and  
20                  carbon dioxide pipelines.

21                  (B) REQUIREMENTS.—

22                  (i) IN GENERAL.—The guidance under  
23                  subparagraph (A) shall address require-  
24                  ments under—

1 (I) the National Environmental  
2 Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321  
3 et seq.);

4 (II) the Federal Water Pollution  
5 Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1251 et seq.);

6 (III) the Clean Air Act (42  
7 U.S.C. 7401 et seq.);

8 (IV) the Safe Drinking Water  
9 Act (42 U.S.C. 300f et seq.);

10 (V) the Endangered Species Act  
11 of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.);

12 (VI) division A of subtitle III of  
13 title 54, United States Code (formerly  
14 known as the “National Historic  
15 Preservation Act”);

16 (VII) the Migratory Bird Treaty  
17 Act (16 U.S.C. 703 et seq.);

18 (VIII) the Act of June 8, 1940  
19 (16 U.S.C. 668 et seq.) (commonly  
20 known as the “Bald and Golden Eagle  
21 Protection Act”); and

22 (IX) any other Federal law that  
23 the Chair determines to be appro-  
24 priate.

1                   (ii) ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEWS.—The  
2                   guidance under subparagraph (A) shall in-  
3                   clude direction to States and other inter-  
4                   ested parties for the development of pro-  
5                   grammatic environmental reviews under  
6                   the National Environmental Policy Act of  
7                   1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) for carbon  
8                   capture, utilization, and sequestration  
9                   projects and carbon dioxide pipelines.

10                   (iii) PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT.—The  
11                   guidance under subparagraph (A) shall be  
12                   subject to the public notice, comment, and  
13                   solicitation of information procedures  
14                   under section 1506.6 of title 40, Code of  
15                   Federal Regulations (or a successor regula-  
16                   tion).

17                   (C) SUBMISSION; PUBLICATION.—The  
18                   Chair shall—

19                   (i) submit the guidance under sub-  
20                   paragraph (A) to the Committee on Envi-  
21                   ronment and Public Works of the Senate  
22                   and the Committee on Energy and Com-  
23                   merce of the House of Representatives;  
24                   and

1                   (ii) as soon as practicable, make the  
2                   guidance publicly available.

3                   (D) EVALUATION.—The Chair shall—

4                   (i) periodically evaluate the reports of  
5                   the task forces under paragraph (4)(E)  
6                   and, as necessary, revise the guidance  
7                   under subparagraph (A); and

8                   (ii) each year, submit to the Com-  
9                   mittee on Environment and Public Works  
10                  of the Senate, the Committee on Energy  
11                  and Commerce of the House of Represent-  
12                  atives, and relevant Federal agencies a re-  
13                  port that describes any recommendations  
14                  for legislation, rules, revisions to rules, or  
15                  other policies that would address the issues  
16                  identified by the task forces under para-  
17                  graph (4)(E).

18                  (4) TASK FORCE.—

19                  (A) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 18  
20                  months after the date of enactment of this Act,  
21                  the Chair shall establish not less than 2 task  
22                  forces, which shall each cover a different geo-  
23                  graphical area with differing demographic, land  
24                  use, or geological issues—

1 (i) to identify permitting and other  
2 challenges and successes that permitting  
3 authorities and project developers and op-  
4 erators face; and

5 (ii) to improve the performance of the  
6 permitting process and regional coordina-  
7 tion for the purpose of promoting the effi-  
8 cient, orderly, and responsible development  
9 of carbon capture, utilization, and seques-  
10 tration projects and carbon dioxide pipe-  
11 lines.

12 (B) MEMBERS AND SELECTION.—

13 (i) IN GENERAL.—The Chair shall—

14 (I) develop criteria for the selec-  
15 tion of members to each task force;  
16 and

17 (II) select members for each task  
18 force in accordance with subclause (I)  
19 and clause (ii).

20 (ii) MEMBERS.—Each task force—

21 (I) shall include not less than 1  
22 representative of each of—

23 (aa) the Environmental Pro-  
24 tection Agency;

1 (bb) the Department of En-  
2 ergy;

3 (cc) the Department of the  
4 Interior;

5 (dd) any other Federal  
6 agency the Chair determines to  
7 be appropriate;

8 (ee) any State that requests  
9 participation in the geographical  
10 area covered by the task force;

11 (ff) developers or operators  
12 of carbon capture, utilization,  
13 and sequestration projects or car-  
14 bon dioxide pipelines; and

15 (gg) nongovernmental mem-  
16 bership organizations, the pri-  
17 mary mission of which concerns  
18 protection of the environment;  
19 and

20 (II) at the request of a Tribal or  
21 local government, may include a rep-  
22 resentative of—

23 (aa) not less than 1 local  
24 government in the geographical

315

1 area covered by the task force;  
2 and

3 (bb) not less than 1 Tribal  
4 government in the geographical  
5 area covered by the task force.

6 (C) MEETINGS.—

7 (i) IN GENERAL.—Each task force  
8 shall meet not less than twice each year.

9 (ii) JOINT MEETING.—To the max-  
10 imum extent practicable, the task forces  
11 shall meet collectively not less than once  
12 each year.

13 (D) DUTIES.—Each task force shall—

14 (i) inventory existing or potential Fed-  
15 eral and State approaches to facilitate re-  
16 views associated with the deployment of  
17 carbon capture, utilization, and sequestra-  
18 tion projects and carbon dioxide pipelines,  
19 including best practices that—

20 (I) avoid duplicative reviews;

21 (II) engage stakeholders early in  
22 the permitting process; and

23 (III) make the permitting process  
24 efficient, orderly, and responsible;

1                   (ii) develop common models for State-  
2                   level carbon dioxide pipeline regulation and  
3                   oversight guidelines that can be shared  
4                   with States in the geographical area cov-  
5                   ered by the task force;

6                   (iii) provide technical assistance to  
7                   States in the geographical area covered by  
8                   the task force in implementing regulatory  
9                   requirements and any models developed  
10                  under clause (ii);

11                  (iv) inventory current or emerging ac-  
12                  tivities that transform captured carbon di-  
13                  oxide into a product of commercial value,  
14                  or as an input to products of commercial  
15                  value;

16                  (v) identify any priority carbon diox-  
17                  ide pipelines needed to enable efficient, or-  
18                  derly, and responsible development of car-  
19                  bon capture, utilization, and sequestration  
20                  projects at increased scale;

21                  (vi) identify gaps in the current Fed-  
22                  eral and State regulatory framework and  
23                  in existing data for the deployment of car-  
24                  bon capture, utilization, and sequestration  
25                  projects and carbon dioxide pipelines;

1 (vii) identify Federal and State fi-  
2 nancing mechanisms available to project  
3 developers; and

4 (viii) develop recommendations for rel-  
5 evant Federal agencies on how to develop  
6 and research technologies that—

7 (I) can capture carbon dioxide;  
8 and

9 (II) would be able to be deployed  
10 within the region covered by the task  
11 force, including any projects that have  
12 received technical or financial assist-  
13 ance for research under paragraph (6)  
14 of section 103(g) of the Clean Air Act  
15 (42 U.S.C. 7403(g)).

16 (E) REPORT.—Each year, each task force  
17 shall prepare and submit to the Chair and to  
18 the other task forces a report that includes—

19 (i) any recommendations for improve-  
20 ments in efficient, orderly, and responsible  
21 issuance or administration of Federal per-  
22 mits and other Federal authorizations re-  
23 quired under a law described in paragraph  
24 (3)(B)(i); and

1 (ii) any other nationally relevant in-  
2 formation that the task force has collected  
3 in carrying out the duties under subpara-  
4 graph (D).

5 (F) EVALUATION.—Not later than 5 years  
6 after the date of enactment of this Act, the  
7 Chair shall—

8 (i) reevaluate the need for the task  
9 forces; and

10 (ii) submit to Congress a rec-  
11 ommendation as to whether the task forces  
12 should continue.

13 **SEC. 1407. PROMOTING RESILIENT OPERATIONS FOR**  
14 **TRANSFORMATIVE, EFFICIENT, AND COST-**  
15 **SAVING TRANSPORTATION (PROTECT) GRANT**  
16 **PROGRAM.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 1 of title 23, United  
18 States Code (as amended by section 1403(a)), is amended  
19 by adding at the end the following:

20 **“§ 179. Promoting Resilient Operations for Trans-**  
21 **formative, Efficient, and Cost-saving**  
22 **Transportation (PROTECT) grant pro-**  
23 **gram**

24 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1           “(1) EMERGENCY EVENT.—The term ‘emer-  
2           gency event’ means a natural disaster or cata-  
3           strophic failure resulting in—

4                   “(A) an emergency declared by the Gov-  
5                   ernor of the State in which the disaster or fail-  
6                   ure occurred; or

7                   “(B) an emergency or disaster declared by  
8                   the President.

9           “(2) EVACUATION ROUTE.—The term ‘evacu-  
10           ation route’ means a transportation route or system  
11           that—

12                   “(A) is owned, operated, or maintained by  
13                   a Federal, State, Tribal, or local government or  
14                   a private entity;

15                   “(B) is used—

16                           “(i) to transport the public away from  
17                           emergency events; or

18                           “(ii) to transport emergency respond-  
19                           ers and recovery resources; and

20                   “(C) is designated by the eligible entity  
21                   with jurisdiction over the area in which the  
22                   route is located for the purposes described in  
23                   subparagraph (B).

1           “(3) PROGRAM.—The term ‘program’ means  
2 the grant program established under subsection  
3 (b)(1).

4           “(4) RESILIENCE IMPROVEMENT.—The term  
5 ‘resilience improvement’ means the use of materials  
6 or structural or nonstructural techniques, including  
7 natural infrastructure—

8           “(A) that allow a project—

9           “(i) to better anticipate, prepare for,  
10 and adapt to changing conditions and to  
11 withstand and respond to disruptions; and

12           “(ii) to be better able to continue to  
13 serve the primary function of the project  
14 during and after weather events and nat-  
15 ural disasters for the expected life of the  
16 project; or

17           “(B) that—

18           “(i) reduce the magnitude and dura-  
19 tion of impacts of current and future  
20 weather events and natural disasters to a  
21 project; or

22           “(ii) have the absorptive capacity,  
23 adaptive capacity, and recoverability to de-  
24 crease project vulnerability to current and  
25 future weather events or natural disasters.

1 “(b) ESTABLISHMENT.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall estab-  
3 lish a grant program, to be known as the ‘Promoting  
4 Resilient Operations for Transformative, Efficient,  
5 and Cost-saving Transportation grant program’ or  
6 the ‘PROTECT grant program’.

7 “(2) PURPOSE.—The purpose of the program is  
8 to provide grants for resilience improvements  
9 through—

10 “(A) formula funding distributed to States;

11 “(B) competitive planning grants to enable  
12 communities to assess vulnerabilities to current  
13 and future weather events and natural disasters  
14 and changing conditions, including sea level  
15 rise, and plan infrastructure improvements and  
16 emergency response strategies to address those  
17 vulnerabilities; and

18 “(C) competitive resilience improvement  
19 grants to protect—

20 “(i) infrastructure assets by making  
21 the assets more resilient to current and fu-  
22 ture weather events and natural disasters,  
23 such as severe storms, flooding, drought,  
24 levee and dam failures, wildfire, rockslides,  
25 mudslides, sea level rise, extreme weather,

1 including extreme temperature, and earth-  
2 quakes;

3 “(ii) communities through resilience  
4 improvements and strategies that allow for  
5 the continued operation or rapid recovery  
6 of surface transportation systems that—

7 “(I) serve critical local, regional,  
8 and national needs, including evacu-  
9 ation routes; and

10 “(II) provide access or service to  
11 hospitals and other medical or emer-  
12 gency service facilities, major employ-  
13 ers, critical manufacturing centers,  
14 ports and intermodal facilities, utili-  
15 ties, and Federal facilities;

16 “(iii) coastal infrastructure, such as a  
17 tide gate, that is at long-term risk to sea  
18 level rise; and

19 “(iv) natural infrastructure that pro-  
20 tects and enhances surface transportation  
21 assets while improving ecosystem condi-  
22 tions, including culverts that ensure ade-  
23 quate flows in rivers and estuarine sys-  
24 tems.

25 “(c) FORMULA AWARDS.—

1 “(1) DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS TO STATES.—

2 “(A) IN GENERAL.—For each fiscal year,  
3 the Secretary shall distribute among the States  
4 the amounts made available to carry out this  
5 subsection for that fiscal year in accordance  
6 with subparagraph (B).

7 “(B) DISTRIBUTION.—The amount for  
8 each State shall be determined by multiplying  
9 the total amount made available to carry out  
10 this subsection for the applicable fiscal year by  
11 the ratio that—

12 “(i) the total base apportionment for  
13 the State under section 104(c); bears to

14 “(ii) the total base apportionments for  
15 all States under section 104(c).

16 “(2) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
18 subparagraph (B), a State shall use funds made  
19 available under paragraph (1) to carry out ac-  
20 tivities eligible under subparagraph (A), (B), or  
21 (C) of subsection (d)(4).

22 “(B) PLANNING SET-ASIDE.—Of the  
23 amounts made available to each State under  
24 paragraph (1) for each fiscal year, not less than

1           2 percent shall be for activities described in  
2           subsection (d)(3).

3           “(3) REQUIREMENTS.—

4                 “(A) PROJECTS IN CERTAIN AREAS.—If a  
5           project under this subsection is carried out, in  
6           whole or in part, within a base floodplain, the  
7           State shall—

8                 “(i) identify the base floodplain in  
9           which the project is to be located and dis-  
10          close that information to the Secretary;  
11          and

12                 “(ii) indicate to the Secretary whether  
13          the State plans to implement 1 or more  
14          components of the risk mitigation plan  
15          under section 322 of the Robert T. Staf-  
16          ford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assist-  
17          ance Act (42 U.S.C. 5165) with respect to  
18          the area.

19                 “(B) ELIGIBILITIES.—A State shall use  
20          funds made available under paragraph (1) for—

21                 “(i) a highway project eligible for as-  
22          sistance under this title;

23                 “(ii) a public transportation facility or  
24          service eligible for assistance under chapter  
25          53 of title 49;

1                   “(iii) a facility or service for intercity  
2 rail passenger transportation (as defined in  
3 section 24102 of title 49); or

4                   “(iv) a port facility, including a facil-  
5 ity that—

6                                 “(I) connects a port to other  
7 modes of transportation;

8                                 “(II) improves the efficiency of  
9 evacuations and disaster relief; or

10                                “(III) aids transportation.

11                   “(C) SYSTEM RESILIENCE.—A project car-  
12 ried out by a State with funds made available  
13 under this subsection may include the use of  
14 natural infrastructure or the construction or  
15 modification of storm surge, flood protection, or  
16 aquatic ecosystem restoration elements that are  
17 functionally connected to a transportation im-  
18 provement, such as—

19                                 “(i) increasing marsh health and total  
20 area adjacent to a highway right-of-way to  
21 promote additional flood storage;

22                                 “(ii) upgrades to and installing of cul-  
23 verts designed to withstand 100-year flood  
24 events;



1                   ysis, revenue forecasting, environ-  
2                   mental review, preliminary engineer-  
3                   ing and design work, and other  
4                   preconstruction activities; and

5                   “(II) construction, reconstruc-  
6                   tion, rehabilitation, and acquisition of  
7                   real property (including land related  
8                   to the project and improvements to  
9                   land), environmental mitigation, con-  
10                  struction contingencies, acquisition of  
11                  equipment directly related to improv-  
12                  ing system performance, and oper-  
13                  ational improvements.

14                  “(ii) ELIGIBLE PLANNING COSTS.—In  
15                  the case of a planning activity described in  
16                  subsection (d)(3) that is carried out by a  
17                  State with funds made available under  
18                  paragraph (1), eligible costs may include  
19                  development phase activities, including  
20                  planning, feasibility analysis, revenue fore-  
21                  casting, environmental review, preliminary  
22                  engineering and design work, other  
23                  preconstruction activities, and other activi-  
24                  ties consistent with carrying out the pur-  
25                  poses of subsection (d)(3).

1                   “(F) LIMITATIONS.—In carrying out this  
2 subsection, a State—

3                   “(i) may use not more than 25 per-  
4 cent of the amounts made available under  
5 this subsection for the construction of new  
6 capacity; and

7                   “(ii) may use not more than 10 per-  
8 cent of the amounts made available under  
9 this subsection for activities described in  
10 subparagraph (E)(i)(I).

11           “(d) COMPETITIVE AWARDS.—

12                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—In addition to funds dis-  
13 tributed to States under subsection (c)(1), the Sec-  
14 retary shall provide grants on a competitive basis  
15 under this subsection to eligible entities described in  
16 paragraph (2).

17                   “(2) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—The Secretary may  
18 make a grant under this subsection to any of the fol-  
19 lowing:

20                   “(A) A State or political subdivision of a  
21 State.

22                   “(B) A metropolitan planning organiza-  
23 tion.

24                   “(C) A unit of local government.

1           “(D) A special purpose district or public  
2 authority with a transportation function, includ-  
3 ing a port authority.

4           “(E) An Indian tribe (as defined in section  
5 207(m)(1)).

6           “(F) A Federal land management agency  
7 that applies jointly with a State or group of  
8 States.

9           “(G) A multi-State or multijurisdictional  
10 group of entities described in subparagraphs  
11 (A) through (F).

12           “(3) PLANNING GRANTS.—Using funds made  
13 available under this subsection, the Secretary shall  
14 provide planning grants to eligible entities for the  
15 purpose of—

16           “(A) in the case of a State or metropolitan  
17 planning organization, developing a resilience  
18 improvement plan under subsection (f)(2);

19           “(B) resilience planning, predesign, design,  
20 or the development of data tools to simulate  
21 transportation disruption scenarios, including  
22 vulnerability assessments;

23           “(C) technical capacity building by the eli-  
24 gible entity to facilitate the ability of the eligi-  
25 ble entity to assess the vulnerabilities of the in-

1           frastructure assets and community response  
2           strategies of the eligible entity under current  
3           conditions and a range of potential future con-  
4           ditions; or

5           “(D) evacuation planning and preparation.

6           “(4) RESILIENCE GRANTS.—

7           “(A)       RESILIENCE       IMPROVEMENT  
8           GRANTS.—

9           “(i) IN GENERAL.—Using funds made  
10          available under this subsection, the Sec-  
11          retary shall provide resilience improvement  
12          grants to eligible entities to carry out 1 or  
13          more eligible activities under clause (ii).

14          “(ii) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—

15          “(I) IN GENERAL.—An eligible  
16          entity may use a resilience improve-  
17          ment grant under this subparagraph  
18          for 1 or more construction activities  
19          to enable an existing surface transpor-  
20          tation infrastructure asset to with-  
21          stand 1 or more elements of a weather  
22          event or natural disaster, or to in-  
23          crease the resilience of surface trans-  
24          portation infrastructure from the im-  
25          pacts of changing conditions, such as

1 sea level rise, flooding, extreme weath-  
2 er events, and other natural disasters.

3 “(II) INCLUSIONS.—An activity  
4 eligible to be carried out under this  
5 subparagraph includes—

6 “(aa) resurfacing, restora-  
7 tion, rehabilitation, reconstruc-  
8 tion, replacement, improvement,  
9 or realignment of an existing sur-  
10 face transportation facility eligi-  
11 ble for assistance under this title;

12 “(bb) the incorporation of  
13 natural infrastructure;

14 “(cc) the upgrade of an ex-  
15 isting surface transportation fa-  
16 cility to meet or exceed Federal  
17 Highway Administration ap-  
18 proved design standards;

19 “(dd) the installation of  
20 mitigation measures that prevent  
21 the intrusion of floodwaters into  
22 surface transportation systems;

23 “(ee) strengthening systems  
24 that remove rainwater from sur-  
25 face transportation facilities;

1                   “(ff) a resilience project that  
2 addresses                   identified  
3 vulnerabilities described in the  
4 resilience improvement plan of  
5 the eligible entity, if applicable;

6                   “(gg) relocating roadways in  
7 a base floodplain to higher  
8 ground above projected flood ele-  
9 vation levels, or away from slide  
10 prone areas;

11                   “(hh) stabilizing slide areas  
12 or slopes;

13                   “(ii) installing riprap;

14                   “(jj) lengthening or raising  
15 bridges to increase waterway  
16 openings, including to respond to  
17 extreme weather;

18                   “(kk) deepening channels to  
19 prevent flooding;

20                   “(ll) increasing the size or  
21 number of drainage structures;

22                   “(mm) installing seismic ret-  
23 rofits on bridges;

24                   “(nn) adding scour protec-  
25 tion at bridges;

1                   “(oo) adding scour, stream  
2 stability, coastal, and other hy-  
3 draulic countermeasures, includ-  
4 ing spur dikes; and

5                   “(pp) any other protective  
6 features, including natural infra-  
7 structure, as determined by the  
8 Secretary.

9                   “(iii) PRIORITY.—The Secretary shall  
10 prioritize a resilience improvement grant to  
11 an eligible entity if—

12                   “(I) the Secretary determines—

13                   “(aa) the benefits of the eli-  
14 gible activity proposed to be car-  
15 ried out by the eligible entity ex-  
16 ceed the costs of the activity; and

17                   “(bb) there is a need to ad-  
18 dress the vulnerabilities of infra-  
19 structure assets of the eligible  
20 entity with a high risk of, and  
21 impacts associated with, failure  
22 due to the impacts of weather  
23 events, natural disasters, or  
24 changing conditions, such as sea

1 level rise and increased flood  
2 risk; or

3 “(II) the eligible activity pro-  
4 posed to be carried out by the eligible  
5 entity is included in the applicable re-  
6 silience improvement plan under sub-  
7 section (f)(2).

8 “(B) COMMUNITY RESILIENCE AND EVAC-  
9 UATION ROUTE GRANTS.—

10 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Using funds made  
11 available under this subsection, the Sec-  
12 retary shall provide community resilience  
13 and evacuation route grants to eligible en-  
14 tities to carry out 1 or more eligible activi-  
15 ties under clause (ii).

16 “(ii) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—An eligi-  
17 ble entity may use a community resilience  
18 and evacuation route grant under this sub-  
19 paragraph for 1 or more projects that  
20 strengthen and protect evacuation routes  
21 that are essential for providing and sup-  
22 porting evacuations caused by emergency  
23 events, including a project that—

24 “(I) is an eligible activity under  
25 subparagraph (A)(ii), if that eligible

1 activity will improve an evacuation  
2 route;

3 “(II) ensures the ability of the  
4 evacuation route to provide safe pas-  
5 sage during an evacuation and re-  
6 duces the risk of damage to evacu-  
7 ation routes as a result of future  
8 emergency events, including restoring  
9 or replacing existing evacuation routes  
10 that are in poor condition or not de-  
11 signed to meet the anticipated de-  
12 mand during an emergency event, and  
13 including steps to protect routes from  
14 mud, rock, or other debris slides;

15 “(III) if the Secretary determines  
16 that existing evacuation routes are not  
17 sufficient to adequately facilitate evac-  
18 uations, including the transportation  
19 of emergency responders and recovery  
20 resources, expands the capacity of  
21 evacuation routes to swiftly and safely  
22 accommodate evacuations, including  
23 installation of—

1                   “(aa) communications and  
2 intelligent transportation system  
3 equipment and infrastructure;

4                   “(bb) counterflow measures;  
5 or

6                   “(cc) shoulders;

7                   “(IV) is for the construction of—

8                   “(aa) new or redundant  
9 evacuation routes, if the Sec-  
10 retary determines that existing  
11 evacuation routes are not suffi-  
12 cient to adequately facilitate  
13 evacuations, including the trans-  
14 portation of emergency respond-  
15 ers and recovery resources; or

16                   “(bb) sheltering facilities  
17 that are functionally connected to  
18 an eligible project;

19                   “(V) is for the acquisition of  
20 evacuation route or traffic incident  
21 management equipment, vehicles, or  
22 signage; or

23                   “(VI) will ensure access or serv-  
24 ice to critical destinations, including  
25 hospitals and other medical or emer-

1 agency service facilities, major employ-  
2 ers, critical manufacturing centers,  
3 ports and intermodal facilities, utili-  
4 ties, and Federal facilities.

