



**TUALATIN VALLEY**  
WATER DISTRICT

March 6, 2024

Sen. Tom Carper, Chairman  
Sen. Shelley Moore Capito, Ranking Member  
Committee on Environment and Public Works  
United States Senate  
Washington, DC 20510

Dear Senators Carper and Capito:

As a water utility striving to provide a safe, affordable public service to our customers, we are concerned that EPA's proposed designation of PFOA and PFOS as hazardous substances under CERCLA – which is now in final review at OMB – will cause water systems and our customers – rather than polluters – to incur environmental cleanup liability that should be faced by the entities responsible for that pollution. We therefore ask you to support a statutory protection for water systems from liability under CERCLA for PFAS to help ensure polluters, not the public, pay for PFAS cleanup.

From the start, CERCLA was built on a “polluter pays” principle, envisioned as holding companies that produced and profited from hazardous substances that were discharged into the environment responsible for their cleanup. This polluter pays principle is laudable – but unfortunately, the proposed designation of PFOA and PFOS – nondegradable “forever chemicals,” which are now ubiquitous in the environment— means that drinking water and wastewater systems that passively receive these substances into their systems could face CERCLA cleanup liability simply because an upstream polluter deposited the chemicals in their water supplies.

A CERCLA designation for PFAS exposes drinking water and wastewater utilities like ours to potential litigation from the actual polluters. PFAS users and producers can abuse litigation to reduce their own clean-up costs and increase costs on water utilities – costs which we are then forced to pass along to customers. Even when we are able to successfully defend ourselves in court against CERCLA claims, the cost of that litigation alone could contribute to the ongoing water affordability challenge.

CERCLA liability will be an additional burden on top of the significant treatment costs utilities will incur to meet Safe Drinking Water Act and Clean Water Act PFAS regulations. CERCLA would unjustly make customers pay yet again for the environmental remedial burden that should be borne by the companies that produced and profited from PFAS for decades.

With this proposed rule under final review this spring, it is critical that Congress move quickly to ensure that water systems and their customers are not unfairly punished for PFAS contamination for which they bear zero responsibility or blame. I therefore urge you to support S. 1430, the Water Systems PFAS Liability Protection Act, introduced by Sen. Cynthia Lummis. This bill would preserve the “polluter pays” principle under CERCLA and ensure that water utilities can continue to focus their efforts on maintaining water quality.

Again, we ask that you support S. 1430 and protect water system customers by providing statutory liability protections related to PFAS under CERCLA.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Paul L. Matthews". The signature is written in a cursive, slightly slanted style.

Paul L. Matthews  
Chief Executive Officer

