April 24, 2016

The Honorable James M. Inhofe  
Chairman  
Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works  
205 Russell Senate Office Building  
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Barbara Boxer  
Ranking Member  
Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works  
112 Hart Senate Office Building  
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairman Inhofe and Ranking Member Boxer:

We write in strong support of the Nuclear Innovation and Modernization Act (S 2795). As scientists who study the physics of the atmosphere and climate, we have become deeply concerned about the generational risks associated with long-lived greenhouse gases in the atmosphere. We cannot continue to gamble with our children and grandchildren.

To avoid this, it is imperative to develop clean energy sources that expand rather than threaten our economy. That route must include advanced nuclear energy. We strongly believe that the US should lead the world in its development and deployment, not only to address the risks of rapid and dangerous climate change, but also to decrease the proliferation threats posed by the spread of inferior nuclear technology by less stable regimes.

However, our leadership in this arena is imperiled by an outdated regulatory framework designed for an older generation of nuclear power. This framework makes it prohibitively costly and time-consuming to deploy nuclear power, discourages innovation and reduces our competitiveness in the development of clean energy internationally.
The Nuclear Innovation and Modernization Act would stimulate innovation and help position the U.S. to lead the world in the development of advanced, clean nuclear energy. Therefore, we strongly urge you to pass this legislation.

Yours sincerely,

Kerry A. Emanuel  
Professor of Atmospheric Science  
MIT

James Hansen  
Adjunct Professor  
Columbia University Earth Institute

Kenneth Caldeira  
Carnegie Institution for Science