5 “(iii) PRIORITY.—The Secretary shall  
6 prioritize community resilience and evacu-  
7 ation route grants under this subpara-  
8 graph for eligible activities that are cost-ef-  
9 fective, as determined by the Secretary,  
10 taking into account—

11 “(I) current and future  
12 vulnerabilities to an evacuation route  
13 due to future occurrence or recurrence  
14 of emergency events that are likely to  
15 occur in the geographic area in which  
16 the evacuation route is located; and

17 “(II) projected changes in devel-  
18 opment patterns, demographics, and  
19 extreme weather events based on the  
20 best available evidence and analysis.

21 “(iv) CONSULTATION.—In providing  
22 grants for community resilience and evacu-  
23 ation routes under this subparagraph, the  
24 Secretary shall consult with the Adminis-  
25 trator of the Federal Emergency Manage-

1                   ment Agency, who shall provide technical  
2                   assistance to the Secretary and to eligible  
3                   entities.

4                   “(C) AT-RISK COASTAL INFRASTRUCTURE  
5                   GRANTS.—

6                   “(i) DEFINITION OF COASTAL  
7                   STATE.—In this subparagraph, the term  
8                   ‘coastal State’ means—

9                   “(I) a State in, or bordering on,  
10                  the Atlantic, Pacific, or Arctic Ocean,  
11                  the Gulf of Mexico, Long Island  
12                  Sound, or 1 or more of the Great  
13                  Lakes;

14                  “(II) the United States Virgin Is-  
15                  lands;

16                  “(III) Guam;

17                  “(IV) American Samoa; and

18                  “(V) the Commonwealth of the  
19                  Northern Mariana Islands.

20                  “(ii) GRANTS.—Using funds made  
21                  available under this subsection, the Sec-  
22                  retary shall provide at-risk coastal infra-  
23                  structure grants to eligible entities in  
24                  coastal States to carry out 1 or more eligi-  
25                  ble activities under clause (iii).



1 coastal flooding, coastal erosion, wave  
2 action, storm surge, or sea level  
3 change; and

4 “(II) that reduces long-term in-  
5 frastructure costs by avoiding larger  
6 future maintenance or rebuilding  
7 costs.

8 “(v) COASTAL BENEFITS.—In addi-  
9 tion to the criteria under clause (iv), for  
10 the purpose of providing at-risk coastal in-  
11 frastructure grants under this subpara-  
12 graph, the Secretary shall evaluate the ex-  
13 tent to which a project will provide—

14 “(I) access to coastal homes,  
15 businesses, communities, and other  
16 critical infrastructure, including ac-  
17 cess by first responders and other  
18 emergency personnel; or

19 “(II) access to a designated evac-  
20 uation route.

21 “(5) GRANT REQUIREMENTS.—

22 “(A) SOLICITATIONS FOR GRANTS.—In  
23 providing grants under this subsection, the Sec-  
24 retary shall conduct a transparent and competi-  
25 tive national solicitation process to select eligi-



1                   tion 322 of the Robert T. Stafford  
2                   Disaster Relief and Emergency Assist-  
3                   ance Act (42 U.S.C. 5165) with re-  
4                   spect to the area.

5                   “(C) ELIGIBILITIES.—The Secretary may  
6                   make a grant under paragraph (3) or subpara-  
7                   graph (A), (B), or (C) of paragraph (4) only  
8                   for—

9                   “(i) a highway project eligible for as-  
10                  sistance under this title;

11                  “(ii) a public transportation facility or  
12                  service eligible for assistance under chapter  
13                  53 of title 49;

14                  “(iii) a facility or service for intercity  
15                  rail passenger transportation (as defined in  
16                  section 24102 of title 49); or

17                  “(iv) a port facility, including a facil-  
18                  ity that—

19                   “(I) connects a port to other  
20                   modes of transportation;

21                   “(II) improves the efficiency of  
22                   evacuations and disaster relief; or

23                   “(III) aids transportation.

24                  “(D) SYSTEM RESILIENCE.—A project for  
25                  which a grant is provided under paragraph (3)

1 or subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) of paragraph  
2 (4) may include the use of natural infrastruc-  
3 ture or the construction or modification of  
4 storm surge, flood protection, or aquatic eco-  
5 system restoration elements that the Secretary  
6 determines are functionally connected to a  
7 transportation improvement, such as—

8 “(i) increasing marsh health and total  
9 area adjacent to a highway right-of-way to  
10 promote additional flood storage;

11 “(ii) upgrades to and installing of cul-  
12 verts designed to withstand 100-year flood  
13 events;

14 “(iii) upgrades to and installation of  
15 tide gates to protect highways; and

16 “(iv) upgrades to and installation of  
17 flood gates to protect tunnel entrances.

18 “(E) FEDERAL COST SHARE.—

19 “(i) PLANNING GRANT.—The Federal  
20 share of the cost of a planning activity car-  
21 ried out using a planning grant under  
22 paragraph (3) shall be 100 percent.

23 “(ii) RESILIENCE GRANTS.—

24 “(I) IN GENERAL.—Except as  
25 provided in subclause (II) and sub-

1 section (f)(1), the Federal share of  
2 the cost of a project carried out using  
3 a grant under subparagraph (A), (B),  
4 or (C) of paragraph (4) shall not ex-  
5 ceed 80 percent of the total project  
6 cost.

7 “(II) TRIBAL PROJECTS.—On  
8 the determination of the Secretary,  
9 the Federal share of the cost of a  
10 project carried out using a grant  
11 under subparagraph (A), (B), or (C)  
12 of paragraph (4) by an Indian tribe  
13 (as defined in section 207(m)(1)) may  
14 be up to 100 percent.

15 “(iii) NON-FEDERAL SHARE.—The eli-  
16 gible entity may use Federal funds other  
17 than Federal funds provided under this  
18 subsection to meet the non-Federal cost  
19 share requirement for a project carried out  
20 with a grant under this subsection.

21 “(F) ELIGIBLE PROJECT COSTS.—

22 “(i) RESILIENCE GRANT PROJECTS.—  
23 Eligible project costs for activities funded  
24 with a grant under subparagraph (A), (B),

1 or (C) of paragraph (4) may include the  
2 costs of—

3 “(I) development phase activities,  
4 including planning, feasibility anal-  
5 ysis, revenue forecasting, environ-  
6 mental review, preliminary engineer-  
7 ing and design work, and other  
8 preconstruction activities; and

9 “(II) construction, reconstruc-  
10 tion, rehabilitation, and acquisition of  
11 real property (including land related  
12 to the project and improvements to  
13 land), environmental mitigation, con-  
14 struction contingencies, acquisition of  
15 equipment directly related to improv-  
16 ing system performance, and oper-  
17 ational improvements.

18 “(ii) PLANNING GRANTS.—Eligible  
19 project costs for activities funded with a  
20 grant under paragraph (3) may include the  
21 costs of development phase activities, in-  
22 cluding planning, feasibility analysis, rev-  
23 enue forecasting, environmental review,  
24 preliminary engineering and design work,  
25 other preconstruction activities, and other

1 activities consistent with carrying out the  
2 purposes of that paragraph.

3 “(G) LIMITATIONS.—An eligible entity  
4 that receives a grant under subparagraph (A),  
5 (B), or (C) of paragraph (4)—

6 “(i) may use not more than 25 per-  
7 cent of the amount of the grant for the  
8 construction of new capacity; and

9 “(ii) may use not more than 10 per-  
10 cent of the amount of the grant for activi-  
11 ties described in subparagraph (F)(i)(I).

12 “(H) DISTRIBUTION OF GRANTS.—

13 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the  
14 availability of funds, an eligible entity may  
15 request and the Secretary may distribute  
16 funds for a grant under this subsection on  
17 a multiyear basis, as the Secretary deter-  
18 mines to be necessary.

19 “(ii) RURAL SET-ASIDE.—Of the  
20 amounts made available to carry out this  
21 subsection for each fiscal year, the Sec-  
22 retary shall use not less than 25 percent  
23 for grants for projects located in areas  
24 that are outside an urbanized area with a  
25 population of over 200,000.

1                   “(iii) TRIBAL SET-ASIDE.—Of the  
2                   amounts made available to carry out this  
3                   subsection for each fiscal year, the Sec-  
4                   retary shall use not less than 2 percent for  
5                   grants to Indian tribes (as defined in sec-  
6                   tion 207(m)(1)).

7                   “(iv) REALLOCATION.—For any fiscal  
8                   year, if the Secretary determines that the  
9                   amount described in clause (ii) or (iii) will  
10                  not be fully utilized for the grant described  
11                  in that clause, the Secretary may reallocate  
12                  the unutilized funds to provide grants to  
13                  other eligible entities under this subsection.

14                  “(e) CONSULTATION.—In carrying out the program,  
15                  the Secretary shall—

16                         “(1) consult with the Assistant Secretary of the  
17                         Army for Civil Works, the Administrator of the En-  
18                         vironmental Protection Agency, the Secretary of the  
19                         Interior, and the Secretary of Commerce; and

20                         “(2) solicit technical support from the Adminis-  
21                         trator of the Federal Emergency Management Agen-  
22                         cy.

23                  “(f) RESILIENCE IMPROVEMENT PLAN AND LOWER  
24                  NON-FEDERAL SHARE.—

25                         “(1) FEDERAL SHARE REDUCTIONS.—

1           “(A) IN GENERAL.—A State that receives  
2 funds under subsection (c) or an eligible entity  
3 that receives a grant under subsection (d) shall  
4 have the non-Federal share of a project carried  
5 out with the funds or grant, as applicable, re-  
6 duced by an amount described in subparagraph  
7 (B) if the State or eligible entity meets the ap-  
8 plicable requirements under that subparagraph.

9           “(B) AMOUNT OF REDUCTIONS.—

10           “(i) RESILIENCE IMPROVEMENT  
11 PLAN.—Subject to clause (iii), the amount  
12 of the non-Federal share of the costs of a  
13 project carried out with funds under sub-  
14 section (c) or a grant under subsection (d)  
15 shall be reduced by 7 percentage points  
16 if—

17           “(I) in the case of a State or an  
18 eligible entity that is a State or a  
19 metropolitan planning organization,  
20 the State or eligible entity has—

21           “(aa) developed a resilience  
22 improvement plan in accordance  
23 with this subsection; and

1                   “(bb) prioritized the project  
2                   on that resilience improvement  
3                   plan; and

4                   “(II) in the case of an eligible en-  
5                   tity not described in subclause (I), the  
6                   eligible entity is located in a State or  
7                   an area served by a metropolitan  
8                   planning organization that has—

9                   “(aa) developed a resilience  
10                  improvement plan in accordance  
11                  with this subsection; and

12                  “(bb) prioritized the project  
13                  on that resilience improvement  
14                  plan.

15                  “(ii) INCORPORATION OF RESILIENCE  
16                  IMPROVEMENT PLAN IN OTHER PLAN-  
17                  NING.—Subject to clause (iii), the amount  
18                  of the non-Federal share of the cost of a  
19                  project carried out with funds under sub-  
20                  section (c) or a grant under subsection (d)  
21                  shall be reduced by 3 percentage points  
22                  if—

23                  “(I) in the case of a State or an  
24                  eligible entity that is a State or a  
25                  metropolitan planning organization,

1 the resilience improvement plan devel-  
2 oped in accordance with this sub-  
3 section has been incorporated into the  
4 metropolitan transportation plan  
5 under section 134 or the long-range  
6 statewide transportation plan under  
7 section 135, as applicable; and

8 “(II) in the case of an eligible en-  
9 tity not described in subclause (I), the  
10 eligible entity is located in a State or  
11 an area served by a metropolitan  
12 planning organization that incor-  
13 porated a resilience improvement plan  
14 into the metropolitan transportation  
15 plan under section 134 or the long-  
16 range statewide transportation plan  
17 under section 135, as applicable.

18 “(iii) LIMITATIONS.—

19 “(I) MAXIMUM REDUCTION.—A  
20 State or eligible entity may not receive  
21 a reduction under this paragraph of  
22 more than 10 percentage points for  
23 any single project carried out with  
24 funds under subsection (c) or a grant  
25 under subsection (d).

1                   “(II) NO NEGATIVE NON-FED-  
2                   ERAL SHARE.—A reduction under this  
3                   paragraph shall not reduce the non-  
4                   Federal share of the costs of a project  
5                   carried out with funds under sub-  
6                   section (c) or a grant under sub-  
7                   section (d) to an amount that is less  
8                   than zero.

9                   “(2) PLAN CONTENTS.—A resilience improve-  
10                  ment plan referred to in paragraph (1)—

11                  “(A) shall be for the immediate and long-  
12                  range planning activities and investments of the  
13                  State or metropolitan planning organization  
14                  with respect to resilience;

15                  “(B) shall demonstrate a systemic ap-  
16                  proach to transportation system resilience and  
17                  be consistent with and complementary of the  
18                  State and local mitigation plans required under  
19                  section 322 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster  
20                  Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42  
21                  U.S.C. 5165);

22                  “(C) shall—

23                  “(i) include a risk-based assessment  
24                  of vulnerabilities of transportation assets  
25                  and systems to current and future weather

1 events and natural disasters, such as se-  
2 vere storms, flooding, drought, levee and  
3 dam failures, wildfire, rockslides,  
4 mudslides, sea level rise, extreme weather,  
5 including extreme temperatures, and earth-  
6 quakes;

7 “(ii) designate evacuation routes and  
8 strategies, including multimodal facilities,  
9 designated with consideration for individ-  
10 uals without access to personal vehicles;

11 “(iii) plan for response to anticipated  
12 emergencies, including plans for the mobil-  
13 ity of—

14 “(I) emergency response per-  
15 sonnel and equipment; and

16 “(II) access to emergency serv-  
17 ices, including for vulnerable or dis-  
18 advantaged populations;

19 “(iv) describe the resilience improve-  
20 ment policies, including strategies, land-use  
21 and zoning changes, investments in natural  
22 infrastructure, or performance measures  
23 that will inform the transportation invest-  
24 ment decisions of the State or metropolitan

1 planning organization with the goal of in-  
2 creasing resilience;

3 “(v) include an investment plan  
4 that—

5 “(I) includes a list of priority  
6 projects; and

7 “(II) describes how funds pro-  
8 vided by a grant under the program  
9 would be invested and matched, which  
10 shall not be subject to fiscal con-  
11 straint requirements; and

12 “(vi) use science and data and indi-  
13 cate the source of data and methodologies;  
14 and

15 “(D) shall, as appropriate—

16 “(i) include a description of how the  
17 plan will improve the ability of the State or  
18 metropolitan planning organization—

19 “(I) to respond promptly to the  
20 impacts of weather events and natural  
21 disasters; and

22 “(II) to be prepared for changing  
23 conditions, such as sea level rise and  
24 increased flood risk;

1           “(ii) describe the codes, standards,  
2           and regulatory framework, if any, adopted  
3           and enforced to ensure resilience improve-  
4           ments within the impacted area of pro-  
5           posed projects included in the resilience  
6           improvement plan;

7           “(iii) consider the benefits of com-  
8           bining hard infrastructure assets, and nat-  
9           ural infrastructure, through coordinated  
10          efforts by the Federal Government and the  
11          States;

12          “(iv) assess the resilience of other  
13          community assets, including buildings and  
14          housing, emergency management assets,  
15          and energy, water, and communication in-  
16          frastructure;

17          “(v) use a long-term planning period;  
18          and

19          “(vi) include such other information  
20          as the eligible entity considers appropriate.

21          “(3) NO NEW PLANNING REQUIREMENTS.—  
22          Nothing in this section requires a metropolitan plan-  
23          ning organization or a State to develop a resilience  
24          improvement plan or to include a resilience improve-  
25          ment plan under the metropolitan transportation

1 plan under section 134 or the long-range statewide  
2 transportation plan under section 135, as applicable,  
3 of the metropolitan planning organization or State.

4 “(g) MONITORING.—

5 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 18 months  
6 after the date of enactment of this section, the Sec-  
7 retary, in consultation with the officials described in  
8 subsection (e), shall—

9 “(A) establish, for the purpose of evalu-  
10 ating the effectiveness and impacts of projects  
11 carried out under the program—

12 “(i) subject to paragraph (2), trans-  
13 portation and any other metrics as the  
14 Secretary determines to be necessary; and

15 “(ii) procedures for monitoring and  
16 evaluating projects based on those metrics;  
17 and

18 “(B) select a representative sample of  
19 projects to evaluate based on the metrics and  
20 procedures established under subparagraph (A).

21 “(2) NOTICE.—Before adopting any metrics de-  
22 scribed in paragraph (1), the Secretary shall—

23 “(A) publish the proposed metrics in the  
24 Federal Register; and

1           “(B) provide to the public an opportunity  
2           for comment on the proposed metrics.

3           “(h) REPORTS.—

4           “(1) REPORTS FROM ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—Not  
5           later than 1 year after the date on which a project  
6           carried out under the program is completed, the en-  
7           tity that carried out the project shall submit to the  
8           Secretary a report on the results of the project and  
9           the use of the funds received under the program.

10          “(2) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—

11           “(A) ANNUAL REPORTS.—The Secretary  
12           shall submit to Congress, and publish on the  
13           website of the Department of Transportation,  
14           an annual report that describes the implemen-  
15           tation of the program during the preceding cal-  
16           endar year, including—

17           “(i) each project for which a grant  
18           was provided under the program;

19           “(ii) information relating to project  
20           applications received;

21           “(iii) the manner in which the con-  
22           sultation requirements were implemented  
23           under this section;

24           “(iv) recommendations to improve the  
25           administration of the program, including

1           whether assistance from additional or  
2           fewer agencies to carry out the program is  
3           appropriate;

4                   “(v) the period required to disburse  
5           grant funds to recipients based on applica-  
6           ble Federal coordination requirements; and

7                   “(vi) a list of facilities that repeatedly  
8           require repair or reconstruction due to  
9           emergency events.

10                   “(B) FINAL REPORT.—Not later than 5  
11           years after the date of enactment of the Amer-  
12           ica’s Transportation Infrastructure Act of  
13           2019, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a  
14           report that includes the results of the reports  
15           submitted under subparagraph (A).

16                   “(i) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—The Secretary  
17           shall use not more than 5 percent of the amounts made  
18           available to carry out the program for each fiscal year for  
19           the costs of administering the program, including moni-  
20           toring and evaluation under subsection (g).”.

21                   “(b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis for chap-  
22           ter 1 of title 23, United States Code (as amended by sec-  
23           tion 1403(b)), is amended by inserting after the item re-  
24           lating to section 178 the following:

                  “179. Promoting Resilient Operations for Transformative, Efficient, and Cost-  
                  saving Transportation (PROTECT) grant program”.

1 **SEC. 1408. DIESEL EMISSIONS REDUCTION.**

2 (a) REAUTHORIZATION OF DIESEL EMISSIONS RE-  
3 Duction PROGRAM.—Section 797(a) of the Energy Policy  
4 Act of 2005 (42 U.S.C. 16137(a)) is amended by striking  
5 “2016” and inserting “2024”.

6 (b) RECOGNIZING DIFFERENCES IN DIESEL VEHI-  
7 cle, ENGINE, EQUIPMENT, AND FLEET USE.—

8 (1) NATIONAL GRANT, REBATE, AND LOAN PRO-  
9 grams.—Section 792(c)(4)(D) of the Energy Policy  
10 Act of 2005 (42 U.S.C. 16132(c)(4)(D)) is amended  
11 by inserting “, recognizing differences in typical ve-  
12 hicle, engine, equipment, and fleet use throughout  
13 the United States” before the semicolon.

14 (2) STATE GRANT, REBATE, AND LOAN PRO-  
15 grams.—Section 793(b)(1) of the Energy Policy Act  
16 of 2005 (42 U.S.C. 16133(b)(1)) is amended—

17 (A) in subparagraph (B), by striking “;  
18 and” and inserting a semicolon; and

19 (B) by adding at the end the following:

20 “(D) the recognition, for purposes of im-  
21 plementing this section, of differences in typical  
22 vehicle, engine, equipment, and fleet use  
23 throughout the United States, including ex-  
24 pected useful life; and”.

25 (c) REALLOCATION OF UNUSED STATE FUNDS.—  
26 Section 793(e)(2)(C) of the Energy Policy Act of 2005

1 (42 U.S.C. 16133(c)(2)(C)) is amended beginning in the  
2 matter preceding clause (i) by striking “to each remain-  
3 ing” and all that follows through “this paragraph” in  
4 clause (ii) and inserting “to carry out section 792”.

## 5 **Subtitle E—Miscellaneous**

### 6 **SEC. 1501. ADDITIONAL DEPOSITS INTO HIGHWAY TRUST**

#### 7 **FUND.**

8 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—Section 105 of title 23, United  
9 States Code, is repealed.

10 (b) **CLERICAL AMENDMENT.**—The analysis for chap-  
11 ter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by strik-  
12 ing the item relating to section 105.

### 13 **SEC. 1502. STOPPING THREATS ON PEDESTRIANS.**

14 (a) **DEFINITION OF BOLLARD INSTALLATION**  
15 **PROJECT.**—In this section, the term “bollard installation  
16 project” means a project to install raised concrete or metal  
17 posts on a sidewalk adjacent to a roadway that are de-  
18 signed to slow or stop a motor vehicle.

19 (b) **ESTABLISHMENT.**—Not later than 1 year after  
20 the date of enactment of this Act and subject to the avail-  
21 ability of appropriations, the Secretary shall establish and  
22 carry out a competitive grant pilot program to provide as-  
23 sistance to local government entities for bollard installa-  
24 tion projects designed to prevent pedestrian injuries and

1 acts of terrorism in areas used by large numbers of pedes-  
2 trians.

3 (c) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant  
4 under this section, a local government entity shall submit  
5 to the Secretary an application at such time, in such form,  
6 and containing such information as the Secretary deter-  
7 mines to be appropriate, which shall include, at a min-  
8 imum—

9 (1) a description of the proposed bollard instal-  
10 lation project to be carried out;

11 (2) a description of the pedestrian injury or ter-  
12 rorism risks with respect to the proposed installation  
13 area; and

14 (3) an analysis of how the proposed bollard in-  
15 stallation project will mitigate those risks.

16 (d) USE OF FUNDS.—A recipient of a grant under  
17 this section may only use the grant funds for a bollard  
18 installation project.

19 (e) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal share of the  
20 costs of a bollard installation project carried out with a  
21 grant under this section may be up to 100 percent.

22 (f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is  
23 authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary to carry  
24 out this section \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021  
25 through 2025.

1 **SEC. 1503. TRANSFER AND SALE OF TOLL CREDITS.**

2 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

3 (1) ORIGINATING STATE.—The term “origi-  
4 nating State” means a State that—

5 (A) is eligible to use a credit under section  
6 120(i) of title 23, United States Code; and

7 (B) has been selected by the Secretary  
8 under subsection (d)(2).

9 (2) PILOT PROGRAM.—The term “pilot pro-  
10 gram” means the pilot program established under  
11 subsection (b).

12 (3) RECIPIENT STATE.—The term “recipient  
13 State” means a State that receives a credit by trans-  
14 fer or by sale under this section from an originating  
15 State.

16 (4) STATE.—The term “State” has the mean-  
17 ing given the term in section 101(a) of title 23,  
18 United States Code.

19 (b) ESTABLISHMENT OF PILOT PROGRAM.—The Sec-  
20 retary shall establish and implement a toll credit exchange  
21 pilot program in accordance with this section.

22 (c) PURPOSES.—The purposes of the pilot program  
23 are—

24 (1) to identify the extent of the demand to pur-  
25 chase toll credits;

1           (2) to identify the cash price of toll credits  
2 through bilateral transactions between States;

3           (3) to analyze the impact of the purchase or  
4 sale of toll credits on transportation expenditures;

5           (4) to test the feasibility of expanding the pilot  
6 program to allow all States to participate on a per-  
7 manent basis; and

8           (5) to identify any other repercussions of the  
9 toll credit exchange.

10 (d) SELECTION OF ORIGINATING STATES.—

11           (1) APPLICATION.—In order to participate in  
12 the pilot program as an originating State, a State  
13 shall submit to the Secretary an application at such  
14 time, in such manner, and containing such informa-  
15 tion as the Secretary may require, including, at a  
16 minimum, such information as is required for the  
17 Secretary to verify—

18           (A) the amount of unused toll credits for  
19 which the State has submitted certification to  
20 the Secretary that are available to be sold or  
21 transferred under the pilot program, includ-  
22 ing—

23           (i) toll revenue generated and the  
24 sources of that revenue;

1                   (ii) toll revenue used by public, quasi-  
2                   public, and private agencies to build, im-  
3                   prove, or maintain highways, bridges, or  
4                   tunnels that serve the public purpose of  
5                   interstate commerce; and

6                   (iii) an accounting of any Federal  
7                   funds used by the public, quasi-public, or  
8                   private agency to build, improve, or main-  
9                   tain the toll facility, to validate that the  
10                  credit has been reduced by a percentage  
11                  equal to the percentage of the total cost of  
12                  building, improving, or maintaining the fa-  
13                  cility that was derived from Federal funds;

14                  (B) the documentation of maintenance of  
15                  effort for toll credits earned by the originating  
16                  State; and

17                  (C) the accuracy of the accounting system  
18                  of the State to earn and track toll credits.

19                  (2) SELECTION.—Of the States that submit an  
20                  application under paragraph (1), the Secretary may  
21                  select not more than 10 States to be designated as  
22                  an originating State.

23                  (3) LIMITATION ON SALES.—At any time, the  
24                  Secretary may limit the amount of unused toll cred-

1       its that may be offered for sale under the pilot pro-  
2       gram.

3       (e) TRANSFER OR SALE OF CREDITS.—

4           (1) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out the pilot  
5       program, the Secretary shall provide that an origi-  
6       nating State may transfer or sell to a recipient State  
7       a credit not previously used by the originating State  
8       under section 120(i) of title 23, United States Code.

9           (2) WEBSITE SUPPORT.—The Secretary shall  
10      make available a publicly accessible website on which  
11      originating States shall post the amount of toll cred-  
12      its, verified under subsection (d)(1)(A), that are  
13      available for sale or transfer to a recipient State.

14          (3) BILATERAL TRANSACTIONS.—An origi-  
15      nating State and a recipient State may enter into a  
16      bilateral transaction to sell or transfer verified toll  
17      credits.

18          (4) NOTIFICATION.—Not later than 30 days  
19      after the date on which a credit is transferred or  
20      sold, the originating State and the recipient State  
21      shall jointly submit to the Secretary a written notifi-  
22      cation of the transfer or sale, including details on—

23            (A) the amount of toll credits that have  
24      been sold or transferred;

1 (B) the price paid or other value trans-  
2 ferred in exchange for the toll credits;

3 (C) the intended use by the recipient State  
4 of the toll credits, if known;

5 (D) the intended use by the originating  
6 State of the cash or other value transferred;

7 (E) an update on the toll credit balance of  
8 the originating State and the recipient State;  
9 and

10 (F) any other information about the trans-  
11 action that the Secretary may require.

12 (5) USE OF CREDITS BY TRANSFEREE OR PUR-  
13 CHASER.—A recipient State may use a credit re-  
14 ceived under paragraph (1) toward the non-Federal  
15 share requirement for any funds made available to  
16 carry out title 23 or chapter 53 of title 49, United  
17 States Code, in accordance with section 120(i) of  
18 title 23, United States Code.

19 (6) USE OF PROCEEDS FROM SALE OF CRED-  
20 ITS.—An originating State shall use the proceeds  
21 from the sale of a credit under paragraph (1) for the  
22 construction costs of any project in the originating  
23 State that is eligible under title 23, United States  
24 Code.

25 (f) REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.—

1           (1) INITIAL REPORT.—Not later than 1 year  
2 after the date on which the pilot program is estab-  
3 lished, the Secretary shall submit to the Committee  
4 on Environment and Public Works of the Senate  
5 and the Committee on Transportation and Infra-  
6 structure of the House of Representatives a report  
7 on the progress of the pilot program.

8           (2) FINAL REPORT.—Not later than 3 years  
9 after the date on which the pilot program is estab-  
10 lished, the Secretary shall—

11           (A) submit to the Committee on Environ-  
12 ment and Public Works of the Senate and the  
13 Committee on Transportation and Infrastruc-  
14 ture of the House of Representatives a report  
15 that—

16           (i) determines whether a toll credit  
17 marketplace is viable and cost-effective;

18           (ii) describes the buying and selling  
19 activities under the pilot program;

20           (iii) describes the average sale price of  
21 toll credits;

22           (iv) determines whether the pilot pro-  
23 gram could be expanded to more States or  
24 all States or to non-State operators of toll  
25 facilities;

1 (v) provides updated information on  
2 the toll credit balance accumulated by each  
3 State; and

4 (vi) describes the list of projects that  
5 were assisted by the pilot program; and

6 (B) make the report under subparagraph  
7 (A) publicly available on the website of the De-  
8 partment.

9 (g) TERMINATION.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may termi-  
11 nate the pilot program or the participation of any  
12 State in the pilot program if the Secretary deter-  
13 mines that—

14 (A) the pilot program is not serving a pub-  
15 lic benefit; or

16 (B) it is not cost effective to carry out the  
17 pilot program.

18 (2) PROCEDURES.—The termination of the pilot  
19 program or the participation of a State in the pilot  
20 program shall be carried out consistent with Federal  
21 requirements for project closeout, adjustment, and  
22 continuing responsibilities.

1 **SEC. 1504. FOREST SERVICE LEGACY ROADS AND TRAILS**  
2 **REMEDICATION PROGRAM.**

3 Public Law 88–657 (16 U.S.C. 532 et seq.) (com-  
4 monly known as the “Forest Roads and Trails Act”) is  
5 amended by adding at the end the following:

6 **“SEC. 8. FOREST SERVICE LEGACY ROADS AND TRAILS RE-**  
7 **MEDIATION PROGRAM.**

8 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after  
9 the date of enactment of this section, the Secretary, acting  
10 through the Chief of the Forest Service, shall establish,  
11 and develop a national strategy to carry out, a program,  
12 to be known as the ‘Forest Service Legacy Roads and  
13 Trails Remediation Program’, within the National Forest  
14 System, to carry out critical maintenance and urgent re-  
15 pairs and improvements on National Forest System roads,  
16 trails, and bridges.

17 “(b) PRIORITY.—In implementing the program under  
18 this section, the Secretary may give priority to any project  
19 that protects or restores—

20 “(1) water quality;

21 “(2) a watershed that feeds a public drinking  
22 water system;

23 “(3) important wildlife habitat, as determined  
24 by the Secretary, in consultation with each affected  
25 State, including habitat of threatened, endangered,  
26 or sensitive fish or wildlife species; or



1           (C) a metropolitan planning organization  
2           (as defined in section 134(b) of title 23, United  
3           States Code);

4           (D) a rural planning organization; or

5           (E) a Tribal government.

6           (2) PILOT PROGRAM.—The term “pilot pro-  
7           gram” means the pilot program established by the  
8           Secretary under subsection (b).

9           (b) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall establish  
10          and carry out a pilot program under which the Secretary  
11          shall provide grants to local communities to develop dis-  
12          aster preparedness and disaster response plans that in-  
13          clude the use of bicycles.

14          (c) APPLICATION AND SELECTION REQUIRE-  
15          MENTS.—

16           (1) PARTNERSHIPS.—To be eligible to receive a  
17          grant under the pilot program, a local community  
18          shall demonstrate plans to enter into a partnership  
19          with—

20           (A) 1 or more nonprofit community organi-  
21          zations active in disaster relief or community  
22          development; or

23           (B) 1 or more bicycle or pedestrian advoca-  
24          cy organizations.

1           (2) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a  
2           grant under the pilot program, a local community  
3           shall submit to the Secretary an application at such  
4           time, in such manner, and containing such informa-  
5           tion as the Secretary may require, including an iden-  
6           tification of each nonprofit community organization  
7           and bicycle or pedestrian advocacy organization with  
8           which the local community plans to establish a part-  
9           nership under paragraph (1).

10           (3) SELECTION.—For each fiscal year, the Sec-  
11           retary shall select not fewer than 4, and not more  
12           than 10, local communities that meet the eligibility  
13           requirements to receive a grant under the pilot pro-  
14           gram.

15           (d) MAXIMUM AMOUNT.—The maximum amount of  
16 a grant under the pilot program shall be \$125,000.

17           (e) USE OF FUNDS.—

18           (1) VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT.—

19           (A) IN GENERAL.—Each recipient of a  
20           grant under the pilot program shall carry out a  
21           vulnerability assessment of the current infra-  
22           structure of the applicable community that sup-  
23           ports active transportation, including bicycling,  
24           walking, and personal mobility devices, with a

1 particular focus on areas in the local commu-  
2 nity that—

3 (i) have low levels of vehicle owner-  
4 ship; and

5 (ii) lack sufficient active transpor-  
6 tation infrastructure routes to public  
7 transportation.

8 (B) PUBLIC PARTICIPATION.—In carrying  
9 out the vulnerability assessment under subpara-  
10 graph (A), a grant recipient shall—

11 (i) provide an opportunity for public  
12 participation and feedback; and

13 (ii) consider public feedback in devel-  
14 oping or modifying response plans under  
15 paragraph (2).

16 (2) DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND DISASTER  
17 RESPONSE PLANS.—Each recipient of a grant under  
18 the pilot program shall develop or modify, as appli-  
19 cable, disaster preparedness and disaster response  
20 plans to include the use of bicycles by first respond-  
21 ers, emergency workers, and community organiza-  
22 tion representatives—

23 (A) during a mandatory or voluntary evac-  
24 uation ordered by a Federal, State, Tribal, or  
25 local government entity—

1 (i) to notify residents of the need to  
2 evacuate;

3 (ii) to evacuate individuals and goods;  
4 and

5 (iii) to reach individuals who are in  
6 need of first aid and medical assistance;  
7 and

8 (B) after a disaster or emergency declared  
9 by a Federal, State, Tribal, or local government  
10 entity—

11 (i) to participate in search and rescue  
12 activities;

13 (ii) to carry commodities to be used  
14 for life-saving or life-sustaining purposes,  
15 including—

16 (I) water;

17 (II) food;

18 (III) first aid and other medical  
19 supplies; and

20 (IV) power sources and electric  
21 supplies, such as cell phones, radios,  
22 lights, and batteries;

23 (iii) to reach individuals who are in  
24 need of the items described in clause (ii);  
25 and

1 (iv) to assist with other disaster relief  
2 tasks, as appropriate.

3 (3) PREPAREDNESS TRAINING, EXERCISES, AND  
4 EQUIPMENT.—Each recipient of a grant under the  
5 pilot program shall—

6 (A) provide training for first responders,  
7 emergency workers, and community organiza-  
8 tion representatives regarding—

9 (i) competent bicycle skills, including  
10 the use of cargo bicycles and electric bicy-  
11 cles, as applicable;

12 (ii) basic bicycle maintenance; and

13 (iii) methods to use bicycles to carry  
14 out the activities described in subpara-  
15 graphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (2);

16 (B) conduct exercises for the purpose of—

17 (i) exercising the skills described in  
18 subparagraph (A); and

19 (ii) maintaining bicycles and related  
20 equipment; and

21 (C) provide bicycles, as necessary and ap-  
22 propriate, to each community organization act-  
23 ing in partnership with the recipient to allow  
24 representatives of the organization to assist in

1 disaster preparedness and disaster response ef-  
2 forts.

3 (f) REPORT.—Not later than 3 years after the date  
4 of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit to  
5 Congress a report that—

6 (1) describes the activities carried out under the  
7 pilot program;

8 (2) analyzes the effectiveness of the pilot pro-  
9 gram; and

10 (3) includes recommendations, if any, regarding  
11 methods by which to incorporate bicycles into dis-  
12 aster preparedness and disaster response plans in  
13 other communities.

14 **SEC. 1506. APPALACHIAN REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT.**

15 (a) DEFINITION OF APPALACHIAN REGION, NORTH  
16 CAROLINA.—Section 14102(a)(1)(G) of title 40, United  
17 States Code, is amended—

18 (1) by inserting “Catawba,” after “Caldwell,”;

19 and

20 (2) by inserting “Cleveland,” after “Clay,”.

21 (b) APPALACHIAN REGIONAL COMMISSION PLAN-  
22 NING PROCESSES.—

23 (1) MEMBERSHIP.—Section 14301(b)(2) of title  
24 40, United States Code, is amended—

1 (A) in the second sentence, by striking  
2 “President,,” and inserting “President”; and

3 (B) by striking the fourth sentence.

4 (2) DECISIONS.—

5 (A) IN GENERAL.—Section 14302 of title  
6 40, United States Code, is amended—

7 (i) in subsection (a), by inserting after  
8 “Appalachian Regional Commission” the  
9 following: “involving Appalachian Regional  
10 Commission policy, the approval of State,  
11 regional, or subregional development plans  
12 or strategy statements, the modification or  
13 revision of the Appalachian Regional Com-  
14 mission Code, the allocation of amounts  
15 among the States, or designation of a dis-  
16 tressed county, an at-risk county, or an  
17 economically strong county”;

18 (ii) by striking subsection (c); and

19 (iii) by redesignating subsection (d) as  
20 subsection (c).

21 (B) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section  
22 14301(d)(1) of title 40, United States Code, is  
23 amended by striking “section 14302(c) and  
24 (d)” and inserting “subsections (a) and (c) of  
25 section 14302”.

1           (3) MEETINGS.—Section 14307 of title 40,  
2           United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

3   **“§ 14307. Meetings**

4           “The Appalachian Regional Commission may conduct  
5 meetings by electronic means as the Appalachian Regional  
6 Commission considers advisable, including meetings to de-  
7 cide matters requiring an affirmative vote.”.

8           (c) APPALACHIAN REGIONAL ENERGY HUB INITIA-  
9 TIVE.—

10           (1) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter I of chapter 145  
11           of subtitle IV of title 40, United States Code, is  
12           amended by adding at the end the following:

13   **“§ 14511. Appalachian regional energy hub initiative**

14           “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Appalachian Regional Com-  
15 mission may provide technical assistance to, make grants  
16 to, enter into contracts with, or otherwise provide amounts  
17 to individuals or entities in the Appalachian region for  
18 projects and activities—

19           “(1) to conduct research and analysis regarding  
20           the economic impact of an ethane storage hub in the  
21           Appalachian region that supports a more-effective  
22           energy market performance due to the scale of the  
23           project, such as a project with the capacity to store  
24           and distribute more than 100,000 barrels per day of

1 hydrocarbon feedstock with a minimum gross heat-  
2 ing value of 1,700 Btu per standard cubic foot;

3 “(2) with the potential to significantly con-  
4 tribute to the economic resilience of the area in  
5 which the project is located; and

6 “(3) that will help establish a regional energy  
7 hub in the Appalachian region for natural gas and  
8 natural gas liquids, including storage and associated  
9 pipelines.

10 “(b) LIMITATION ON AVAILABLE AMOUNTS.—Of the  
11 cost of any activity eligible for a grant under this sec-  
12 tion—

13 “(1) not more than 50 percent may be provided  
14 from amounts made available to carry out this sec-  
15 tion;

16 “(2) in the case of a project to be carried out  
17 in a county for which a distressed county designa-  
18 tion is in effect under section 14526, not more than  
19 80 percent may be provided from amounts made  
20 available to carry out this section; and

21 “(3) in the case of a project to be carried out  
22 in a county for which an at-risk county designation  
23 is in effect under section 14526, not more than 70  
24 percent may be provided from amounts made avail-  
25 able to carry out this section.



1           “(6) \$180,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021  
2 through 2025.”;

3           (2) in subsection (c)—

4                 (A) by striking “\$10,000,000” and insert-  
5 ing “\$20,000,000”; and

6                 (B) by striking “2020” and inserting  
7 “2025”;

8           (3) by redesignating subsections (d) and (e) as  
9 subsections (e) and (f), respectively; and

10           (4) by inserting after subsection (c) the fol-  
11 lowing:

12           “(d) APPALACHIAN REGIONAL ENERGY HUB INITIA-  
13 TIVE.—Of the amounts made available under subsection  
14 (a), \$5,000,000 shall be used to carry out section 14511  
15 for each of fiscal years 2021 through 2025.”.

16           (e) TERMINATION.—Section 14704 of title 40, United  
17 States Code, is amended by striking “2020” and inserting  
18 “2025”.

19 **SEC. 1507. REQUIREMENTS FOR TRANSPORTATION**  
20 **PROJECTS CARRIED OUT THROUGH PUBLIC-**  
21 **PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS.**

22           (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

23                 (1) PROJECT.—The term “project” means a  
24 project (as defined in section 101 of title 23, United  
25 States Code) that—

1 (A) is carried out, in whole or in part,  
2 using Federal financial assistance; and

3 (B) has an estimated total cost of  
4 \$100,000,000 or more.

5 (2) PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP.—The term  
6 “public-private partnership” means an agreement  
7 between a public agency and a private entity to fi-  
8 nance, build, and maintain or operate a project.

9 (b) REQUIREMENTS FOR PROJECTS CARRIED OUT  
10 THROUGH PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS.—With re-  
11 spect to a public-private partnership, as a condition of re-  
12 ceiving Federal financial assistance for a project, the Sec-  
13 retary shall require the public partner, not later than 3  
14 years after the date of opening of the project to traffic—

15 (1) to conduct a review of the project, including  
16 a review of the compliance of the private partner  
17 with the terms of the public-private partnership  
18 agreement;

19 (2)(A) to certify to the Secretary that the pri-  
20 vate partner of the public-private partnership is  
21 meeting the terms of the public-private partnership  
22 agreement for the project; or

23 (B) to notify the Secretary that the private  
24 partner of the public-private partnership has not  
25 met 1 or more of the terms of the public-private

1 partnership agreement for the project, including a  
2 brief description of each violation of the public-pri-  
3 vate partnership agreement; and

4 (3) to make publicly available the certification  
5 or notification, as applicable, under paragraph (2) in  
6 a form that does not disclose any proprietary or con-  
7 fidential business information.

8 (c) NOTIFICATION.—If the Secretary provides Fed-  
9 eral financial assistance to a project carried out through  
10 a public-private partnership, not later than 30 days after  
11 the date on which the Federal financial assistance is first  
12 obligated, the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on  
13 Environment and Public Works of the Senate and the  
14 Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure of the  
15 House of Representatives a notification of the Federal fi-  
16 nancial assistance made available for the project.

17 (d) VALUE FOR MONEY ANALYSIS.—

18 (1) PROJECT APPROVAL AND OVERSIGHT.—Sec-  
19 tion 106(h)(3) of title 23, United States Code, is  
20 amended—

21 (A) in subparagraph (C), by striking  
22 “and” at the end;

23 (B) by redesignating subparagraph (D) as  
24 subparagraph (E); and

1 (C) by inserting after subparagraph (C)  
2 the following:

3 “(D) for a project in which the project  
4 sponsor intends to carry out the project  
5 through a public-private partnership agreement,  
6 shall include a detailed value for money analysis  
7 or similar comparative analysis for the project;  
8 and”.

9 (2) SURFACE TRANSPORTATION BLOCK GRANT  
10 PROGRAM.—Paragraph (16) of section 133(b) of  
11 title 23, United States Code (as redesignated by sec-  
12 tion 1109(a)(1)(C)), is amended by inserting “, in-  
13 cluding conducting value for money analyses or simi-  
14 lar comparative analyses,” after “oversight”.

15 (3) TIFIA.—Section 602(a) of title 23, United  
16 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the  
17 following:

18 “(11) PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS.—In the  
19 case of a project to be carried out through a public-  
20 private partnership, the public partner shall have—

21 “(A) conducted a value for money analysis  
22 or similar comparative analysis; and

23 “(B) determined the appropriateness of the  
24 public-private partnership agreement.”.

1 (e) APPLICABILITY.—This section and the amend-  
2 ments made by this section shall only apply to a public-  
3 private partnership agreement entered into on or after the  
4 date of enactment of this Act.

5 **SEC. 1508. COMMUNITY CONNECTIVITY PILOT PROGRAM.**

6 (a) DEFINITION OF ELIGIBLE FACILITY.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—In this section, the term “el-  
8 igible facility” means a highway or other transpor-  
9 tation facility that creates a barrier to community  
10 connectivity, including barriers to mobility, access,  
11 or economic development, due to high speeds, grade  
12 separations, or other design factors.

13 (2) INCLUSIONS.—In this section, the term “eli-  
14 gible facility” may include—

15 (A) a limited access highway;

16 (B) a viaduct; and

17 (C) any other principal arterial facility.

18 (b) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall establish  
19 a pilot program through which an eligible entity may apply  
20 for funding—

21 (1) to study the feasibility and impacts of re-  
22 moving an existing eligible facility;

23 (2) to conduct planning activities necessary to  
24 design a project to remove an existing eligible facil-  
25 ity; and

1           (3) to conduct construction activities necessary  
2           to carry out a project to remove an existing eligible  
3           facility.

4           (c) PLANNING GRANTS.—

5           (1) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—The Secretary may  
6           award a grant (referred to in this section as a “plan-  
7           ning grant”) to carry out planning activities de-  
8           scribed in paragraph (2) to—

9                   (A) a State;

10                   (B) a unit of local government;

11                   (C) a Tribal government;

12                   (D) a metropolitan planning organization;

13           and

14                   (E) a nonprofit organization.

15           (2) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES DESCRIBED.—The  
16           planning activities referred to in paragraph (1)  
17           are—

18                   (A) planning studies to evaluate the feasi-  
19           bility of removing an eligible facility, including  
20           evaluations of—

21                           (i) current traffic patterns on the eli-  
22                           gible facility proposed for removal and the  
23                           surrounding street network;



1 moving and converting the eligible facility;

2 and

3 (viii) the environmental impacts of re-  
4 taining or reconstructing the eligible facil-  
5 ity and the anticipated effect of the pro-  
6 posed alternative use or roadway design;

7 (B) public engagement activities to provide  
8 opportunities for public input into a plan to re-  
9 move and convert an eligible facility; and

10 (C) other transportation planning activities  
11 required in advance of a project to remove an  
12 existing eligible facility, as determined by the  
13 Secretary.

14 (3) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.—

15 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may  
16 provide technical assistance described in sub-  
17 paragraph (B) to an eligible entity.

18 (B) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE DE-  
19 SCRIBED.—The technical assistance referred to  
20 in subparagraph (A) is technical assistance in  
21 building organizational or community capac-  
22 ity—

23 (i) to engage in transportation plan-  
24 ning; and

1 (ii) to identify innovative solutions to  
2 infrastructure challenges, including recon-  
3 necting communities that—

4 (I) are bifurcated by eligible fa-  
5 cilities; or

6 (II) lack safe, reliable, and af-  
7 fordable transportation choices.

8 (C) PRIORITIES.—In selecting recipients of  
9 technical assistance under subparagraph (A),  
10 the Secretary shall give priority to an applica-  
11 tion from a community that is economically dis-  
12 advantaged.

13 (4) SELECTION.—The Secretary shall—

14 (A) solicit applications for—

15 (i) planning grants; and

16 (ii) technical assistance under para-  
17 graph (3); and

18 (B) evaluate applications for a planning  
19 grant on the basis of the demonstration by the  
20 applicant that—

21 (i) the eligible facility is aged and is  
22 likely to need replacement or significant re-  
23 construction within the 20-year period be-  
24 ginning on the date of the submission of  
25 the application;

- 1 (ii) the eligible facility—  
2 (I) creates barriers to mobility,  
3 access, or economic development; or  
4 (II) is not justified by current  
5 and forecast future travel demand;  
6 and  
7 (iii) on the basis of preliminary inves-  
8 tigations into the feasibility of removing  
9 the eligible facility, further investigation is  
10 necessary and likely to be productive.

11 (5) AWARD AMOUNTS.—A planning grant may  
12 not exceed \$2,000,000 per recipient.

13 (6) FEDERAL SHARE.—The total Federal share  
14 of the cost of a planning activity for which a plan-  
15 ning grant is used shall not exceed 80 percent.

16 (d) CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION GRANTS.—

17 (1) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—The Secretary may  
18 award a grant (referred to in this section as a “cap-  
19 ital construction grant”) to the owner of an eligible  
20 facility to carry out an eligible project described in  
21 paragraph (3) for which all necessary feasibility  
22 studies and other planning activities have been com-  
23 pleted.

24 (2) PARTNERSHIPS.—An owner of an eligible  
25 facility may, for the purposes of submitting an appli-

1 cation for a capital construction grant, if applicable,  
2 partner with—

- 3 (A) a State;
- 4 (B) a unit of local government;
- 5 (C) a Tribal government;
- 6 (D) a metropolitan planning organization;

7 or

- 8 (E) a nonprofit organization.

9 (3) ELIGIBLE PROJECTS.—A project eligible to  
10 be carried out with a capital construction grant in-  
11 cludes—

- 12 (A) the removal of an eligible facility; and
- 13 (B) the replacement of an eligible facility  
14 with a new facility that is—

- 15 (i) sensitive to the context of the sur-  
16 rounding community; and

- 17 (ii) otherwise eligible for funding  
18 under title 23, United States Code.

19 (4) SELECTION.—The Secretary shall—

- 20 (A) solicit applications for capital construc-  
21 tion grants; and

- 22 (B) evaluate applications on the basis of—

- 23 (i) the degree to which the project will  
24 improve mobility and access through the  
25 removal of barriers;

- 1                   (ii) the appropriateness of removing  
2                   the eligible facility, based on current traffic  
3                   patterns and the ability of the replacement  
4                   facility and the regional transportation  
5                   network to absorb transportation demand  
6                   and provide safe mobility and access;
- 7                   (iii) the impact of the project on  
8                   freight movement;
- 9                   (iv) the results of a cost-benefit anal-  
10                  ysis of the project;
- 11                  (v) the opportunities for inclusive eco-  
12                  nomic development;
- 13                  (vi) the degree to which the eligible  
14                  facility is out of context with the current  
15                  or planned land use;
- 16                  (vii) the results of any feasibility  
17                  study completed for the project; and
- 18                  (viii) the plan of the applicant for—
- 19                       (I) employing residents in the  
20                       area impacted by the project through  
21                       targeted hiring programs, in partner-  
22                       ship with registered apprenticeship  
23                       programs, if applicable; and

1 (II) contracting and subcon-  
2 tracting with disadvantaged business  
3 enterprises.

4 (5) MINIMUM AWARD AMOUNTS.—A capital  
5 construction grant shall be in an amount not less  
6 than \$5,000,000 per recipient.

7 (6) FEDERAL SHARE.—

8 (A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-  
9 graph (B), a capital construction grant may not  
10 exceed 50 percent of the total cost of the  
11 project for which the grant is awarded.

12 (B) MAXIMUM FEDERAL INVOLVEMENT.—  
13 Federal assistance other than a capital con-  
14 struction grant may be used to satisfy the non-  
15 Federal share of the cost of a project for which  
16 the grant is awarded, except that the total Fed-  
17 eral assistance provided for a project for which  
18 the grant is awarded may not exceed 80 percent  
19 of the total cost of the project.

20 (7) COMMUNITY ADVISORY BOARD.—

21 (A) IN GENERAL.—To help achieve inclu-  
22 sive economic development benefits with respect  
23 to the project for which a grant is awarded, a  
24 grant recipient may form a community advisory  
25 board, which shall—

1 (i) facilitate community engagement  
2 with respect to the project; and

3 (ii) track progress with respect to  
4 commitments of the grant recipient to in-  
5 clusive employment, contracting, and eco-  
6 nomic development under the project.

7 (B) MEMBERSHIP.—If a grant recipient  
8 forms a community advisory board under sub-  
9 paragraph (A), the community advisory board  
10 shall be composed of representatives of—

11 (i) the community;

12 (ii) owners of businesses that serve  
13 the community;

14 (iii) labor organizations that represent  
15 workers that serve the community; and

16 (iv) State and local government.

17 (e) REPORTS.—

18 (1) USDOT REPORT ON PILOT PROGRAM.—Not  
19 later than January 1, 2025, the Secretary shall sub-  
20 mit to the Committee on Environment and Public  
21 Works of the Senate and the Committee on Trans-  
22 portation and Infrastructure of the House of Rep-  
23 resentatives a report that evaluates the pilot pro-  
24 gram under this section, including—

1 (A) information about the level of appli-  
2 cant interest in planning grants, technical as-  
3 sistance under subsection (c)(3), and capital  
4 construction grants, including the extent to  
5 which overall demand exceeded available funds;  
6 and

7 (B) for recipients of capital construction  
8 grants, the outcomes and impacts of the high-  
9 way removal project, including—

10 (i) any changes in the overall level of  
11 mobility, congestion, access, and safety in  
12 the project area; and

13 (ii) environmental impacts and eco-  
14 nomic development opportunities in the  
15 project area.

16 (2) GAO REPORT ON HIGHWAY REMOVALS.—  
17 Not later than 2 years after the date of enactment  
18 of this Act, the Comptroller General of the United  
19 States shall issue a report that—

20 (A) identifies examples of projects to re-  
21 move highways using Federal highway funds;

22 (B) evaluates the effect of highway re-  
23 moval projects on the surrounding area, includ-  
24 ing impacts to the local economy, congestion ef-

1 facts, safety outcomes, and impacts on the  
2 movement of freight and people;

3 (C) evaluates the existing Federal-aid pro-  
4 gram eligibility under title 23, United States  
5 Code, for highway removal projects;

6 (D) analyzes the costs and benefits of and  
7 barriers to removing underutilized highways  
8 that are nearing the end of their useful life  
9 compared to replacing or reconstructing the  
10 highway; and

11 (E) provides recommendations for inte-  
12 grating those assessments into transportation  
13 planning and decision-making processes.

14 (f) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—Of the funds made  
15 available to carry out this section for planning grants, the  
16 Secretary may use not more than \$15,000,000 during the  
17 period of fiscal years 2021 through 2025 to provide tech-  
18 nical assistance under subsection (c)(3).

19 **SEC. 1509. REPEAL OF RESCISSION.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1438 of the FAST Act  
21 (Public Law 114–94; 129 Stat. 1432) is repealed.

22 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents  
23 in section 1(b) of the FAST Act (Public Law 114–94; 129  
24 Stat. 1312) is amended by striking the item relating to  
25 section 1438.

1 **SEC. 1510. FEDERAL INTERAGENCY WORKING GROUP FOR**  
2 **CONVERSION OF FEDERAL FLEET TO HY-**  
3 **BRID-ELECTRIC VEHICLES, ELECTRIC VEHI-**  
4 **CLES, AND ALTERNATIVE FUELED VEHICLES.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after the  
6 date of enactment of this Act, the Chair of the Council  
7 on Environmental Quality shall coordinate and chair a  
8 Federal interagency working group to develop a strategy  
9 to transition the vehicle fleets of the respective Federal  
10 agencies to hybrid-electric vehicles, plug-in electric drive  
11 vehicles, and alternative fueled vehicles (as defined in sec-  
12 tion 301 of the Energy Policy Act of 1992 (42 U.S.C.  
13 13211)), to the maximum extent practicable.

14 (b) GOALS.—The goals of the interagency working  
15 group established under subsection (a) are—

16 (1) to ensure that the Federal vehicle fleet is at  
17 the leading edge of transitioning to clean energy  
18 sources; and

19 (2) to develop targets for each year such that  
20 the total number of vehicles purchased for the Fed-  
21 eral fleet in the applicable year includes a percentage  
22 of hybrid-electric vehicles, plug-in electric drive vehi-  
23 cles, and alternative fueled vehicles that is not less  
24 than the percentage of hybrid-electric vehicles, plug-  
25 in electric drive vehicles, and alternative fueled vehi-

1       cles purchased in the United States in the previous  
2       year.

3       (c) REQUIREMENT.—In developing the strategy  
4       under subsection (a), the interagency working group es-  
5       tablished under that subsection shall consider—

6             (1) cost-effectiveness; and

7             (2) the types of vehicles that are appropriate to  
8       the mission of each Federal agency.

9       (d) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date  
10      of enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter, the Fed-  
11      eral interagency working group shall submit to the Com-  
12      mittee on Environment and Public Works of the Senate  
13      and the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure  
14      of the House of Representatives a report that describes  
15      the progress made toward implementing the strategy de-  
16      veloped under subsection (a).

17      **SEC. 1511. CYBERSECURITY TOOL; CYBER COORDINATOR.**

18      (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

19             (1) ADMINISTRATOR.—The term “Adminis-  
20      trator” means the Administrator of the Federal  
21      Highway Administration.

22             (2) CYBER INCIDENT.—The term “cyber inci-  
23      dent” has the meaning given the term “significant  
24      cyber incident” in Presidential Policy Directive—41

1 (July 26, 2016, relating to cyber incident coordina-  
2 tion).

3 (3) TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY.—The term  
4 “transportation authority” means—

5 (A) a public authority (as defined in sec-  
6 tion 101(a) of title 23, United States Code);

7 (B) an owner or operator of a highway (as  
8 defined in section 101(a) of title 23, United  
9 States Code);

10 (C) a manufacturer that manufactures a  
11 product related to transportation; and

12 (D) a division office of the Federal High-  
13 way Administration.

14 (b) CYBERSECURITY TOOL.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years after  
16 the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator  
17 shall develop a tool to assist transportation authori-  
18 ties in identifying, detecting, protecting against, re-  
19 sponding to, and recovering from cyber incidents.

20 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—In developing the tool  
21 under paragraph (1), the Administrator shall—

22 (A) use the cybersecurity framework estab-  
23 lished by the National Institute of Standards  
24 and Technology and required by Executive  
25 Order 13636 of February 12, 2013 (78 Fed.

1           Reg. 11739; relating to improving critical infra-  
2           structure cybersecurity);

3           (B) establish a structured cybersecurity as-  
4           sessment and development program;

5           (C) consult with appropriate transportation  
6           authorities, operating agencies, industry stake-  
7           holders, and cybersecurity experts; and

8           (D) provide for a period of public comment  
9           and review on the tool.

10       (c) DESIGNATION OF CYBER COORDINATOR.—

11           (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years after  
12           the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator  
13           shall designate an office as a “cyber coordinator”,  
14           which shall be responsible for monitoring, alerting,  
15           and advising transportation authorities of cyber inci-  
16           dents.

17           (2) REQUIREMENTS.—The office designated  
18           under paragraph (1) shall—

19           (A) provide to transportation authorities a  
20           secure method of notifying a single Federal en-  
21           tity of cyber incidents;

22           (B) monitor cyber incidents that affect  
23           transportation authorities;

1 (C) alert transportation authorities to  
2 cyber incidents that affect those transportation  
3 authorities;

4 (D) investigate unaddressed cyber inci-  
5 dents that affect transportation authorities; and

6 (E) provide to transportation authorities  
7 educational resources, outreach, and awareness  
8 on fundamental principles and best practices in  
9 cybersecurity for transportation systems.

10 **SEC. 1512. STUDY ON MOST EFFECTIVE UPGRADES TO**  
11 **ROADWAY INFRASTRUCTURE.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after the  
13 date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall offer  
14 to enter into an agreement with the Transportation Re-  
15 search Board of the National Academies of Sciences, En-  
16 gineering, and Medicine to conduct a study—

17 (1) to identify specific immediate and specific  
18 long-term types of improvements to roadway infra-  
19 structure that would benefit the largest segment of  
20 road users, autonomous vehicles, and automated  
21 driving systems; and

22 (2) to examine how best to achieve uniformity  
23 in roadway infrastructure to facilitate the safe de-  
24 ployment of autonomous vehicles and automated  
25 driving systems.

1 (b) RECOMMENDATIONS.—The study conducted  
2 under subsection (a) shall include recommendations to  
3 Congress relating to the matters studied under paragraphs  
4 (1) and (2) of that subsection.

5 (c) PUBLIC COMMENT.—Before entering into an  
6 agreement under subsection (a), the Secretary shall pro-  
7 vide an opportunity for public comment on the study pro-  
8 posal.

9 (d) REPORT.—If the Transportation Research Board  
10 enters into the agreement under subsection (a), to the  
11 maximum extent practicable, not later than 2 years after  
12 the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall sub-  
13 mit to Congress the study conducted under that sub-  
14 section.

15 **SEC. 1513. STUDY ON VEHICLE-TO-INFRASTRUCTURE COM-**  
16 **MUNICATION TECHNOLOGY.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after the  
18 date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall offer  
19 to enter into an agreement with the Transportation Re-  
20 search Board of the National Academy of Sciences, Engi-  
21 neering, and Medicine to conduct a study to identify im-  
22 mediate and long-term safety benefits of—

23 (1) vehicle-to-infrastructure connectivity tech-  
24 nologies; and

1           (2) technologies that would allow motor vehicles  
2           and roadway infrastructure to communicate using  
3           dedicated short-range communications and related  
4           safety applications.

5           (b) CONTENTS.—The study conducted under sub-  
6 section (a) shall include—

7           (1) recommendations to Congress on specific  
8           improvements to roadway infrastructure that would  
9           be needed to facilitate the implementation of—

10           (A) technologies that would allow motor  
11           vehicles and roadway infrastructure to commu-  
12           nicate using dedicated short-range communica-  
13           tions; and

14           (B) other vehicle-to-infrastructure  
15           connectivity technologies; and

16           (2) an evaluation of the safety, mobility, and  
17           environmental impacts resulting from a delay of the  
18           adoption of proven dedicated short-range commu-  
19           nication technologies for vehicle-to-infrastructure  
20           communication.

21           (c) PUBLIC COMMENT.—Before entering into an  
22 agreement under subsection (a), the Secretary shall pro-  
23 vide an opportunity for public comment on the study pro-  
24 posal.

1 (d) REPORT.—If the Transportation Research Board  
2 enters into the agreement under subsection (a), to the  
3 maximum extent practicable, not later than 2 years after  
4 the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall sub-  
5 mit to Congress the study conducted under this section.

6 **SEC. 1514. NONHIGHWAY RECREATIONAL FUEL STUDY.**

7 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

8 (1) HIGHWAY TRUST FUND.—The term “High-  
9 way Trust Fund” means the Highway Trust Fund  
10 established by section 9503(a) of the Internal Rev-  
11 enue Code of 1986.

12 (2) NONHIGHWAY RECREATIONAL FUEL  
13 TAXES.—The term “nonhighway recreational fuel  
14 taxes” means taxes under section 4041 and 4081 of  
15 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 with respect to  
16 fuel used in vehicles on recreational trails or back  
17 country terrain (including vehicles registered for  
18 highway use when used on recreational trails, trail  
19 access roads not eligible for funding under title 23,  
20 United States Code, or back country terrain).

21 (3) RECREATIONAL TRAILS PROGRAM.—The  
22 term “recreational trails program” means the rec-  
23 reational trails program under section 206 of title  
24 23, United States Code.

25 (b) ASSESSMENT; REPORT.—



1 recreational fuel taxes collected and trans-  
2 ferred to the Highway Trust Fund; and

3 (B) in the case of the first report sub-  
4 mitted under this paragraph, an estimate of the  
5 frequency with which the Secretary anticipates  
6 carrying out the assessment under paragraph  
7 (1), subject to the condition that such an as-  
8 sessment shall be carried out not less frequently  
9 than once every 5 years.

10 (c) CONSULTATION.—In carrying out an assessment  
11 under subsection (b)(1), the Secretary may consult with,  
12 as the Secretary determines to be appropriate—

13 (1) the heads of—

14 (A) State agencies designated by Gov-  
15 ernors pursuant to section 206(c)(1) of title 23,  
16 United States Code, to administer the rec-  
17 reational trails program; and

18 (B) division offices of the Department;

19 (2) the Secretary of the Treasury;

20 (3) the Administrator of the Federal Highway  
21 Administration; and

22 (4) groups representing recreational activities  
23 and interests, including hiking, biking and mountain  
24 biking, horseback riding, water trails, snowshoeing,  
25 cross-country skiing, snowmobiling, off-highway

1       motorcycling, all-terrain vehicles and other offroad  
2       motorized vehicle activities, and recreational trail ad-  
3       vocates.

4   **SEC. 1515. BUY AMERICA.**

5       Section 313 of title 23, United States Code, is  
6   amended—

7           (1) by redesignating subsection (g) as sub-  
8       section (h); and

9           (2) by inserting after subsection (f) the fol-  
10   lowing:

11       “(g) **WAIVERS.**—

12           “(1) **IN GENERAL.**—Not less than 15 days be-  
13       fore issuing a waiver under this section, the Sec-  
14       retary shall provide to the public—

15           “(A) notice of the proposed waiver;

16           “(B) an opportunity for comment on the  
17       proposed waiver; and

18           “(C) the reasons for the proposed waiver.

19           “(2) **REPORT.**—Not less frequently than annu-  
20       ally, the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on  
21       Environment and Public Works of the Senate and  
22       the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure  
23       of the House of Representatives a report on the  
24       waivers provided under this section.”.

1 **SEC. 1516. REPORT ON DATA-DRIVEN INFRASTRUCTURE**  
2 **TRAFFIC SAFETY IMPROVEMENTS.**

3 The Administrator of the Federal Highway Adminis-  
4 tration shall—

5 (1) conduct a study to identify data-driven in-  
6 frastructure traffic safety improvements for priority  
7 focus areas identified by the Administrator, includ-  
8 ing improvements that would benefit older drivers,  
9 teenage drivers, commercial drivers, and other vul-  
10 nerable drivers;

11 (2) on completion of the study under paragraph  
12 (1), submit to the Committee on Environment and  
13 Public Works of the Senate and the Committee on  
14 Transportation and Infrastructure of the House of  
15 Representatives a report that—

16 (A) describes the results of the study; and

17 (B) includes recommendations for data-  
18 driven infrastructure traffic safety improve-  
19 ments that could be implemented; and

20 (3) based on the results of the study, promote  
21 the use of the data-driven infrastructure traffic safe-  
22 ty improvements recommended under paragraph  
23 (2)(B).

1 **SEC. 1517. HIGH PRIORITY CORRIDORS ON THE NATIONAL**  
2 **HIGHWAY SYSTEM.**

3 (a) HIGH PRIORITY CORRIDORS.—Section 1105(c) of  
4 the Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of  
5 1991 (Public Law 102–240; 105 Stat. 2032; 131 Stat.  
6 797) is amended by adding at the end the following:

7 “(91) United States Route 421 from the inter-  
8 change with Interstate Route 85 in Greensboro,  
9 North Carolina, to the interchange with Interstate  
10 Route 95 in Dunn, North Carolina.

11 “(92) The Wendell H. Ford (Western Ken-  
12 tucky) Parkway from the interchange with the Wil-  
13 liam H. Natcher Parkway in Ohio County, Ken-  
14 tucky, west to the interchange of the Western Ken-  
15 tucky Parkway with the Edward T. Breathitt  
16 (Pennyrile) Parkway.

17 “(93) The South Mississippi Corridor from the  
18 Louisiana and Mississippi border near Natchez, Mis-  
19 sissippi, to Gulfport, Mississippi, shall generally fol-  
20 low—

21 “(A) United States Route 84 from the  
22 Louisiana border at the Mississippi River pass-  
23 ing in the vicinity of Natchez, Brookhaven,  
24 Monticello, Prentiss, and Collins, Mississippi, to  
25 the logical terminus with Interstate Route 59 in  
26 the vicinity of Laurel, Mississippi, and con-

1           tinuing on Interstate Route 59 south to the vi-  
2           cinity of Hattiesburg, Mississippi; and

3           “(B) United States Route 49 from the vi-  
4           cinity of Hattiesburg, Mississippi, south to  
5           Interstate Route 10 in the vicinity of Gulfport,  
6           Mississippi, following Mississippi Route 601  
7           south and terminating near the Mississippi  
8           State Port at Gulfport.

9           “(94) The Kosciusko to Gulf Coast corridor  
10          commencing at the logical terminus of Interstate  
11          Route 55 near Vaiden, Mississippi, running south  
12          and passing east of the vicinity of the Jackson Ur-  
13          banized Area, connecting to United States Route 49  
14          north of Hattiesburg, Mississippi, and generally fol-  
15          lowing United States Route 49 to a logical connec-  
16          tion with Interstate Route 10 in the vicinity of Gulf-  
17          port, Mississippi.

18          “(95) The Interstate Route 22 spur from the  
19          vicinity of Tupelo, Mississippi, running south gen-  
20          erally along United States Route 45 to the vicinity  
21          of Shannon, Mississippi.”.

22          (b) DESIGNATION AS FUTURE INTERSTATES.—Sec-  
23          tion 1105(e)(5)(A) of the Intermodal Surface Transpor-  
24          tation Efficiency Act of 1991 (Public Law 102–240; 109  
25          Stat. 597; 131 Stat. 797) is amended in the first sentence

1 by striking “and subsection (c)(90)” and inserting “sub-  
2 section (c)(90), subsection (c)(91), subsection (c)(92),  
3 subsection (c)(93)(A), subsection (c)(94), and subsection  
4 (c)(95)”.

5 (c) NUMBERING OF PARKWAY.—Section  
6 1105(e)(5)(C)(i) of the Intermodal Surface Transpor-  
7 tation Efficiency Act of 1991 (Public Law 102–240; 109  
8 Stat. 598; 126 Stat. 426; 131 Stat. 797) is amended by  
9 adding at the end the following: “The route referred to  
10 in subsection (c)(92) is designated as Interstate Route I–  
11 569.”.

12 (d) GAO REPORT ON DESIGNATION OF SEGMENTS  
13 AS PART OF INTERSTATE SYSTEM.—

14 (1) DEFINITION OF APPLICABLE SEGMENT.—In  
15 this subsection, the term “applicable segment”  
16 means a route described in paragraph (91) or (92)  
17 of section 1105(c) of the Intermodal Surface Trans-  
18 portation Efficiency Act of 1991 (Public Law 102–  
19 240; 105 Stat. 2032).

20 (2) REPORT.—

21 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years  
22 after the date on which the applicable segments  
23 are open for operations as part of the Interstate  
24 System, the Comptroller General of the United  
25 States shall submit to Congress a report on the

1 impact, if any, during that 2-year period of al-  
2 lowing the continuation of weight limits that  
3 applied before the designation of the applicable  
4 segment as a route on the Interstate System.

5 (B) REQUIREMENTS.—The report under  
6 subparagraph (A) shall—

7 (i) be informed by the views and docu-  
8 mentation provided by the State highway  
9 agency (or equivalent agency) in each  
10 State in which an applicable segment is lo-  
11 cated;

12 (ii) describe any impacts on safety  
13 and infrastructure on the applicable seg-  
14 ments;

15 (iii) describe any view of the State  
16 highway agency (or equivalent agency) in  
17 each State in which an applicable segment  
18 is located on the impact of the applicable  
19 segment; and

20 (iv) focus only on the applicable seg-  
21 ments.

22 **SEC. 1518. INTERSTATE WEIGHT LIMITS.**

23 Section 127 of title 23, United States Code, is  
24 amended—

25 (1) in subsection (l)(3)(A)—

1 (A) in the matter preceding clause (i), in  
2 the first sentence, by striking “clause (i) or  
3 (ii)” and inserting “clauses (i) through (iv)”;  
4 and

5 (B) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(iii) The Wendell H. Ford (Western  
7 Kentucky) Parkway (to be designated as a  
8 spur of Interstate Route 69) from the  
9 interchange with the William H. Natcher  
10 Parkway in Ohio County, Kentucky, west  
11 to the interchange of the Western Ken-  
12 tucky Parkway with the Edward T.  
13 Breathitt (Pennyrile) Parkway.

14 “(iv) The Edward T. Breathitt Park-  
15 way (to be designated as a spur of Inter-  
16 state Route 69) from Interstate 24 to  
17 Interstate 69.”; and

18 (2) by adding at the end the following:

19 “(v) OPERATION OF VEHICLES ON CERTAIN NORTH  
20 CAROLINA HIGHWAYS.—If any segment in the State of  
21 North Carolina of United States Route 17, United States  
22 Route 29, United States Route 52, United States Route  
23 64, United States Route 70, United States Route 74,  
24 United States Route 117, United States Route 220,  
25 United States Route 264, or United States Route 421 is

1 designated as a route on the Interstate System, a vehicle  
2 that could operate legally on that segment before the date  
3 of such designation may continue to operate on that seg-  
4 ment, without regard to any requirement under subsection  
5 (a).”.

6 **SEC. 1519. INTERSTATE EXEMPTION.**

7 Notwithstanding section 111 of title 23, United  
8 States Code, if the segment of highway described in para-  
9 graph (92) of section 1105(c) of the Intermodal Surface  
10 Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991 (Public Law 102–  
11 240; 105 Stat. 2032) is designated as a route on the Inter-  
12 state System, any commercial establishment operating le-  
13 gally in a rest area on that segment before the date of  
14 that designation may continue to operate in the Interstate  
15 right-of-way, subject to the Interstate access standards es-  
16 tablished under section 111 of that title.

17 **SEC. 1520. REPORT ON AIR QUALITY IMPROVEMENTS.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 3 years after the  
19 date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General  
20 of the United States shall submit a report that evaluates  
21 the congestion mitigation and air quality improvement  
22 program under section 149 of title 23, United States Code  
23 (referred to in this section as the “program”), to—

24 (1) the Committee on Environment and Public  
25 Works of the Senate; and

1           (2) the Committee on Transportation and In-  
2           frastructure of the House of Representatives.

3           (b) CONTENTS.—The evaluation under subsection (a)  
4 shall include an evaluation of—

5           (1) the reductions of ozone, carbon monoxide,  
6           and particulate matter that result from projects  
7           under the program;

8           (2) the cost-effectiveness of the reductions de-  
9           scribed in paragraph (1);

10           (3) the result of investments of funding under  
11           the program in minority and low-income commu-  
12           nities that are disproportionately affected by ozone,  
13           carbon monoxide, and particulate matter;

14           (4) the effectiveness, with respect to the attain-  
15           ment or maintenance of national ambient air quality  
16           standards under section 109 of the Clean Air Act  
17           (42 U.S.C. 7409) for ozone, carbon monoxide, and  
18           particulate matter, of performance measures estab-  
19           lished under section 150(c)(5) of title 23, United  
20           States Code, and performance targets established  
21           under subsection (d) of that section for traffic con-  
22           gestion and on-road mobile source emissions;

23           (5) the extent to which there are any types of  
24           projects that are not eligible funding under the pro-  
25           gram that would be likely to contribute to the at-

1           tainment or maintenance of the national ambient air  
2           quality standards described in paragraph (4); and  
3           (6) the extent to which projects under the pro-  
4           gram reduce sulfur dioxide, nitrogen dioxide, and  
5           lead.

6 **SEC. 1521. ROADSIDE HIGHWAY SAFETY HARDWARE.**

7           (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years after the  
8           date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall imple-  
9           ment the following recommendations from the report of  
10          the Government Accountability Office entitled “Highway  
11          Safety: More Robust DOT Oversight of Guardrails and  
12          Other Roadside Hardware Could Further Enhance Safe-  
13          ty” published in June 2016 and numbered GAO–16–575:

14           (1) Develop a process for third party  
15           verification of full-scale crash testing results from  
16           crash test labs to include a process for—

17           (A) formally verifying the testing out-  
18           comes; and

19           (B) providing for an independent pass/fail  
20           determination.

21           (2) Establish a process to enhance the inde-  
22           pendence of crash test labs by ensuring that those  
23           labs have a clear separation between device develop-  
24           ment and testing in cases in which lab employees

1 test devices that were developed within the parent  
2 organization of the employee.

3 (b) CONTINUED ISSUANCE OF ELIGIBILITY LET-  
4 TERS.—Until the implementation of the recommendations  
5 described in subsection (a) is complete, the Secretary shall  
6 ensure that the Administrator of the Federal Highway Ad-  
7 ministration continues to issue Federal-aid reimbursement  
8 eligibility letters as a service to States.

9 **SEC. 1522. PERMEABLE PAVEMENTS STUDY.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after the  
11 date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall carry  
12 out a study—

13 (1) to gather existing information on the effects  
14 of permeable pavements on flood control in different  
15 contexts, including in urban areas, and over the life-  
16 time of the permeable pavement;

17 (2) to perform research to fill gaps in the exist-  
18 ing information gathered under paragraph (1); and

19 (3) to develop—

20 (A) models for the performance of per-  
21 meable pavements in flood control; and

22 (B) best practices for designing permeable  
23 pavement to meet flood control requirements.

24 (b) DATA SURVEY.—In carrying out the study under  
25 subsection (a), the Secretary shall develop—



1 (B) to identify procedures that States may  
2 use to incorporate resilience into emergency re-  
3 lief projects; and

4 (C) to encourage the use of Complete  
5 Streets design principles and consideration of  
6 access for moderate- and low-income families  
7 impacted by a declared disaster;

8 (2) develop best practices for improving the use  
9 of resilience in—

10 (A) the emergency relief program under  
11 section 125 of title 23, United States Code; and

12 (B) emergency relief efforts;

13 (3) provide to division offices of the Federal  
14 Highway Administration and State departments of  
15 transportation information on the best practices de-  
16 veloped under paragraph (2); and

17 (4) develop and implement a process to track—

18 (A) the consideration of resilience as part  
19 of the emergency relief program under section  
20 125 of title 23, United States Code; and

21 (B) the costs of emergency relief projects.

22 **SEC. 1524. CERTAIN GATHERING LINES LOCATED ON FED-**  
23 **ERAL LAND AND INDIAN LAND.**

24 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

25 (1) FEDERAL LAND.—

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term “Federal  
2 land” means land the title to which is held by  
3 the United States.

4 (B) EXCLUSIONS.—The term “Federal  
5 land” does not include—

6 (i) a unit of the National Park Sys-  
7 tem;

8 (ii) a unit of the National Wildlife  
9 Refuge System;

10 (iii) a component of the National Wil-  
11 derness Preservation System;

12 (iv) a wilderness study area within the  
13 National Forest System; or

14 (v) Indian land.

15 (2) GATHERING LINE AND ASSOCIATED FIELD  
16 COMPRESSION OR PUMPING UNIT.—

17 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term “gathering  
18 line and associated field compression or pump-  
19 ing unit” means—

20 (i) a pipeline that is installed to trans-  
21 port oil, natural gas and related constitu-  
22 ents, or produced water from 1 or more  
23 wells drilled and completed to produce oil  
24 or gas; and

1 (ii) if necessary, 1 or more compres-  
2 sors or pumps to raise the pressure of the  
3 transported oil, natural gas and related  
4 constituents, or produced water to higher  
5 pressures necessary to enable the oil, nat-  
6 ural gas and related constituents, or pro-  
7 duced water to flow into pipelines and  
8 other facilities.

9 (B) INCLUSIONS.—The term “gathering  
10 line and associated field compression or pump-  
11 ing unit” includes a pipeline or associated com-  
12 pression or pumping unit that is installed to  
13 transport oil or natural gas from a processing  
14 plant to a common carrier pipeline or facility.

15 (C) EXCLUSIONS.—The term “gathering  
16 line and associated field compression or pump-  
17 ing unit” does not include a common carrier  
18 pipeline.

19 (3) INDIAN LAND.—The term “Indian land”  
20 means land the title to which is held by—

21 (A) the United States in trust for an In-  
22 dian Tribe or an individual Indian; or

23 (B) an Indian Tribe or an individual In-  
24 dian subject to a restriction by the United  
25 States against alienation.

1           (4) PRODUCED WATER.—The term “produced  
2           water” means water produced from an oil or gas  
3           well bore that is not a fluid prepared at, or trans-  
4           ported to, the well site to resolve a specific oil or gas  
5           well bore or reservoir condition.

6           (5) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
7           the Secretary of the Interior.

8           (b) CERTAIN GATHERING LINES.—

9           (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),  
10          the issuance of a sundry notice or right-of-way for  
11          a gathering line and associated field compression or  
12          pumping unit that is located on Federal land or In-  
13          dian land and that services any oil or gas well may  
14          be considered by the Secretary to be an action that  
15          is categorically excluded (as defined in section  
16          1508.4 of title 40, Code of Federal Regulations (as  
17          in effect on the date of enactment of this Act)) for  
18          purposes of the National Environmental Policy Act  
19          of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) if the gathering  
20          line and associated field compression or pumping  
21          unit—

22                 (A) are within a field or unit for which an  
23                 approved land use plan or an environmental  
24                 document prepared pursuant to the National  
25                 Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C.

1           4321 et seq.) analyzed transportation of oil,  
2           natural gas, or produced water from 1 or more  
3           oil or gas wells in the field or unit as a reason-  
4           ably foreseeable activity;

5           (B) are located adjacent to or within—

6                 (i) any existing disturbed area; or

7                 (ii) an existing corridor for a right-of-  
8           way; and

9           (C) would reduce—

10                 (i) in the case of a gathering line and  
11           associated field compression or pumping  
12           unit transporting methane, the total quan-  
13           tity of methane that would otherwise be  
14           vented, flared, or unintentionally emitted  
15           from the field or unit; or

16                 (ii) in the case of a gathering line and  
17           associated field compression or pumping  
18           unit not transporting methane, the vehic-  
19           ular traffic that would otherwise service  
20           the field or unit.

21           (2) APPLICABILITY.—Paragraph (1) shall apply  
22           to Indian land, or a portion of Indian land—

23                 (A) to which the National Environmental  
24           Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) ap-  
25           plies; and

1 (B) for which the Indian Tribe with juris-  
2 diction over the Indian land submits to the Sec-  
3 retary a written request that paragraph (1)  
4 apply to that Indian land (or portion of Indian  
5 land).

6 (c) EFFECT ON OTHER LAW.—Nothing in this sec-  
7 tion—

8 (1) affects or alters any requirement—

9 (A) relating to prior consent under—

10 (i) section 2 of the Act of February 5,  
11 1948 (62 Stat. 18, chapter 45; 25 U.S.C.  
12 324); or

13 (ii) section 16(e) of the Act of June  
14 18, 1934 (48 Stat. 987, chapter 576; 102  
15 Stat. 2939; 114 Stat. 47; 25 U.S.C.  
16 5123(e)) (commonly known as the “Indian  
17 Reorganization Act”);

18 (B) under section 306108 of title 54,  
19 United States Code; or

20 (C) under any other Federal law (including  
21 regulations) relating to Tribal consent for  
22 rights-of-way across Indian land; or

23 (2) makes the National Environmental Policy  
24 Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) applicable to  
25 land to which that Act otherwise would not apply.

1 **SEC. 1525. SENSE OF SENATE RELATING TO OFFSETS.**

2 It is the sense of the Senate that—

3 (1) the Highway Trust Fund shall achieve long-  
4 term solvency through user fees; and

5 (2) any spending beyond current Highway  
6 Trust Fund revenues and balances during the reau-  
7 thORIZATION period under this Act shall be fully off-  
8 set.

9 **SEC. 1526. STUDY ON STORMWATER BEST MANAGEMENT**  
10 **PRACTICES.**

11 (a) STUDY.—Not later than 180 days after the date  
12 of enactment of this Act, the Secretary and the Adminis-  
13 trator of the Environment Protection Agency shall offer  
14 to enter into an agreement with the Transportation Re-  
15 search Board of the National Academy of Sciences to con-  
16 duct a study—

17 (1) to estimate pollutant loads from stormwater  
18 runoff from highways and pedestrian facilities eligi-  
19 ble for assistance under title 23, United States  
20 Code, to inform the development of appropriate total  
21 maximum daily load (as defined in section 130.2 of  
22 title 40, Code of Federal Regulations (or successor  
23 regulations)) requirements;

24 (2) to provide recommendations regarding the  
25 evaluation and selection by State departments of  
26 transportation of potential stormwater management

1 and total maximum daily load compliance strategies  
2 within a watershed, including environmental restora-  
3 tion and pollution abatement carried out under sec-  
4 tion 328 of title 23, United States Code (including  
5 any revisions to law (including regulations) that the  
6 Transportation Research Board determines to be ap-  
7 propriate); and

8 (3) to examine the potential for the Secretary  
9 to assist State departments of transportation in car-  
10 rying out and communicating stormwater manage-  
11 ment practices for highways and pedestrian facilities  
12 that are eligible for assistance under title 23, United  
13 States Code, through information-sharing agree-  
14 ments, database assistance, or an administrative  
15 platform to provide the information described in  
16 paragraphs (1) and (2) to entities issued permits  
17 under the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33  
18 U.S.C. 1251 et seq.).

19 (b) REQUIREMENTS.—If the Transportation Re-  
20 search Board enters into an agreement under subsection  
21 (a), in conducting the study under that subsection, the  
22 Transportation Research Board shall—

23 (1) review and supplement, as appropriate, the  
24 methodologies examined and recommended in the re-  
25 port of the National Academies of Sciences, Engi-

1 neering, and Medicine entitled “Approaches for De-  
2 termining and Complying with TMDL Requirements  
3 Related to Roadway Stormwater Runoff” and dated  
4 2019;

5 (2) consult with—

6 (A) the Secretary;

7 (B) the Administrator of the Environ-  
8 mental Protection Agency;

9 (C) the Secretary of the Army, acting  
10 through the Chief of Engineers; and

11 (D) State departments of transportation;

12 and

13 (3) solicit input from—

14 (A) stakeholders with experience in imple-  
15 menting stormwater management practices for  
16 projects; and

17 (B) educational and technical stormwater  
18 management groups.

19 (c) REPORT.—If the Transportation Research Board  
20 enters into an agreement under subsection (a), not later  
21 than 18 months after the date of enactment of this Act,  
22 the Transportation Research Board shall submit to the  
23 Secretary, the Committee on Environment and Public  
24 Works of the Senate, and the Committee on Transpor-

1 tation and Infrastructure of the House of Representatives  
2 a report describing the results of the study.

3 **SEC. 1527. STORMWATER BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES**  
4 **REPORTS.**

5 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

6 (1) ADMINISTRATOR.—The term “Adminis-  
7 trator” means the Administrator of the Federal  
8 Highway Administration.

9 (2) BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES REPORT.—  
10 The term “best management practices report”  
11 means—

12 (A) the 2014 report sponsored by the Ad-  
13 ministrator entitled “Determining the State of  
14 the Practice in Data Collection and Perform-  
15 ance Measurement of Stormwater Best Man-  
16 agement Practices”; and

17 (B) the 1997 report sponsored by the Ad-  
18 ministrator entitled “Stormwater Best Manage-  
19 ment Practices in an Ultra-Urban Setting: Se-  
20 lection and Monitoring”.

21 (b) REISSUANCE.—Not later than 1 year after the  
22 date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall up-  
23 date and reissue each best management practices report  
24 to reflect new information and advancements in  
25 stormwater management.

1           (c) UPDATES.—Not less frequently than once every  
2 5 years after the date on which the Administrator reissues  
3 a best management practices report described in sub-  
4 section (b), the Administrator shall update and reissue the  
5 best management practices report until the earlier of the  
6 date on which—

7           (1) the best management practices report is  
8 withdrawn; or

9           (2) the contents of the best management prac-  
10 tices report are incorporated (including by reference)  
11 into applicable regulations of the Administrator.

12 **SEC. 1528. INVASIVE PLANT ELIMINATION PROGRAM.**

13           (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

14           (1) INVASIVE PLANT.—The term “invasive  
15 plant” means a nonnative plant, tree, grass, or weed  
16 species, including, at a minimum, cheatgrass,  
17 *Ventenata dubia*, medusahead, bulbous bluegrass,  
18 Japanese brome, rattail fescue, Japanese honey-  
19 suckle, phragmites, autumn olive, Bradford pear,  
20 wild parsnip, sericea lespedeza, spotted knapweed,  
21 garlic mustard, and palmer amaranth.

22           (2) PROGRAM.—The term “program” means  
23 the grant program established under subsection (b).

1           (3) TRANSPORTATION CORRIDOR.—The term  
2           “transportation corridor” means a road, highway,  
3           railroad, or other surface transportation route.

4           (b) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall carry out  
5           a program to provide grants to States to eliminate or con-  
6           trol existing invasive plants or prevent introduction of or  
7           encroachment by new invasive plants along and in areas  
8           adjacent to transportation corridor rights-of-way.

9           (c) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant  
10          under the program, a State shall submit to the Secretary  
11          an application at such time, in such manner, and con-  
12          taining such information as the Secretary may require.

13          (d) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—

14               (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to this subsection, a  
15               State that receives a grant under the program may  
16               use the grant funds to carry out activities to elimi-  
17               nate or control existing invasive plants or prevent in-  
18               troduction of or encroachment by new invasive  
19               plants along and in areas adjacent to transportation  
20               corridor rights-of-way.

21               (2) PRIORITIZATION OF PROJECTS.—In car-  
22               rying out the program, the Secretary shall give pri-  
23               ority to projects that utilize revegetation with native  
24               plants and wildflowers.

1           (3) PROHIBITION ON CERTAIN USES OF  
2 FUNDS.—Amounts provided to a State under the  
3 program may not be used for costs relating to mow-  
4 ing a transportation corridor right-of-way or the ad-  
5 jacent area unless—

6                   (A) mowing is identified as the best means  
7 of treatment according to best management  
8 practices; or

9                   (B) mowing is used in conjunction with an-  
10 other treatment.

11           (4) LIMITATION.—Not more than 10 percent of  
12 the amounts provided to a State under the program  
13 may be used for the purchase of equipment.

14           (5) ADMINISTRATIVE AND INDIRECT COSTS.—  
15 Not more than 5 percent of the amounts provided to  
16 a State under the program may be used for the ad-  
17 ministrative and other indirect costs (such as full  
18 time employee salaries, rent, insurance, subscrip-  
19 tions, utilities, and office supplies) of carrying out  
20 eligible activities.

21 (e) REQUIREMENTS.—

22           (1) COORDINATION.—In carrying out eligible  
23 activities with a grant under the program, a State  
24 shall coordinate with—

1           (A) units of local government, political  
2 subdivisions of the State, and Tribal authorities  
3 that are carrying out eligible activities in the  
4 areas to be treated;

5           (B) local regulatory authorities, in the case  
6 of a treatment along or adjacent to a railroad  
7 right-of-way; and

8           (C) with respect to the most effective road-  
9 side control methods, State and Federal land  
10 management agencies and any relevant Tribal  
11 authorities.

12           (2) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than 1 year  
13 after the date on which a State receives a grant  
14 under the program, and annually thereafter, that  
15 State shall provide to the Secretary an annual report  
16 on the treatments carried out using funds from the  
17 grant.

18           (f) FEDERAL SHARE.—

19           (1) IN GENERAL.—The Federal share of the  
20 cost of an eligible activity carried out using funds  
21 from a grant under the program shall be—

22           (A) in the case of a project that utilizes re-  
23 vegetation with native plants and wildflowers,  
24 75 percent; and

1 (B) in the case of any other project not de-  
2 scribed in subparagraph (A), 50 percent.

3 (2) CERTAIN FUNDS COUNTED TOWARD NON-  
4 FEDERAL SHARE.—A State may include amounts ex-  
5 pended by the State or a unit of local government  
6 in the State to address current invasive plant popu-  
7 lations and prevent future infestation along or in  
8 areas adjacent to transportation corridor rights-of-  
9 way in calculating the non-Federal share required  
10 under the program.

11 (g) FUNDING.—There is authorized to be appro-  
12 priated to carry out the program \$50,000,000 for each  
13 of fiscal years 2021 through 2025.

14 **SEC. 1529. OVER-THE-ROAD BUS TOLLING EQUITY.**

15 Section 129(a) of title 23, United States Code, is  
16 amended—

17 (1) in paragraph (3)(B)(i), by inserting “, to-  
18 gether with the results of the audit under paragraph  
19 (9)(C),” after “the audits”; and

20 (2) in paragraph (9)—

21 (A) by striking “An over-the-road” and in-  
22 sserting the following:

23 “(A) IN GENERAL.—An over-the-road”;

24 (B) in subparagraph (A) (as so des-  
25 ignated), by striking “public transportation

1           buses” and inserting “public transportation ve-  
2           hicles”; and

3           (C) by adding at the end the following:

4           “(B) REPORTS.—

5                 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90  
6           days after the date of enactment of this  
7           subparagraph, a public authority that op-  
8           erates a toll facility shall report to the Sec-  
9           retary any rates, terms, or conditions for  
10          access to the toll facility by public trans-  
11          portation vehicles that differ from the  
12          rates, terms, or conditions applicable to  
13          over-the-road buses.

14                 “(ii) UPDATES.—A public authority  
15          that operates a toll facility shall report to  
16          the Secretary any change to the rates,  
17          terms, or conditions for access to the toll  
18          facility by public transportation vehicles  
19          that differ from the rates, terms, or condi-  
20          tions applicable to over-the-road buses by  
21          not later than 30 days after the date on  
22          which the change takes effect.

23                 “(iii) PUBLICATION.—The Secretary  
24          shall publish information reported to the

1 Secretary under clauses (i) and (ii) on a  
2 publicly accessible internet website.

3 “(C) ANNUAL AUDIT.—

4 “(i) IN GENERAL.—A public authority  
5 (as defined in section 101(a)) with juris-  
6 diction over a toll facility shall—

7 “(I) conduct or have an inde-  
8 pendent auditor conduct an annual  
9 audit of toll facility records to verify  
10 compliance with this paragraph; and

11 “(II) report the results of the  
12 audit, together with the results of the  
13 audit under paragraph (3)(B), to the  
14 Secretary.

15 “(ii) RECORDS.—After providing rea-  
16 sonable notice, a public authority described  
17 in clause (i) shall make all records of the  
18 public authority pertaining to the toll facil-  
19 ity available for audit by the Secretary.

20 “(iii) NONCOMPLIANCE.—If the Sec-  
21 retary determines that a public authority  
22 described in clause (i) has not complied  
23 with this paragraph, the Secretary may re-  
24 quire the public authority to discontinue  
25 collecting tolls until an agreement with the

1 Secretary is reached to achieve compli-  
2 ance.”.

3 **SEC. 1530. BRIDGE TERMINOLOGY.**

4 (a) CONDITION OF NHS BRIDGES.—Section  
5 119(f)(2) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by  
6 striking “structurally deficient” each place it appears and  
7 inserting “in poor condition”.

8 (b) NATIONAL BRIDGE AND TUNNEL INVEN-  
9 TORIES.—Section 144(b)(5) of title 23, United States  
10 Code, is amended by striking “structurally deficient  
11 bridge” and inserting “bridge classified as in poor condi-  
12 tion”.

13 (c) TRIBAL TRANSPORTATION FACILITY BRIDGES.—  
14 Section 202(d) of title 23, United States Code, is amend-  
15 ed—

16 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “deficient  
17 bridges eligible for the tribal transportation pro-  
18 gram” and inserting “bridges eligible for the tribal  
19 transportation program classified as in poor condi-  
20 tion, having low load capacity, or needing geometric  
21 improvements”; and

22 (2) in paragraph (3)(C), by striking “struc-  
23 turally deficient or functionally obsolete” and insert-  
24 ing “classified as in poor condition, having a low  
25 load capacity, or needing geometric improvements”.

1 **SEC. 1531. TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS.**

2 (a) Section 101(b)(1) of title 23, United States Code,  
3 is amended by inserting “Highways” after “and Defense”.

4 (b) Section 104(f)(3) of title 23, United States Code,  
5 is amended—

6 (1) in the paragraph heading, by striking “FED-  
7 ERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION” and inserting  
8 “AN OPERATING ADMINISTRATION OF THE DEPART-  
9 MENT OF TRANSPORTATION”; and

10 (2) in subparagraph (A), by striking “the Fed-  
11 eral Highway Administration” and inserting “an op-  
12 erating administration of the Department of Trans-  
13 portation”.

14 (c) Section 108(c)(3)(F) of title 23, United States  
15 Code, is amended—

16 (1) by inserting “of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et  
17 seq.)” after “Policy Act”; and

18 (2) by striking “this Act” and inserting “this  
19 title”.

20 (d) Section 112(b)(2) of title 23, United States Code,  
21 is amended by striking “(F) (F) Subparagraphs” and in-  
22 serting the following:

23 “(F) EXCLUSION.—Subparagraphs”.

24 (e) Section 115(c) of title 23, United States Code,  
25 is amended by striking “section 135(f)” and inserting  
26 “section 135(g)”.

1 (f) Section 130(g) of title 23, United States Code,  
2 is amended—

3 (1) in the third sentence—

4 (A) by striking “and Transportation,” and  
5 inserting “and Transportation”; and

6 (B) by striking “thereafter,,” and inserting  
7 “thereafter,,”; and

8 (2) in the fifth sentence, by striking “railroad  
9 highway” and inserting “railway-highway”.

10 (g) Section 135(g) of title 23, United States Code,  
11 is amended—

12 (1) in paragraph (3), by striking “operators),,”  
13 and inserting “operators),,”; and

14 (2) in paragraph (6)(B), by striking “5310,  
15 5311, 5316, and 5317” and inserting “5310 and  
16 5311”.

17 (h) Section 139 of title 23, United States Code (as  
18 amended by section 1301), is amended—

19 (1) in subsection (b)(1), by inserting “(42  
20 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.)” after “of 1969”;

21 (2) in subsection (c), by inserting “(42 U.S.C.  
22 4321 et seq.)” after “of 1969” each place it ap-  
23 pears; and

24 (3) in subsection (k)(2), by inserting “(42  
25 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.)” after “of 1969”.

1 (i) Section 140(a) of title 23, United States Code,  
2 is amended, in the third sentence, by inserting a comma  
3 after “Secretary”.

4 (j) Section 142 of title 23, United States Code, is  
5 amended by striking subsection (i).

6 (k) Section 148(i)(2)(D) of title 23, United States  
7 Code, is amended by striking “safety safety” and inserting  
8 “safety”.

9 (l) Section 166(a)(1) of title 23, United States Code,  
10 is amended by striking the paragraph designation and  
11 heading and all that follows through “A public authority”  
12 and inserting the following:

13 “(1) AUTHORITY OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES.—A  
14 public authority”.

15 (m) Section 201(c)(6)(A)(ii) of title 23, United  
16 States Code, is amended by striking “(25 U.S.C. 450 et  
17 seq.)” and inserting “(25 U.S.C. 5301 et seq.)”.

18 (n) Section 202 of title 23, United States Code, is  
19 amended—

20 (1) by striking “(25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.)” each  
21 place it appears and inserting “(25 U.S.C. 5301 et  
22 seq.)”;

23 (2) in subsection (a)(10)(B), by striking “(25  
24 U.S.C. 450e(b))” and inserting “(25 U.S.C.  
25 5307(b))”; and

1           (3) in subsection (b)(5), in the matter pre-  
2           ceding subparagraph (A), by inserting “the” after  
3           “agreement under”.

4           (o) Section 206(d)(2)(G) of title 23, United States  
5           Code, is amended by striking “use of recreational trails”  
6           and inserting “uses of recreational trails”.

7           (p) Section 207 of title 23, United States Code, is  
8           amended—

9           (1) in subsection (g)—

10           (A) by striking “(25 U.S.C. 450j–1)” and  
11           inserting “(25 U.S.C. 5325)”; and

12           (B) by striking “(25 U.S.C. 450j–1(f))”  
13           and inserting “(25 U.S.C. 5325(f))”;

14           (2) in subsection (l)—

15           (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “(25  
16           U.S.C. 458aaa–5)” and inserting “(25 U.S.C.  
17           5386)”;

18           (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “(25  
19           U.S.C. 458aaa–6)” and inserting “(25 U.S.C.  
20           5387)”;

21           (C) in paragraph (3), by striking “(25  
22           U.S.C. 458aaa–7)” and inserting “(25 U.S.C.  
23           5388)”;

1 (D) in paragraph (4), by striking “(25  
2 U.S.C. 458aaa–9)” and inserting “(25 U.S.C.  
3 5390)”;

4 (E) in paragraph (5), by striking “(25  
5 U.S.C. 458aaa–10)” and inserting “(25 U.S.C.  
6 5391)”;

7 (F) in paragraph (6), by striking “(25  
8 U.S.C. 458aaa–11)” and inserting “(25 U.S.C.  
9 5392)”;

10 (G) in paragraph (7), by striking “(25  
11 U.S.C. 458aaa–14)” and inserting “(25 U.S.C.  
12 5395)”;

13 (H) in paragraph (8), by striking “(25  
14 U.S.C. 458aaa–15)” and inserting “(25 U.S.C.  
15 5396)”;

16 (I) in paragraph (9), by striking “(25  
17 U.S.C. 458aaa–17)” and inserting “(25 U.S.C.  
18 5398)”;

19 (3) in subsection (m)(2)—

20 (A) by striking “505” and inserting  
21 “501”; and

22 (B) by striking “(25 U.S.C. 450b;  
23 458aaa)” and inserting “(25 U.S.C. 5304;  
24 5381)”.

1 (q) Section 217(d) of title 23, United States Code,  
2 is amended by striking “104(b)(3)” and inserting  
3 “104(b)(4)”.

4 (r) Section 323(d) of title 23, United States Code,  
5 is amended in the matter preceding paragraph (1), in the  
6 second sentence, by inserting “(42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.)”  
7 after “of 1969”.

8 (s) Section 325 of title 23, United States Code, is  
9 repealed.

10 (t) Section 504(g)(6) of title 23, United States Code,  
11 is amended by striking “make grants or to” and inserting  
12 “make grants to”.

13 (u) The analysis for chapter 3 of title 23, United  
14 States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to  
15 section 325.

16 **TITLE II—TRANSPORTATION IN-**  
17 **FRASTRUCTURE FINANCE**  
18 **AND INNOVATION**

19 **SEC. 2001. TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE FINANCE**  
20 **AND INNOVATION ACT OF 1998 AMENDMENTS.**

21 (a) DEFINITIONS.—Section 601(a) of title 23, United  
22 States Code, is amended—

23 (1) by redesignating paragraphs (1) through  
24 (22) as paragraphs (2) through (23), respectively;

1           (2) by inserting before paragraph (2) (as so re-  
2 designated) the following:

3           “(1) ADMINISTRATIVELY ALLOCATED.—The  
4 term ‘administratively allocated’ means the alloca-  
5 tion by the Secretary of budget authority for a  
6 project under the TIFIA program that occurs  
7 when—

8           “(A) a potential applicant has been invited  
9 into the creditworthiness phase for a project  
10 under the TIFIA program; or

11           “(B) the project is subject to a master  
12 credit agreement, in accordance with section  
13 602(b)(2).”;

14           (3) in subparagraph (E) of paragraph (11) (as  
15 so redesignated), by striking “3 years” and inserting  
16 “5 years”; and

17           (4) in paragraph (13) (as so redesignated)—

18           (A) by striking subparagraph (E) and in-  
19 serting the following:

20           “(E) a project to improve or construct  
21 public infrastructure—

22           “(i) that—

23           “(I) is located within walking dis-  
24 tance of, and accessible to, a fixed  
25 guideway transit facility, passenger

1 rail station, intercity bus station, or  
2 intermodal facility, including a trans-  
3 portation, public utility, or capital  
4 project described in section  
5 5302(3)(G)(v) of title 49, and related  
6 infrastructure; or

7 “(II) is a project for economic  
8 development, including commercial  
9 and residential development, and re-  
10 lated infrastructure and activities—

11 “(aa) that incorporates pri-  
12 vate investment;

13 “(bb) that is physically or  
14 functionally related to a pas-  
15 senger rail station or multimodal  
16 station that includes rail service;

17 “(cc) for which the project  
18 sponsor has a high probability of  
19 commencing the contracting  
20 process for construction by not  
21 later than 90 days after the date  
22 on which credit assistance under  
23 the TIFIA program is provided  
24 for the project; and





1                   (ii) by striking “credit instrument is  
2                   for an amount less than \$75,000,000” and  
3                   inserting “total amount of other senior  
4                   debt and the Federal credit instrument is  
5                   less than \$150,000,000”; and

6                   (2) in paragraph (5)(B)(ii), by striking “section  
7                   601(a)(12)(E)” and inserting “section  
8                   601(a)(13)(E)”.

9                   (c) PROCESSING TIMELINES.—Section 602(d) of title  
10                  23, United States Code, is amended—

11                  (1) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and (2) as  
12                  paragraphs (2) and (3), respectively;

13                  (2) in paragraph (3) (as so redesignated), by  
14                  striking “paragraph (1)” and inserting “paragraph  
15                  (2)”; and

16                  (3) by inserting before paragraph (2) (as so re-  
17                  designated) the following:

18                  “(1) PROCESSING TIMELINES.—Except in the  
19                  case of an application described in subsection (a)(8)  
20                  and to the maximum extent practicable, the Sec-  
21                  retary shall provide an applicant with a specific esti-  
22                  mate of the timeline for the approval or disapproval  
23                  of the application of the applicant, which, to the  
24                  maximum extent practicable, the Secretary shall en-  
25                  deavor to complete by not later than 150 days after

1 the date on which the applicant submits a letter of  
2 interest to the Secretary.”.

3 (d) SECURED LOANS.—Section 603(c)(4)(A) of title  
4 23, United States Code, is amended—

5 (1) by striking “Any excess” and inserting the  
6 following:

7 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Except as pro-  
8 vided in clause (ii), any excess”; and

9 (2) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(ii) CERTAIN APPLICANTS.—In the  
11 case of a secured loan or other secured  
12 Federal credit instrument provided after  
13 the date of enactment of the America’s  
14 Transportation Infrastructure Act of 2019,  
15 if the obligor is a governmental entity,  
16 agency, or instrumentality, the obligor  
17 shall not be required to prepay the secured  
18 loan or other secured Federal credit instru-  
19 ment with any excess revenues described in  
20 clause (i) if the obligor enters into an  
21 agreement to use those excess revenues  
22 only for purposes authorized under this  
23 title or title 49.”.

1           (e) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.—Section 602(e) of  
2 title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “sec-  
3 tion 601(a)(1)(A)” and inserting “section 601(a)(3)(A)”.

4           (f) STREAMLINED APPLICATION PROCESS.—Section  
5 603(f) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by add-  
6 ing at the end the following:

7                   “(3) ADDITIONAL TERMS FOR EXPEDITED DE-  
8           CISIONS.—

9                           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 120  
10                   days after the date of enactment of this para-  
11                   graph, the Secretary shall implement an expe-  
12                   dited decision timeline for public agency bor-  
13                   rowers seeking secured loans that meet—

14                                   “(i) the terms under paragraph (2);  
15                                   and

16                                   “(ii) the additional criteria described  
17                                   in subparagraph (B).

18                   “(B) ADDITIONAL CRITERIA.—The addi-  
19                   tional criteria referred to in subparagraph  
20                   (A)(ii) are the following:

21                                   “(i) The secured loan is made on  
22                                   terms and conditions that substantially  
23                                   conform to the conventional terms and  
24                                   conditions established by the National Sur-

1 face Transportation Innovative Finance  
2 Bureau.

3 “(ii) The secured loan is rated in the  
4 A category or higher.

5 “(iii) The TIFIA program share of el-  
6 igible project costs is 33 percent or less.

7 “(iv) The applicant demonstrates a  
8 reasonable expectation that the contracting  
9 process for the project can commence by  
10 not later than 90 days after the date on  
11 which a Federal credit instrument is obli-  
12 gated for the project under the TIFIA pro-  
13 gram.

14 “(v) The project has received a cat-  
15 egorical exclusion, a finding of no signifi-  
16 cant impact, or a record of decision under  
17 the National Environmental Policy Act of  
18 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.).

19 “(C) WRITTEN NOTICE.—The Secretary  
20 shall provide to an applicant seeking a secured  
21 loan under the expedited decision process under  
22 this paragraph a written notice informing the  
23 applicant whether the Secretary has approved  
24 or disapproved the application by not later than  
25 180 days after the date on which the Secretary

1 submits to the applicant a letter indicating that  
2 the National Surface Transportation Innovative  
3 Finance Bureau has commenced the credit-  
4 worthiness review of the project.”.

5 (g) FUNDING.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 608(a) of title 23,  
7 United States Code, is amended—

8 (A) by redesignating paragraphs (4) and  
9 (5) as paragraphs (5) and (6), respectively;

10 (B) by inserting after paragraph (3) the  
11 following:

12 “(4) LIMITATION FOR CERTAIN PROJECTS.—

13 “(A) TRANSIT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT  
14 PROJECTS.—For each fiscal year, the Secretary  
15 may use to carry out projects described in sec-  
16 tion 601(a)(13)(E) not more than 15 percent of  
17 the amounts made available to carry out the  
18 TIFIA program for that fiscal year.

19 “(B) AIRPORT-RELATED PROJECTS.—The  
20 Secretary may use to carry out projects de-  
21 scribed in section 601(a)(13)(G)—

22 “(i) for each fiscal year, not more  
23 than 15 percent of the amounts made  
24 available to carry out the TIFIA program  
25 under the America’s Transportation Infra-

1 structure Act of 2019 for that fiscal year;  
2 and

3 “(ii) for the period of fiscal years  
4 2021 through 2025, not more than 15 per-  
5 cent of the unobligated carryover balances  
6 (as of October 1, 2020) made available to  
7 carry out the TIFIA program, less the  
8 total amount administratively allocated by  
9 the Secretary as of that date.”; and

10 (C) by striking paragraph (6) (as so redesi-  
11 gnated) and inserting the following:

12 “(6) ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.—Of the amounts  
13 made available to carry out the TIFIA program, the  
14 Secretary may use not more than \$10,000,000 for  
15 each of fiscal years 2021 through 2025 for the ad-  
16 ministration of the TIFIA program.”.

17 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section  
18 605(f)(1) of title 23, United States Code, is amend-  
19 ed by striking “section 608(a)(5)” and inserting  
20 “section 608(a)(6)”.

21 (h) STATUS REPORTS.—Section 609 of title 23,  
22 United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the  
23 following:

24 “(c) STATUS REPORTS.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall publish  
2           on the website for the TIFIA program—

3                   “(A) on a monthly basis, a current status  
4                   report on all submitted letters of interest and  
5                   applications received for assistance under the  
6                   TIFIA program; and

7                   “(B) on a quarterly basis, a current status  
8                   report on all approved applications for assist-  
9                   ance under the TIFIA program.

10           “(2) INCLUSIONS.—Each monthly and quar-  
11           terly status report under paragraph (1) shall in-  
12           clude, at a minimum, with respect to each project in-  
13           cluded in the status report—

14                   “(A) the name of the party submitting the  
15                   letter of interest or application;

16                   “(B) the name of the project;

17                   “(C) the date on which the letter of inter-  
18                   est or application was received;

19                   “(D) the estimated project eligible costs;

20                   “(E) the type of credit assistance sought;

21                   and

22                   “(F) the anticipated fiscal year and quar-  
23                   ter for closing of the credit assistance.”.

24           (i) STATE INFRASTRUCTURE BANK PROGRAM.—Sec-  
25           tion 610 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

1 (1) in subsection (d)—

2 (A) in paragraph (1)(A), by striking “fis-  
3 cal years 2016 through 2020” and inserting  
4 “fiscal years 2021 through 2025”;

5 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “fiscal  
6 years 2016 through 2020” and inserting “fiscal  
7 years 2021 through 2025”; and

8 (C) in paragraph (3), by striking “fiscal  
9 years 2016 through 2020” and inserting “fiscal  
10 years 2021 through 2025”; and

11 (2) in subsection (k), by striking “fiscal years  
12 2016 through 2020” and inserting “fiscal years  
13 2021 through 2025”.

14 (j) REPORT.—Not later than September 30, 2024,  
15 the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on Environ-  
16 ment and Public Works of the Senate and the Committee  
17 on Transportation and Infrastructure of the House of  
18 Representatives a report on the impact of the amendment  
19 relating to airport-related projects under subsection  
20 (a)(4)(C) and subsection (g)(1)(B), including—

21 (1) information on the use of TIFIA program  
22 (as defined in section 601(a) of title 23, United  
23 States Code) funds for eligible airport-related  
24 projects (as defined in section 40117(a) of title 49,  
25 United States Code); and

1           (2) recommendations for modifications to the  
2           TIFLA program.

3                           **TITLE III—RESEARCH,**  
4           **TECHNOLOGY, AND EDUCATION**

5           **SEC. 3001. SURFACE TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM FUNDING**  
6                           **ALTERNATIVES.**

7           (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish a  
8           program to test the feasibility of a road usage fee and  
9           other user-based alternative revenue mechanisms to main-  
10          tain the long-term solvency of the Highway Trust Fund,  
11          through pilot projects at the State, regional, and national  
12          level.

13          (b) STATE GRANTS.—

14                  (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall provide  
15                  grants to States and groups of States to carry out  
16                  pilot projects under this subsection.

17                  (2) APPLICATIONS.—To be eligible for a grant  
18                  under this subsection, a State or group of States  
19                  shall submit to the Secretary an application at such  
20                  time, in such manner, and containing such informa-  
21                  tion as the Secretary may require.

22                  (3) OBJECTIVES.—The Secretary shall ensure  
23                  that the activities carried out using funds provided  
24                  under this subsection meet the following objectives:

1 (A) To test the design, acceptance, equity,  
2 and implementation of user-based alternative  
3 revenue mechanisms, including among—

- 4 (i) differing income groups; and  
5 (ii) rural and urban drivers.

6 (B) To provide recommendations regarding  
7 adoption and implementation of user-based al-  
8 ternative revenue mechanisms.

9 (C) To quantify and minimize the adminis-  
10 trative costs of any potential user-based alter-  
11 native revenue mechanisms.

12 (D) To test a variety of solutions, includ-  
13 ing the use of third-party vendors, for the col-  
14 lection of data and road usage fees, including  
15 the reliability and security of those solutions  
16 and vendors.

17 (E) To test solutions to ensure the privacy  
18 and security of data collected for the purpose of  
19 implementing a user-based alternative revenue  
20 mechanism.

21 (F) To conduct public education and out-  
22 reach to increase public awareness regarding  
23 the need for road usage fees or other user-based  
24 alternative revenue mechanisms for surface  
25 transportation programs.

1                   (G) To evaluate the ease of compliance and  
2                   enforcement of a variety of implementation ap-  
3                   proaches for different users of the transpor-  
4                   tation system.

5                   (4) USE OF FUNDS.—A State or group of  
6                   States that receives a grant under this subsection  
7                   shall use the grant to carry out activities to address  
8                   the objectives described in paragraph (3).

9                   (5) CONSIDERATION.—The Secretary shall con-  
10                  sider geographic diversity in awarding grants under  
11                  this subsection.

12                  (6) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal share of  
13                  the cost of an activity carried out under this sub-  
14                  section may not exceed 70 percent of the total cost  
15                  of the activity.

16                  (c) NATIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM.—

17                  (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall carry  
18                  out a research program to develop and test the feasi-  
19                  bility of a nationwide alternative roadway funding  
20                  mechanism to expand Federal funding for highway  
21                  improvements.

22                  (2) CONSULTATION.—In conducting the re-  
23                  search program under this subsection, the Secretary  
24                  shall coordinate with—

1 (A) appropriate State and Federal agen-  
2 cies; and

3 (B) the Federal System Funding Alter-  
4 native Advisory Board established under sub-  
5 section (d).

6 (3) PARTICIPANTS.—The research program  
7 under this subsection shall include voluntary partici-  
8 pation by drivers or owners of commercial vehicles  
9 from a diversity of States and vehicle classes.

10 (4) OBJECTIVES.—The Secretary shall ensure  
11 that the research program under this subsection is  
12 designed to meet the following objectives:

13 (A) To evaluate the cost and feasibility of  
14 implementing a nationwide alternative roadway  
15 funding mechanism.

16 (B) To evaluate options for deployment of  
17 a nationwide alternative roadway funding mech-  
18 anism, including options for—

19 (i) collection and enforcement mecha-  
20 nisms;

21 (ii) protection of privacy and data se-  
22 curity; and

23 (iii) the structure for the implementa-  
24 tion of a potential future nationwide pro-  
25 gram.

1 (C) To evaluate the impacts of the imposi-  
2 tion of a nationwide alternative roadway fund-  
3 ing mechanism on—

4 (i) transportation revenues;

5 (ii) personal mobility, driving pat-  
6 terns, and transportation costs; and

7 (iii) freight movement and costs.

8 (D) To evaluate options for the integration  
9 of a nationwide alternative roadway funding  
10 mechanism with—

11 (i) State-based transportation revenue  
12 collections and regulations;

13 (ii) toll revenue collection platforms;

14 (iii) transportation network company  
15 fees; and

16 (iv) any other relevant transportation  
17 revenue mechanisms.

18 (5) SAVINGS PROVISION.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
20 subparagraph (B), nothing in this subsection  
21 authorizes the Secretary to impose a Federal  
22 road usage fee.

23 (B) EXCLUSION.—As part of the research  
24 program under this subsection, the Secretary  
25 may test collection mechanisms for a nation-

1 wide alternative roadway funding mechanism,  
2 which may include the imposition on voluntary  
3 participants of fees that are—

- 4 (i)(I) for testing purposes only; and  
5 (II) refunded to the pilot participant  
6 in a timely manner; or  
7 (ii) commensurate, on net, with incen-  
8 tives provided for participation in the re-  
9 search program.

10 (d) FEDERAL SYSTEM FUNDING ALTERNATIVE AD-  
11 VISORY BOARD.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish  
13 an advisory board, to be known as the “Federal Sys-  
14 tem Funding Alternative Advisory Board” (referred  
15 to in this subsection as the “advisory board”), to as-  
16 sist with—

- 17 (A) advancing and implementing the na-  
18 tional research program under subsection (c);  
19 and  
20 (B) developing the recommendations and  
21 reports under subsection (f).

22 (2) MEMBERS.—The advisory board shall, at a  
23 minimum, be composed of representatives of the fol-  
24 lowing entities, to be appointed by the Secretary:

- 25 (A) State departments of transportation.

1           (B) Local transportation agencies located  
2           within a transportation management area (as  
3           identified or designated under section 134(k) of  
4           title 23, United States Code).

5           (C) Any public or nonprofit entity that led  
6           a surface transportation system funding alter-  
7           natives pilot project under section 6020 of the  
8           FAST Act (23 U.S.C. 503 note; Public Law  
9           114–94) (as in effect on the day before the date  
10          of enactment of this Act).

11          (D) Owners and operators of toll facilities.

12          (E) Fleet operators of light-duty and  
13          heavy-duty vehicles.

14          (e) LIMITATION ON REVENUE COLLECTED.—Any  
15          revenue collected through a user-based alternative revenue  
16          mechanism established using funds provided under this  
17          section shall not be considered a toll under section 301  
18          of title 23, United States Code.

19          (f) RECOMMENDATIONS AND REPORT.—Not later  
20          than 3 years after the date of enactment of this Act, the  
21          Secretary, in coordination with the Secretary of the Treas-  
22          ury and the Federal System Funding Alternative Advisory  
23          Board established under subsection (d) shall submit to  
24          Congress a report that—

1           (1) summarizes the results of the State pilot  
2 projects under subsection (b) and the national re-  
3 search program under subsection (c); and

4           (2) provides recommendations, if applicable, to  
5 enable potential implementation of a nationwide al-  
6 ternative roadway funding mechanism.

7 (g) FUNDING.—

8           (1) IN GENERAL.—Of the funds made available  
9 to carry out section 503(b) of title 23, United States  
10 Code, for each of fiscal years 2021 through 2025—

11           (A) \$12,500,000 shall be used for State  
12 pilot projects under subsection (b); and

13           (B) \$12,500,000 shall be used for the na-  
14 tional research program under subsection (c).

15           (2) EXCESS FUNDS.—Any excess funds remain-  
16 ing after making grants for State pilot projects  
17 under subsection (b) shall be available for the na-  
18 tional research program under subsection (c).

19 (h) REPEAL.—

20           (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 6020 of the FAST  
21 Act (23 U.S.C. 503 note; Public Law 114–94) is re-  
22 pealed.

23           (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-  
24 tents in section 1(b) of the FAST Act (Public Law

1 114–94; 129 Stat. 1312) is amended by striking the  
2 item relating to section 6020.

3 **SEC. 3002. PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT DATA SUPPORT**  
4 **PROGRAM.**

5 Section 6028(c) of the FAST Act (23 U.S.C. 150  
6 note; Public Law 114–94) is amended by striking “fiscal  
7 years 2016 through 2020” and inserting “fiscal years  
8 2021 through 2025”.

9 **SEC. 3003. DATA INTEGRATION PILOT PROGRAM.**

10 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall establish  
11 a pilot program—

12 (1) to provide research and develop models that  
13 integrate, in near-real-time, data from multiple  
14 sources, including geolocated—

15 (A) weather conditions;

16 (B) roadway conditions;

17 (C) incidents, work zones, and other non-  
18 recurring events related to emergency planning;

19 and

20 (D) information from emergency respond-  
21 ers; and

22 (2) to facilitate data integration between the  
23 Department, the National Weather Service, and  
24 other sources of data that provide real-time data  
25 with respect to roadway conditions during or as a re-

1       sult of severe weather events, including, at a min-  
2       imum—

3               (A) winter weather;

4               (B) heavy rainfall; and

5               (C) tropical weather events.

6       (b) REQUIREMENTS.—In carrying out subsection  
7 (a)(1), the Secretary shall—

8               (1) address the safety, resiliency, and vulner-  
9       ability of the transportation system to disasters; and

10              (2) develop tools for decisionmakers and other  
11       end-users who could use or benefit from the inte-  
12       grated data described in that subsection to improve  
13       public safety and mobility.

14       (c) TREATMENT.—Except as otherwise provided in  
15       this section, the Secretary shall carry out activities under  
16       the pilot program under this section as if—

17              (1) those activities were authorized under chap-  
18       ter 5 of title 23, United States Code; and

19              (2) the funds made available to carry out the  
20       pilot program were made available under that chap-  
21       ter.

22       (d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is  
23       authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section  
24       \$2,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2021 through 2025,  
25       to remain available until expended.

1 **SEC. 3004. EMERGING TECHNOLOGY RESEARCH PILOT**  
2 **PROGRAM.**

3 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall establish  
4 a pilot program to conduct emerging technology research  
5 in accordance with this section.

6 (b) ACTIVITIES.—The pilot program under this sec-  
7 tion shall include—

8 (1) research and development activities relating  
9 to leveraging advanced and additive manufacturing  
10 technologies to increase the structural integrity and  
11 cost-effectiveness of surface transportation infra-  
12 structure; and

13 (2) research and development activities (includ-  
14 ing laboratory and test track supported accelerated  
15 pavement testing research regarding the impacts of  
16 connected, autonomous, and platooned vehicles on  
17 pavement and infrastructure performance)—

18 (A) to reduce the impact of automated and  
19 connected driving systems and advanced driver-  
20 assistance systems on pavement and infrastruc-  
21 ture performance; and

22 (B) to improve transportation infrastruc-  
23 ture design in anticipation of increased usage of  
24 automated driving systems and advanced driv-  
25 er-assistance systems.

1 (c) TREATMENT.—Except as otherwise provided in  
2 this section, the Secretary shall carry out activities under  
3 the pilot program under this section as if—

4 (1) those activities were authorized under chap-  
5 ter 5 of title 23, United States Code; and

6 (2) the funds made available to carry out the  
7 pilot program were made available under that chap-  
8 ter.

9 (d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is  
10 authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section  
11 \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021 through 2025,  
12 to remain available until expended.

13 **SEC. 3005. RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT**  
14 **AND DEPLOYMENT.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 503 of title 23, United  
16 States Code, is amended—

17 (1) in subsection (a)(2), by striking “section  
18 508” and inserting “section 6503 of title 49”;

19 (2) in subsection (b)—

20 (A) in paragraph (1)—

21 (i) in subparagraph (C), by striking  
22 “and” at the end;

23 (ii) in subparagraph (D), by striking  
24 the period at the end and inserting a semi-  
25 colon; and

1 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
2 lowing:

3 “(E) engage with public and private enti-  
4 ties to spur advancement of emerging trans-  
5 formative innovations through accelerated mar-  
6 ket readiness; and

7 “(F) consult frequently with public and  
8 private entities on new transportation tech-  
9 nologies.”;

10 (B) in paragraph (2)(C)—

11 (i) by redesignating clauses (x)  
12 through (xv) as clauses (xi) through (xvi),  
13 respectively; and

14 (ii) by inserting after clause (ix) the  
15 following:

16 “(x) safety measures to reduce the  
17 number of wildlife-vehicle collisions;”;

18 (C) in paragraph (3)—

19 (i) in subparagraph (B)(viii), by in-  
20 serting “weather” after “extreme”; and

21 (ii) in subparagraph (C)—

22 (I) in clause (xv), by inserting  
23 “extreme weather events and” after  
24 “withstand”;

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1 (II) in clause (xviii), by striking  
2 “and” at the end;

3 (III) in clause (xix), by striking  
4 the period at the end and inserting “;  
5 and”; and

6 (IV) by adding at the end the fol-  
7 lowing:

8 “(xx) studies on the deployment and  
9 revenue potential of the deployment of en-  
10 ergy and broadband infrastructure in high-  
11 way rights-of-way, including potential ad-  
12 verse impacts of the use or nonuse of those  
13 rights-of-way.”;

14 (D) in paragraph (6)—

15 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
16 “and” at the end;

17 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
18 the period at the end and inserting “;  
19 and”; and

20 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
21 lowing:

22 “(C) to support research on non-market-  
23 ready technologies in consultation with public  
24 and private entities.”;

25 (E) in paragraph (7)(B)—

1 (i) in the matter preceding clause (i),  
2 by inserting “innovations by leading” after  
3 “support”;

4 (ii) in clause (iii), by striking “and”  
5 at the end;

6 (iii) in clause (iv), by striking the pe-  
7 riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

8 (iv) by adding at the end the fol-  
9 lowing:

10 “(v) the evaluation of information  
11 from accelerated market readiness efforts,  
12 including non-market-ready technologies,  
13 in consultation with other offices of the  
14 Federal Highway Administration and key  
15 partners.”;

16 (F) in paragraph (8)(A), by striking “fu-  
17 ture highway” and all that follows through  
18 “needs.” and inserting the following: “current  
19 conditions and future needs of highways,  
20 bridges, and tunnels of the United States, in-  
21 cluding—

22 “(i) the conditions and performance of  
23 the highway network for freight movement;

24 “(ii) intelligent transportation sys-  
25 tems;

1 “(iii) resilience needs; and

2 “(iv) the backlog of current highway,  
3 bridge, and tunnel needs.”; and

4 (G) by adding at the end the following:

5 “(9) ANALYSIS TOOLS.—The Secretary may de-  
6 velop interactive modeling tools and databases  
7 that—

8 “(A) track the full condition of highway  
9 assets, including interchanges, and the recon-  
10 struction history of those assets;

11 “(B) can be used to assess transportation  
12 options;

13 “(C) allow for the monitoring and mod-  
14 eling of network-level traffic flows on highways;  
15 and

16 “(D) further Federal and State under-  
17 standing of the importance of national and re-  
18 gional connectivity and the need for long-dis-  
19 tance and interregional passenger and freight  
20 travel by highway and other surface transpor-  
21 tation modes.”; and

22 (3) in subsection (c)—

23 (A) in paragraph (1)—

24 (i) in the matter preceding subpara-  
25 graph (A), by inserting “use of rights-of-

1 way permissible under applicable law,”  
2 after “structures,”;

3 (ii) in subparagraph (D), by striking  
4 “and” at the end;

5 (iii) in subparagraph (E), by striking  
6 the period at the end and inserting “;  
7 and”; and

8 (iv) by adding at the end the fol-  
9 lowing:

10 “(F) disseminating and evaluating infor-  
11 mation from accelerated market readiness ef-  
12 forts, including non-market-ready technologies,  
13 to public and private entities.”;

14 (B) in paragraph (2)—

15 (i) in subparagraph (B)(iii), by strik-  
16 ing “improved tools and methods to accel-  
17 erate the adoption” and inserting “and de-  
18 ploy improved tools and methods to accel-  
19 erate the adoption of early-stage and prov-  
20 en innovative practices and technologies  
21 and, as the Secretary determines to be ap-  
22 propriate, support continued implementa-  
23 tion”; and

24 (ii) by adding at the end the fol-  
25 lowing:

1           “(D) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years  
2 after the date of enactment of this subpara-  
3 graph and every 2 years thereafter, the Sec-  
4 retary shall submit to the Committee on Envi-  
5 ronment and Public Works of the Senate and  
6 the Committee on Transportation and Infra-  
7 structure of the House of Representatives and  
8 make publicly available on an internet website  
9 a report that describes—

10           “(i) the activities the Secretary has  
11 undertaken to carry out the program es-  
12 tablished under paragraph (1); and

13           “(ii) how and to what extent the Sec-  
14 retary has worked to disseminate non-mar-  
15 ket-ready technologies to public and pri-  
16 vate entities.”;

17           (C) in paragraph (3)—

18           (i) by redesignating subparagraphs  
19 (C) and (D) as subparagraphs (D) and  
20 (E), respectively;

21           (ii) by inserting after subparagraph  
22 (B) the following:

23           “(C) HIGH-FRICTION SURFACE TREAT-  
24           MENT APPLICATION STUDY.—

1 “(i) DEFINITION OF INSTITUTION.—

2 In this subparagraph, the term ‘institution’  
3 means a private sector entity, public agen-  
4 cy, research university or other research  
5 institution, or organization representing  
6 transportation and technology leaders or  
7 other transportation stakeholders that, as  
8 determined by the Secretary, is capable of  
9 working with State highway agencies, the  
10 Federal Highway Administration, and the  
11 highway construction industry to develop  
12 and evaluate new products, design tech-  
13 nologies, and construction methods that  
14 quickly lead to pavement improvements.

15 “(ii) STUDY.—The Secretary shall  
16 seek to enter into an agreement with an  
17 institution to carry out a study on the use  
18 of natural and synthetic calcined bauxite  
19 as a high-friction surface treatment appli-  
20 cation on pavement.

21 “(iii) REPORT.—Not later than 18  
22 months after the date of enactment of the  
23 America’s Transportation Infrastructure  
24 Act of 2019, the Secretary shall submit a

1 report on the results of the study under  
2 clause (ii) to—

3 “(I) the Committee on Environ-  
4 ment and Public Works of the Senate;

5 “(II) the Committee on Trans-  
6 portation and Infrastructure of the  
7 House of Representatives;

8 “(III) the Federal Highway Ad-  
9 ministration; and

10 “(IV) the American Association  
11 of State Highway and Transportation  
12 Officials.”;

13 (iii) in subparagraph (D) (as so reded-  
14 igned), by striking “fiscal years 2016  
15 through 2020” and inserting “fiscal years  
16 2021 through 2025”; and

17 (iv) in subparagraph (E) (as so reded-  
18 igned)—

19 (I) in clause (i), by striking “an-  
20 nually” and inserting “once every 3  
21 years”; and

22 (II) in clause (ii)—

23 (aa) in subclause (III), by  
24 striking “and” at the end;

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1 (bb) in subclause (IV), by  
2 striking the period at the end  
3 and inserting a semicolon; and

4 (cc) by adding at the end  
5 the following:

6 “(V) pavement monitoring and  
7 data collection practices;

8 “(VI) pavement durability and  
9 resilience;

10 “(VII) stormwater management;

11 “(VIII) impacts on vehicle effi-  
12 ciency;

13 “(IX) the energy efficiency of the  
14 production of paving materials and  
15 the ability of paving materials to en-  
16 hance the environment and promote  
17 sustainability; and

18 “(X) integration of renewable en-  
19 ergy in pavement designs.”; and

20 (D) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(5) ACCELERATED IMPLEMENTATION AND DE-  
22 PLOYMENT OF ADVANCED DIGITAL CONSTRUCTION  
23 MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS.—

24 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall  
25 establish and implement a program under the



1                   “(ii) more timely and productive infor-  
2                   mation-sharing among stakeholders  
3                   through reduced reliance on paper to man-  
4                   age construction processes and deliverables  
5                   such as blueprints, design drawings, pro-  
6                   curement and supply-chain orders, equip-  
7                   ment logs, daily progress reports, and  
8                   punch lists;

9                   “(iii) deployment of digital manage-  
10                  ment systems that enable and leverage the  
11                  use of digital technologies on construction  
12                  sites by contractors, such as state-of-the-  
13                  art automated and connected machinery  
14                  and optimized routing software that allows  
15                  construction workers to perform tasks fast-  
16                  er, safer, more accurately, and with mini-  
17                  mal supervision;

18                  “(iv) the development and deployment  
19                  of best practices for use in digital con-  
20                  struction management;

21                  “(v) increased technology adoption  
22                  and deployment by States and units of  
23                  local government that enables project spon-  
24                  sors—

1                   “(I) to integrate the adoption of  
2                   digital management systems and tech-  
3                   nologies in contracts; and

4                   “(II) to weigh the cost of  
5                   digitization and technology in setting  
6                   project budgets;

7                   “(vi) technology training and work-  
8                   force development to build the capabilities  
9                   of project managers and sponsors that en-  
10                  ables States and units of local govern-  
11                  ment—

12                  “(I) to better manage projects  
13                  using advanced construction manage-  
14                  ment technologies; and

15                  “(II) to properly measure and re-  
16                  ward technology adoption across  
17                  projects of the State or unit of local  
18                  government;

19                  “(vii) development of guidance to as-  
20                  sist States in updating regulations of the  
21                  State to allow project sponsors and con-  
22                  tractors—

23                  “(I) to report data relating to the  
24                  project in digital formats; and

1                   “(II) to fully capture the effi-  
2                   ciencies and benefits of advanced dig-  
3                   ital construction management systems  
4                   and related technologies;

5                   “(viii) reduction in the environmental  
6                   footprint of construction projects using ad-  
7                   vanced digital construction management  
8                   systems resulting from elimination of con-  
9                   gestion through more efficient projects;  
10                  and

11                  “(ix) enhanced worker and pedestrian  
12                  safety resulting from increased trans-  
13                  parency.

14                  “(C) FUNDING.—For each of fiscal years  
15                  2021 through 2025, the Secretary shall obligate  
16                  from funds made available to carry out this  
17                  subsection \$20,000,000 to accelerate the de-  
18                  ployment and implementation of advanced dig-  
19                  ital construction management systems.

20                  “(D) PUBLICATION.—

21                  “(i) IN GENERAL.—Not less fre-  
22                  quently than annually, the Secretary shall  
23                  issue and make available to the public on  
24                  a website a report on—

1 “(I) progress made in the imple-  
2 mentation of advanced digital man-  
3 agement systems by States; and

4 “(II) the costs and benefits of  
5 the deployment of new technology and  
6 innovations that substantially and di-  
7 rectly resulted from the program es-  
8 tablished under this paragraph.

9 “(ii) INCLUSIONS.—The report under  
10 clause (i) may include an analysis of—

11 “(I) Federal, State, and local  
12 cost savings;

13 “(II) project delivery time im-  
14 provements;

15 “(III) congestion impacts; and

16 “(IV) safety improvements for  
17 roadway users and construction work-  
18 ers.”.

19 (b) **ADVANCED TRANSPORTATION TECHNOLOGIES**  
20 **AND INNOVATIVE MOBILITY DEPLOYMENT.**—Section  
21 503(c)(4) of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

22 (1) in the heading, by inserting “**AND INNOVA-**  
23 **TIVE MOBILITY**” before “**DEPLOYMENT**”;

24 (2) by striking subparagraph (A) and inserting  
25 the following:

1           “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall  
2 provide grants to eligible entities to deploy, in-  
3 stall, and operate advanced transportation tech-  
4 nologies to improve safety, mobility, efficiency,  
5 system performance, intermodal connectivity,  
6 and infrastructure return on investment.”;

7           (3) in subparagraph (B)—

8           (A) in clause (i), by striking “the enhanced  
9 use” and inserting “optimization”;

10          (B) in clause (v)—

11           (i) by striking “transit,” and inserting  
12 “work zone, weather, transit, para-  
13 transit,”; and

14           (ii) by striking “and accessible trans-  
15 portation” and inserting “, accessible, and  
16 integrated transportation and transpor-  
17 tation services”;

18          (C) by redesignating clauses (vi) through  
19 (viii) as clauses (vii), (viii), and (x), respec-  
20 tively;

21          (D) by inserting after clause (v) the fol-  
22 lowing:

23           “(vi) facilitate account-based pay-  
24 ments for transportation access and serv-

1           ices and integrate payment systems across  
2           modes;”;

3           (E) in clause (viii) (as so redesignated), by  
4           striking “or” at the end; and

5           (F) by inserting after clause (viii) (as so  
6           redesignated) the following:

7                   “(ix) incentivize travelers—

8                           “(I) to share trips during periods  
9                           in which travel demand exceeds sys-  
10                           tem capacity; or

11                           “(II) to shift trips to periods in  
12                           which travel demand does not exceed  
13                           system capacity; or”;

14           (4) in subparagraph (C)—

15                   (A) in clause (i), by striking “Not later”  
16                   and all that follows through “thereafter” and  
17                   inserting “Each fiscal year for which funding is  
18                   made available for activities under this para-  
19                   graph”; and

20                   (B) in clause (ii)—

21                           (i) in subclause (I), by inserting “mo-  
22                           bility,” after “safety;” and

23                           (ii) in subclause (II)—

24                                   (I) in item (bb), by striking  
25                                   “and” at the end;

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1 (II) in item (cc), by striking the  
2 period at the end and inserting “;  
3 and”; and

4 (III) by adding at the end the  
5 following:

6 “(dd) facilitating payment  
7 for transportation services.”;

8 (5) in subparagraph (D)—

9 (A) in clause (i), by striking “Not later”  
10 and all that follows through “thereafter” and  
11 inserting “Each fiscal year for which funding is  
12 made available for activities under this para-  
13 graph”; and

14 (B) in clause (ii)—

15 (i) by striking “In awarding” and in-  
16 serting the following:

17 “(I) IN GENERAL.—Subject to  
18 subclause (II), in awarding”; and

19 (ii) by adding at the end the fol-  
20 lowing:

21 “(II) RURAL SET-ASIDE.—Not  
22 less than 20 percent of the amounts  
23 made available to carry out this para-  
24 graph shall be reserved for projects  
25 serving rural areas.”;

1 (6) in subparagraph (E)—

2 (A) by redesignating clauses (iii) through  
3 (ix) as clauses (iv), (v), (vi), (vii), (viii), (xi),  
4 and (xiv), respectively;

5 (B) by inserting after clause (ii) the fol-  
6 lowing:

7 “(iii) advanced transportation tech-  
8 nologies to improve emergency evacuation  
9 and response by Federal, State, and local  
10 authorities;”;

11 (C) by inserting after clause (viii) (as so  
12 redesignated) the following:

13 “(ix) integrated corridor management  
14 systems;

15 “(x) advanced parking reservation or  
16 variable pricing systems;”;

17 (D) in clause (xi) (as so redesignated)—

18 (i) by inserting “, toll collection,”  
19 after “pricing”; and

20 (ii) by striking “or” at the end;

21 (E) by inserting after clause (xi) (as so re-  
22 designated) the following:

23 “(xii) technology that enhances high  
24 occupancy vehicle toll lanes, cordon pric-  
25 ing, or congestion pricing;

1                   “(xiii) integration of transportation  
2                   service payment systems; or”; and

3                   (F) in clause (xiv) (as so redesignated)—

4                   (i) by striking “and access” and in-  
5                   serting “, access, and on-demand transpor-  
6                   tation service”; and

7                   (ii) by inserting “and other shared-use  
8                   mobility applications” after “ridesharing”;

9                   (7) in subparagraph (F)(ii)(IV), by striking “ef-  
10                  ficiency and multimodal system performance” and  
11                  inserting “mobility, efficiency, multimodal system  
12                  performance, and payment system performance”;

13                  (8) in subparagraph (G)—

14                  (A) by redesignating clauses (vi) through  
15                  (viii) as clauses (vii) through (ix), respectively;  
16                  and

17                  (B) by inserting after clause (v) the fol-  
18                  lowing:

19                               “(vi) improved integration of payment  
20                               systems;”;

21                  (9) in subparagraph (I)(i), by striking “fiscal  
22                  years 2016 through 2020” and inserting “fiscal  
23                  years 2021 through 2025”; and

24                  (10) in subparagraph (N)—

1 (A) in clause (i), by striking “representing  
2 a population of over 200,000”; and

3 (B) in clause (iii), in the matter preceding  
4 subclause (I), by striking “a any” and inserting  
5 “any”.

6 (c) CENTER OF EXCELLENCE ON NEW MOBILITY  
7 AND AUTOMATED VEHICLES.—Section 503(c) of title 23,  
8 United States Code (as amended by subsection (a)(3)(D)),  
9 is amended by adding at the end the following:

10 “(6) CENTER OF EXCELLENCE.—

11 “(A) DEFINITIONS.—In this paragraph:

12 “(i) AUTOMATED VEHICLE.—The  
13 term ‘automated vehicle’ means a motor  
14 vehicle that—

15 “(I) has a taxable gross weight  
16 (as defined in section 41.4482(b)–1 of  
17 title 26, Code of Federal Regulations  
18 (or successor regulations)) of 10,000  
19 pounds or less; and

20 “(II) is capable of performing the  
21 entire task of driving (including steer-  
22 ing, accelerating and decelerating, and  
23 reacting to external stimulus) without  
24 human intervention.

1                   “(ii) NEW MOBILITY.—The term ‘new  
2                   mobility’ includes shared services such  
3                   as—

4                               “(I) docked and dockless bicycles;

5                               “(II) docked and dockless electric  
6                   scooters; and

7                               “(III) transportation network  
8                   companies.

9                   “(B) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 1  
10                   year after the date of enactment of the Amer-  
11                   ica’s Transportation Infrastructure Act of  
12                   2019, the Secretary shall establish a Center of  
13                   Excellence to collect, conduct, and fund re-  
14                   search on the impacts of new mobility and auto-  
15                   mated vehicles on land use, urban design,  
16                   transportation, real estate, equity, and munic-  
17                   ipal budgets.

18                   “(C) PARTNERSHIPS.—In establishing the  
19                   Center of Excellence under subparagraph (B),  
20                   the Secretary shall enter into appropriate part-  
21                   nerships with any institution of higher edu-  
22                   cation (as defined in section 101 of the Higher  
23                   Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001)) or  
24                   public or private research entity.”.

1 (d) ACCELERATED IMPLEMENTATION AND DEPLOY-  
2 MENT OF ADVANCED DIGITAL CONSTRUCTION MANAGE-  
3 MENT SYSTEMS.—Not later than 1 year after the date of  
4 enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit to the  
5 Committee on Environment and Public Works of the Sen-  
6 ate and the Committee on Transportation and Infrastruc-  
7 ture of the House of Representatives a report that in-  
8 cludes—

9 (1) a description of—

10 (A) the current status of the use of ad-  
11 vanced digital construction management sys-  
12 tems in each State; and

13 (B) the progress of each State toward ac-  
14 celerating the adoption of advanced digital con-  
15 struction management systems; and

16 (2) an analysis of the savings in project delivery  
17 time and project costs that can be achieved through  
18 the use of advanced digital construction manage-  
19 ment systems.

20 (e) OPEN CHALLENGE AND RESEARCH INITIATIVE  
21 PILOT PROGRAM.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish  
23 an open challenge and research proposal pilot pro-  
24 gram under which eligible entities may propose open

1 highway challenges and research proposals that are  
2 linked to identified or potential research needs.

3 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—A research proposal sub-  
4 mitted to the Secretary by an eligible entity shall ad-  
5 dress—

6 (A) a research need identified by the Sec-  
7 retary or the Administrator of the Federal  
8 Highway Administration; or

9 (B) an issue or challenge that the Sec-  
10 retary determines to be important.

11 (3) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—An entity eligible to  
12 submit a research proposal under the pilot program  
13 under paragraph (1) is—

14 (A) a State;

15 (B) a unit of local government;

16 (C) a university transportation center  
17 under section 5505 of title 49, United States  
18 Code;

19 (D) a private nonprofit organization;

20 (E) a private sector organization working  
21 in collaboration with an entity described in sub-  
22 paragraphs (A) through (D); and

23 (F) any other individual or entity that the  
24 Secretary determines to be appropriate.

25 (4) PROJECT REVIEW.—The Secretary shall—

1 (A) review each research proposal sub-  
2 mitted under the pilot program under para-  
3 graph (1); and

4 (B) provide to the eligible entity a written  
5 notice that—

6 (i) if the research proposal is not se-  
7 lected—

8 (I) notifies the eligible entity that  
9 the research proposal has not been se-  
10 lected for funding;

11 (II) provides an explanation as to  
12 why the research proposal was not se-  
13 lected, including if the research pro-  
14 posal does not cover an area of need;  
15 and

16 (III) if applicable, recommend  
17 that the research proposal be sub-  
18 mitted to another research program  
19 and provide guidance and direction to  
20 the eligible entity and the proposed  
21 research program office; and

22 (ii) if the research proposal is se-  
23 lected, notifies the eligible entity that the  
24 research proposal has been selected for  
25 funding.

1 (5) FEDERAL SHARE.—

2 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Federal share of  
3 the cost of an activity carried out under this  
4 subsection shall not exceed 80 percent.

5 (B) NON-FEDERAL SHARE.—All costs di-  
6 rectly incurred by the non-Federal partners, in-  
7 cluding personnel, travel, facility, and hardware  
8 development costs, shall be credited toward the  
9 non-Federal share of the cost of an activity car-  
10 ried out under this subsection.

11 (f) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 167 of title  
12 23, United States Code, is amended—

13 (1) by striking subsection (h); and

14 (2) by redesignating subsections (i) through (l)  
15 as subsections (h) through (k), respectively.

16 **SEC. 3006. WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT, TRAINING, AND**  
17 **EDUCATION.**

18 (a) SURFACE TRANSPORTATION WORKFORCE DE-  
19 VELOPMENT, TRAINING, AND EDUCATION.—Section  
20 504(e) of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

21 (1) in paragraph (1)—

22 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (D)  
23 through (G) as subparagraphs (E), (F), (H),  
24 and (I), respectively;

1 (B) by inserting after subparagraph (C)  
2 the following:

3 “(D) pre-apprenticeships, apprenticeships,  
4 and career opportunities for on-the-job train-  
5 ing;”;

6 (C) in subparagraph (E) (as so redesign-  
7 nated), by striking “or community college” and  
8 inserting “, college, community college, or voca-  
9 tional school”; and

10 (D) by inserting after subparagraph (F)  
11 (as so redesignated) the following:

12 “(G) activities associated with workforce  
13 training and employment services, such as tar-  
14 geted outreach and partnerships with industry,  
15 economic development organizations, workforce  
16 development boards, and labor organizations;”;

17 (2) in paragraph (2), by striking “paragraph  
18 (1)(G)” and inserting “paragraph (1)(I)”; and

19 (3) in paragraph (3)—

20 (A) by striking the period at the end and  
21 inserting a semicolon;

22 (B) by striking “including activities” and  
23 inserting the following: “including—

24 “(A) activities”; and

25 (C) by adding at the end the following:

1           “(B) activities that address current work-  
2           force gaps, such as work on construction  
3           projects, of State and local transportation agen-  
4           cies;

5           “(C) activities to develop a robust surface  
6           transportation workforce with new skills result-  
7           ing from emerging transportation technologies;  
8           and

9           “(D) activities to attract new sources of  
10          job-creating investment.”.

11          (b) TRANSPORTATION EDUCATION AND TRAINING  
12          DEVELOPMENT AND DEPLOYMENT PROGRAM.—Section  
13          504(f) of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

14                 (1) in the subsection heading, by striking “DE-  
15                 VELOPMENT” and inserting “AND TRAINING DEVEL-  
16                 OPMENT AND DEPLOYMENT”;

17                 (2) by striking paragraph (1) and inserting the  
18                 following:

19                         “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall es-  
20                         tablish a program to make grants to educational in-  
21                         stitutions or State departments of transportation, in  
22                         partnership with industry and relevant Federal de-  
23                         partments and agencies—

24                                 “(A) to develop, test, and review new cur-  
25                                 ricula and education programs to train individ-

1 uals at all levels of the transportation work-  
2 force; or

3 “(B) to implement the new curricula and  
4 education programs to provide for hands-on ca-  
5 reer opportunities to meet current and future  
6 needs.”;

7 (3) in paragraph (2)—

8 (A) in the matter preceding subparagraph  
9 (A), by striking “shall” and inserting “may”;

10 (B) in subparagraph (A), by inserting  
11 “current or future” after “specific”; and

12 (C) in subparagraph (E)—

13 (i) by striking “in nontraditional de-  
14 partments”;

15 (ii) by inserting “construction,” after  
16 “such as”; and

17 (iii) by inserting “or emerging” after  
18 “industrial”;

19 (4) by redesignating paragraph (3) as para-  
20 graph (4); and

21 (5) by inserting after paragraph (2) the fol-  
22 lowing:

23 “(3) REPORTING.—The Secretary shall estab-  
24 lish minimum reporting requirements for grant re-  
25 cipients under this subsection, which may include,

1 with respect to a program carried out with a grant  
2 under this subsection—

3 “(A) the percentage or number of program  
4 participants that are employed during the sec-  
5 ond quarter after exiting the program;

6 “(B) the percentage or number of program  
7 participants that are employed during the  
8 fourth quarter after exiting the program;

9 “(C) the median earnings of program par-  
10 ticipants that are employed during the second  
11 quarter after exiting the program;

12 “(D) the percentage or number of program  
13 participants that obtain a recognized postsec-  
14 ondary credential or a secondary school diploma  
15 (or a recognized equivalent) during participa-  
16 tion in the program or by not later than 1 year  
17 after exiting the program; and

18 “(E) the percentage or number of program  
19 participants that, during a program year—

20 “(i) are in an education or training  
21 program that leads to a recognized post-  
22 secondary credential or employment; and

23 “(ii) are achieving measurable skill  
24 gains toward such a credential or employ-  
25 ment.”.

1 (c) USE OF FUNDS.—Section 504 of title 23, United  
2 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
3 lowing:

4 “(i) USE OF FUNDS.—The Secretary may use funds  
5 made available to carry out this section to carry out activi-  
6 ties related to workforce development and technical assist-  
7 ance and training if—

8 “(1) the activities are authorized by another  
9 provision of this title; and

10 “(2) the activities are for entities other than  
11 employees of the Secretary, such as States, units of  
12 local government, Federal land management agen-  
13 cies, and Tribal governments.”.

14 **SEC. 3007. WILDLIFE-VEHICLE COLLISION RESEARCH.**

15 (a) GENERAL AUTHORITIES AND REQUIREMENTS  
16 REGARDING WILDLIFE AND HABITAT.—Section  
17 515(h)(2) of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

18 (1) in subparagraph (K), by striking “and” at  
19 the end;

20 (2) by redesignating subparagraphs (D), (E),  
21 (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), (K), and (L) as subpara-  
22 graphs (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (K), (L), (M), and  
23 (O), respectively;

24 (3) by inserting after subparagraph (C) the fol-  
25 lowing:

1           “(D) a representative from a State, local,  
2           or regional wildlife, land use, or resource man-  
3           agement agency;”;

4           (4) by inserting after subparagraph (I) (as so  
5           redesignated) the following:

6           “(J) an academic researcher who is a bio-  
7           logical or ecological scientist with expertise in  
8           transportation issues;”; and

9           (5) by inserting after subparagraph (M) (as so  
10          redesignated) the following:

11          “(N) a representative from a public inter-  
12          est group concerned with the impact of the  
13          transportation system on terrestrial and aquatic  
14          species and the habitat of those species; and”.

15          (b) ANIMAL DETECTION SYSTEMS RESEARCH AND  
16          DEVELOPMENT.—Section 516(b)(6) of title 23, United  
17          States Code, is amended by inserting “, including animal  
18          detection systems to reduce the number of wildlife-vehicle  
19          collisions” after “systems”.

## 20           **TITLE IV—INDIAN AFFAIRS**

### 21          **SEC. 4001. DEFINITION OF SECRETARY.**

22          In this title, the term “Secretary” means the Sec-  
23          retary of the Interior.

1 **SEC. 4002. ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEWS FOR CERTAIN TRIB-**  
2 **AL TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES.**

3 (a) DEFINITION OF TRIBAL TRANSPORTATION SAFE-  
4 TY PROJECT.—

5 (1) IN GENERAL.—In this section, the term  
6 “tribal transportation safety project” means a  
7 project described in paragraph (2) that is eligible for  
8 funding under section 202 of title 23, United States  
9 Code.

10 (2) PROJECT DESCRIBED.—A project described  
11 in this paragraph is a project that corrects or im-  
12 proves a hazardous road location or feature or ad-  
13 dresses a highway safety problem through 1 or more  
14 of the activities described in any of the clauses  
15 under section 148(a)(4)(B) of title 23, United States  
16 Code.

17 (b) REVIEWS OF TRIBAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY  
18 PROJECTS.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary or the Sec-  
20 retary of Transportation, as applicable, or the head  
21 of another Federal agency responsible for a decision  
22 related to a tribal transportation safety project shall  
23 complete any approval or decision for the review of  
24 the tribal transportation safety project required  
25 under the National Environmental Policy Act of  
26 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) or any other applica-

1 ble Federal law on an expeditious basis using the  
2 shortest existing applicable process.

3 (2) REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS.—Not later than  
4 45 days after the date of receipt of a complete appli-  
5 cation by an Indian tribe for approval of a tribal  
6 transportation safety project, the Secretary or the  
7 Secretary of Transportation, as applicable, shall—

8 (A) take final action on the application; or

9 (B) provide the Indian tribe a schedule for  
10 completion of the review described in paragraph  
11 (1), including the identification of any other  
12 Federal agency that has jurisdiction with re-  
13 spect to the project.

14 (3) DECISIONS UNDER OTHER FEDERAL  
15 LAWS.—In any case in which a decision under any  
16 other Federal law relating to a tribal transportation  
17 safety project (including the issuance or denial of a  
18 permit or license) is required, not later than 45 days  
19 after the Secretary or the Secretary of Transpor-  
20 tation, as applicable, has made all decisions of the  
21 lead agency under the National Environmental Pol-  
22 icy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) with re-  
23 spect to the project, the head of the Federal agency  
24 responsible for the decision shall—

25 (A) make the applicable decision; or

1                   (B) provide the Indian tribe a schedule for  
2                   making the decision.

3                   (4) EXTENSIONS.—The Secretary or the Sec-  
4                   retary of Transportation, as applicable, or the head  
5                   of the Federal agency may extend the period under  
6                   paragraph (2) or (3), as applicable, by an additional  
7                   30 days by providing the Indian tribe notice of the  
8                   extension, including a statement of the need for the  
9                   extension.

10                  (5) NOTIFICATION AND EXPLANATION.—In any  
11                  case in which a required action is not completed by  
12                  the deadline under paragraph (2), (3), or (4), as ap-  
13                  plicable, the Secretary, the Secretary of Transpor-  
14                  tation, or the head of a Federal agency, as applica-  
15                  ble, shall—

16                         (A) notify the Committees on Indian Af-  
17                         fairs and Environment and Public Works of the  
18                         Senate and the Committee on Natural Re-  
19                         sources of the House of Representatives of the  
20                         failure to comply with the deadline; and

21                         (B) provide to the Committees described in  
22                         subparagraph (A) a detailed explanation of the  
23                         reasons for the failure to comply with the dead-  
24                         line.

1 **SEC. 4003. PROGRAMMATIC AGREEMENTS FOR TRIBAL**  
2 **CATEGORICAL EXCLUSIONS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary and the Secretary  
4 of Transportation shall enter into programmatic agree-  
5 ments with Indian tribes that establish efficient adminis-  
6 trative procedures for carrying out environmental reviews  
7 for projects eligible for assistance under section 202 of  
8 title 23, United States Code.

9 (b) INCLUSIONS.—A programmatic agreement under  
10 subsection (a)—

11 (1) may include an agreement that allows an  
12 Indian tribe to determine, on behalf of the Secretary  
13 and the Secretary of Transportation, whether a  
14 project is categorically excluded from the prepara-  
15 tion of an environmental assessment or environ-  
16 mental impact statement under the National Envi-  
17 ronmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et  
18 seq.); and

19 (2) shall—

20 (A) require that the Indian tribe maintain  
21 adequate capability in terms of personnel and  
22 other resources to carry out applicable agency  
23 responsibilities pursuant to section 1507.2 of  
24 title 40, Code of Federal Regulations (or suc-  
25 cessor regulations);

1 (B) set forth the responsibilities of the In-  
2 dian tribe for making categorical exclusion de-  
3 terminations, documenting the determinations,  
4 and achieving acceptable quality control and  
5 quality assurance;

6 (C) allow—

7 (i) the Secretary and the Secretary of  
8 Transportation to monitor compliance of  
9 the Indian tribe with the terms of the  
10 agreement; and

11 (ii) the Indian tribe to execute any  
12 needed corrective action;

13 (D) contain stipulations for amendments,  
14 termination, and public availability of the agree-  
15 ment once the agreement has been executed;  
16 and

17 (E) have a term of not more than 5 years,  
18 with an option for renewal based on a review by  
19 the Secretary and the Secretary of Transpor-  
20 tation of the performance of the Indian tribe.

21 **SEC. 4004. USE OF CERTAIN TRIBAL TRANSPORTATION**  
22 **FUNDS.**

23 Section 202(d) of title 23, United States Code, is  
24 amended by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the fol-  
25 lowing:

1           “(2) USE OF FUNDS.—Funds made available to  
2           carry out this subsection shall be used—

3                   “(A) to carry out any planning, design, en-  
4                   gineering, preconstruction, construction, and in-  
5                   spection of new or replacement tribal transpor-  
6                   tation facility bridges;

7                   “(B) to replace, rehabilitate, seismically  
8                   retrofit, paint, apply calcium magnesium ace-  
9                   tate, sodium acetate/formate, or other environ-  
10                  mentally acceptable, minimally corrosive anti-  
11                  icing and deicing composition; or

12                  “(C) to implement any countermeasure for  
13                  tribal transportation facility bridges classified  
14                  as in poor condition, having a low load capacity,  
15                  or needing geometric improvements, including  
16                  multiple-pipe culverts.”.

17 **SEC. 4005. BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS ROAD MAINTEN-**  
18 **NANCE PROGRAM.**

19           There are authorized to be appropriated to the Direc-  
20           tor of the Bureau of Indian Affairs to carry out the road  
21           maintenance program of the Bureau—

22                   (1) \$50,000,000 for fiscal year 2021;

23                   (2) \$52,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;

24                   (3) \$54,000,000 for fiscal year 2023;

25                   (4) \$56,000,000 for fiscal year 2024; and

1 (5) \$58,000,000 for fiscal year 2025.

2 **SEC. 4006. STUDY OF ROAD MAINTENANCE ON INDIAN**  
3 **LAND.**

4 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

5 (1) INDIAN LAND.—The term “Indian land”  
6 has the meaning given the term “Indian lands” in  
7 section 3 of the Native American Business Develop-  
8 ment, Trade Promotion, and Tourism Act of 2000  
9 (25 U.S.C. 4302).

10 (2) INDIAN TRIBE.—The term “Indian tribe”  
11 has the meaning given the term in section 4 of the  
12 Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance  
13 Act (25 U.S.C. 5304).

14 (3) ROAD.—The term “road” means a road  
15 managed in whole or in part by the Bureau of In-  
16 dian Affairs.

17 (4) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
18 the Secretary, acting through the Assistant Sec-  
19 retary for Indian Affairs.

20 (b) STUDY.—Not later than 2 years after the date  
21 of enactment of this Act, the Secretary, in consultation  
22 with the Secretary of Transportation, shall carry out a  
23 study to evaluate—

24 (1) the long-term viability and useful life of ex-  
25 isting roads on Indian land;

1           (2) any steps necessary to achieve the goal of  
2           addressing the deferred maintenance backlog of ex-  
3           isting roads on Indian land;

4           (3) programmatic reforms and performance en-  
5           hancements necessary to achieve the goal of restruc-  
6           turing and streamlining road maintenance programs  
7           on existing or future roads located on Indian land;  
8           and

9           (4) recommendations on how to implement ef-  
10          forts to coordinate with States, counties, municipali-  
11          ties, and other units of local government to maintain  
12          roads on Indian land.

13          (c) TRIBAL CONSULTATION AND INPUT.—Before be-  
14          ginning the study under subsection (b), the Secretary  
15          shall—

16               (1) consult with any Indian tribes that have ju-  
17               risdiction over roads eligible for funding under the  
18               road maintenance program of the Bureau of Indian  
19               Affairs; and

20               (2) solicit and consider the input, comments,  
21               and recommendations of the Indian tribes described  
22               in paragraph (1).

23          (d) REPORT.—On completion of the study under sub-  
24          section (b), the Secretary, in consultation with the Sec-  
25          retary of Transportation, shall submit to the Committees

1 on Indian Affairs and Environment and Public Works of  
2 the Senate and the Committees on Natural Resources and  
3 Transportation and Infrastructure of the House of Rep-  
4 resentatives a report on the results and findings of the  
5 study.

6 (e) STATUS REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after  
7 the date of enactment of this Act, and not less frequently  
8 than every 2 years thereafter, the Secretary, in consulta-  
9 tion with the Secretary of Transportation, shall submit to  
10 the Committees on Indian Affairs and Environment and  
11 Public Works of the Senate and the Committees on Nat-  
12 ural Resources and Transportation and Infrastructure of  
13 the House of Representatives a report that includes a de-  
14 scription of—

15 (1) the progress made toward addressing the  
16 deferred maintenance needs of the roads on Indian  
17 land, including a list of projects funded during the  
18 fiscal period covered by the report;

19 (2) the outstanding needs of the roads that  
20 have been provided funding to address the deferred  
21 maintenance needs;

22 (3) the remaining needs of any of the projects  
23 referred to in paragraph (1);

24 (4) how the goals described in subsection (b)  
25 have been met, including—

1 (A) an identification and assessment of  
2 any deficiencies or shortfalls in meeting the  
3 goals; and

4 (B) a plan to address the deficiencies or  
5 shortfalls in meeting the goals; and

6 (5) any other issues or recommendations pro-  
7 vided by an Indian tribe under the consultation and  
8 input process under subsection (c) that the Sec-  
9 retary determines to be appropriate.

10 **SEC. 4007. MAINTENANCE OF CERTAIN INDIAN RESERVA-**  
11 **TION ROADS.**

12 The Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Pro-  
13 tection may transfer funds to the Director of the Bureau  
14 of Indian Affairs to maintain, repair, or reconstruct roads  
15 under the jurisdiction of the Director, subject to the condi-  
16 tion that the Commissioner and the Director shall mutu-  
17 ally agree that the primary user of the subject road is U.S.  
18 Customs and Border Protection.

19 **SEC. 4008. TRIBAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY NEEDS.**

20 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

21 (1) ALASKA NATIVE.—The term “Alaska Na-  
22 tive” has the meaning given the term “Native” in  
23 section 3 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement  
24 Act (43 U.S.C. 1602).

1           (2) ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE.—The term  
2           “Alaska Native village” has the meaning given the  
3           term “Native village” in section 3 of the Alaska Na-  
4           tive Claims Settlement Act (43 U.S.C. 1602).

5           (3) INDIAN TRIBE.—The term “Indian tribe”  
6           has the meaning given the term in section 4 of the  
7           Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance  
8           Act (25 U.S.C. 5304).

9           (b) BEST PRACTICES, STANDARDIZED CRASH RE-  
10          PORT FORM.—

11           (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after  
12           the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of  
13           Transportation, in consultation with the Secretary,  
14           Indian tribes, Alaska Native villages, and State de-  
15           partments of transportation shall develop—

16                   (A) best practices for the compiling, anal-  
17                   ysis, and sharing of motor vehicle crash data  
18                   for crashes occurring on Indian reservations  
19                   and in Alaska Native communities; and

20                   (B) a standardized form for use by Indian  
21                   tribes and Alaska Native communities to carry  
22                   out those best practices.

23           (2) PURPOSE.—The purpose of the best prac-  
24           tices and standardized form developed under para-  
25           graph (1) shall be to improve the quality and quan-

1           tivity of crash data available to and used by the Fed-  
2           eral Highway Administration, State departments of  
3           transportation, Indian tribes, and Alaska Native vil-  
4           lages.

5           (3) REPORT.—On completion of the develop-  
6           ment of the best practices and standardized form  
7           under paragraph (1), the Secretary of Transpor-  
8           tation shall submit to the Committee on Indian Af-  
9           fairs of the Senate and the Committee on Natural  
10          Resources of the House of Representatives a report  
11          describing the best practices and standardized form.

12          (c) USE OF IMARS.—The Director of the Bureau of  
13          Indian Affairs shall require all law enforcement offices of  
14          the Bureau, for the purpose of reporting motor vehicle  
15          crash data for crashes occurring on Indian reservations  
16          and in Alaska Native communities—

17                 (1) to use the crash report form of the applica-  
18                 ble State; and

19                 (2) to upload the information on that form to  
20                 the Incident Management Analysis and Reporting  
21                 System (IMARS) of the Department of the Interior.

22          (d) TRIBAL TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM SAFETY  
23          FUNDING.—Section 202(e)(1) of title 23, United States  
24          Code, is amended by striking “2 percent” and inserting  
25          “4 percent”.

1 **SEC. 4009. OFFICE OF TRIBAL GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS.**

2 Section 102 of title 49, United States Code, is  
3 amended—

4 (1) in subsection (e)(1)—

5 (A) in the matter preceding subparagraph  
6 (A), by striking “6 Assistant” and inserting “7  
7 Assistant”;

8 (B) in subparagraph (C), by striking  
9 “and” after the semicolon;

10 (C) by redesignating subparagraph (D) as  
11 subparagraph (E); and

12 (D) by inserting after subparagraph (C)  
13 the following:

14 “(D) an Assistant Secretary for Tribal  
15 Government Affairs, who shall be appointed by  
16 the President; and”;

17 (2) in subsection (f), by striking the subsection  
18 designation and heading and all that follows through  
19 the end of paragraph (1) and inserting the following:

20 “(f) OFFICE OF TRIBAL GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS.—

21 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in  
22 the Department an Office of Tribal Government Af-  
23 fairs, under the Assistant Secretary for Tribal Gov-  
24 ernment Affairs—

25 “(A) to oversee the tribal self-governance  
26 program under section 207 of title 23;

1           “(B) to plan, coordinate, and implement  
2 policies and programs serving Indian Tribes  
3 and Tribal organizations;

4           “(C) to coordinate Tribal transportation  
5 programs and activities in all offices and ad-  
6 ministrations of the Department; and

7           “(D) to be a participant in any negotiated  
8 rulemakings relating to, or having an impact  
9 on, projects, programs, or funding associated  
10 with the Tribal transportation program under  
11 section 202 of title 23.”.